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AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS
and
THEIR MARKS III



BY
STEPHEN G. C. ENSKO

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CONTENTS

	PAGE
INTRODUCTION	7
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	5
CHAPTER I	11
Names of Early American Silversmiths, 1650-1850	
Illustrations:	
Beakers, 1690-1845	31
Bowls, 1690-1790	51
Boxes, 1725-1825	141
Candlesticks, 1686-1825	92
Casters-Muffineers, 1725-1760	111
Chafing Dish, 1725	72
Chocolate Pot, 1700	71
Clasps, 1730-1800	141
Coffee Pots, 1715-1790	71
Covered Cups, 1690-1845	13 & 147
Creamers, 1730-1825	91
Cups, 1710-1830	32
Dish Cross, 1765	72
Dishes, 1716-1830	132
Egg Boiler, 1845	147
Flagon, 1713	14
Flatware, 1665-1790	142
Fork, 1725	142
Hot Water Kettles, 1710-1760	72
Hot Water Urn, 1845	147
Ink Stands, 1700-1752	121
Knitting Needle Holders, 1790-1800	141
Ladles, 1790-1825	142
Marrow Scoup, 1750	142
Mustard Pots, 1710-1790	112
Fitchers, 1800-1835	42
Porringers, 1660-1815	52
Punch Strainers, 1740-1765	102
Salt Dishes, 1700-1790	112

Sauce Dishes, 1715-1785	131
Sauce Pan, 1695	131
Sauce Tureen, 1800	131
Snuffer Stand, 1710	92
Soup Tureens, 1800-1830	132
Spoons, 1665-1825	142
Spout Cups, 1700-1715	41
Standing Cups, 1700-1739	14
Sugar Bowls, 1725-1800	101
Sugar Boxes, 1700-1702	121
Sugar Nipper, 1750	142
Tankards, 1675-1790	21 & 22
Tazza, 1700-1725	122
Tea Caddies, 1730-1820	102
Tea Pots, 1700-1835	61 & 62
Tea Sets, 1765-1825	81 & 82
Tea Tong, 1790	142
Trays, 1725-1760	122
Two Handled Cups, 1700-1725	13
Waiters, 1700-1760	122
 CHAPTER II	 149
Marks of Early American Silversmiths, 1650-1850	
 CHAPTER III	 253
Locations of Silversmiths' Shops	
Index of Silversmiths Located on Maps	
References	
Maps:	
New York, 1660-1750	273
New York, 1750-1800	275
Philadelphia, 1695-1800	277
Boston, 1650-1800	279
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 281

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To my wife Dorothea W. Ensko, I owe the greatest debt, for the many years that she has cheerfully given her assistance and generous encouragement.

STEPHEN G. C. ENSKO

New York.

To
S. M. K.
and
S. C. E.

INTRODUCTION



STUDY of American silver leads into many fields of interest and profit. One of them is history in general. Another is history in some of its subdivisions — economic, social, esthetic. Best of all, however, it leads to a better understanding and appreciation of the ethos of America.

Now *ethos* is a word which I believe ought to appear oftener in our thinking. The dictionary definition of it is "the character, sentiment or disposition of a community or people; the spirit which actuates manners and customs." More concretely, I think, the *ethos* of America is that characteristic inherent in its mentality, its customs and its handiwork which may be comprehended in the phrase the American Way of Life.

So thoroughly is the American *ethos* embodied in the works of American silversmiths that it has given to their product a typical identity and it never can be mistaken for that of any other country, though other nations may have influenced design and workmanship. Traces of English ostentation, French flourish and Spanish and Italian rococo fussiness may be found, but all these influences have been transmuted into American forthrightness and simplicity.

The same process is seen in the work of American cabinetmakers. Nobody mistakes a Philadelphia Chippendale chair for its English prototype or a Duncan Phyfe Federal period table for its English Regency model. Even the houses our ancestors built, though patterned after those of Georgian England, were so changed by the American *ethos* that we consider them typically American.

We learn from the earliest silver made in this country that the American spirit is no phenomenon of recent political origin. It started long before America was a nation.

The seventeenth century silversmiths of New England and New York followed English Jacobean and Restoration and Dutch styles, but altered and simplified their copies so that even the earliest known American silver had an individuality of its own — it signified an American *ethos* already initiated.

One of the contributing causes of the American spirit expressed by our silversmiths was the ingenuity and native skill demanded of them. In the seventeenth century the master silversmiths of London complained to the Guild Hall that their trade had become too specialized. Too many different craftsmen, they grumbled, must contribute to the making of a single piece — the hammerers, the planishers, the handle molders, the engravers. In America one journeyman silversmith accomplished all the kinds of work done in England by shop specialists.

Study of American silver in connection with certain phases of American history shows that it is a record of the economic and esthetic life of the colonies, all and each. At first, cups, tankards, beakers, porringers and other household utensils were made out of the silver acquired by the owner in trade or commerce. They were his equivalent of a savings bank.

INTRODUCTION

As wealth increased, household silver became an index of the owner's financial status and an indication of his manner of living. Pride of possession led him to have initials or armorial bearings engraved on his silver and these, together with the maker's marks are often an invaluable help to genealogists and other historians.

Study of the variations found in the silver produced in the various colonies is rewarding for the light it throws on local characteristics.

New England silversmiths followed more nearly the designs of England than did the craftsmen of other colonies, perhaps because New England's customs were more like those of Old England than any other colony — except Virginia. There the ties were so close that most of its silver as well as everything else was bought in London. Philadelphia, too, followed English styles (with modifications) but because of Quaker tolerance, design there in every branch of craftsmanship was more or less eclectic.

New York silver is considered to offer the best opportunity for tracing the process of Americanization at work. The city's earliest silversmiths, of course, were Dutch. Then came the English and the French Huguenots. Not one of these alien craftsmen continued the traditions learned in his apprenticeship in Europe. All succeeded in producing something typically American.

When the rococo and chinoiserie fashions flourished in the England of George II, New York silver remained simple, strong, almost stark. When England tired of fussy design toward the end of the eighteenth century and turned to the classics for inspiration, New York silversmiths, and those in the other centers, too, accepted the forms, but made modifications of ornament into a simplicity dictated by the American ethos.

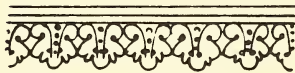
All these suggestions as to the importance of the silversmith, with many others, are to be found in this book, which itself is the most complete study of American silver and its makers yet achieved. Mr. Ensko reckons American silver a manifestation of the American ethos, for he is convinced that it embodies the ingenuity, the spirit and all the other intangible factors that have made America what it is. He believes also that a study of the subject will quicken consciousness to grasp the need for preserving the American ethos, and in this I heartily concur.

CHARLES MESSER STOW.





AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS
and
THEIR MARKS III



Chapter I

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

1650-1850



THIS LIST of early American silversmiths has been compiled for the convenience of those desiring to know more about the craftsmen who fashioned early American silver. To facilitate reference the names have been listed in alphabetical order. All sources of available information have been used with a considerable amount of critical correction. In keeping with the original intention of this book only silversmiths and allied craftsmen who can be identified with known examples of their workmanship have been included in this list. With the names of silversmiths are earliest working dates; hyphenated double dates indicate births and deaths; and locations of business mentioned are followed by records of marriages, freemanships, apprenticeships, and other pertinent information.

* * * * *

To appreciate and understand the pieces of early American silver illustrated in this chapter it is necessary to know the lines and forms, and the styles of decoration of the various periods represented. This is not difficult if we keep in mind the influence of the early Chinese designs and the evolution into the Grecian shapes. In some instances we find the English and Continental prototypes of slightly later date, especially in the beginning of the eighteenth century, but generally speaking the designs and workmanship are more or less contemporary.

Presenting a simple picture of this development in the eighteenth century we note a globular bowl of 1725 changing into the elongated pear-shape of about 1750, and to the Grecian vase form of 1775. This considerable change in a span of fifty years is also to be found in the square tray conforming to the later fashionable curved outlines; the straight-sided, flat-top tankard acquiring a bulbous body and stepped-domed cover; all reflecting the general tendency to greater height and tapering line. For further study and educative interest the author refers the student to the bibliography included in this book.

A

- JOHN W. ABBOTT** 1790-1850
 Portsmouth, N. H., 1839, at Market Square.
- FRANCIS M. ACKLEY** 1797
 New York at 95 Warren Street; Bowery Lane; Henry Street; until 1800.
- JOHN ADAM, JR.** 1780-1843
 Alexandria, Va., advertised after 1800. Was also noted Musician and Artist.
- PYGAN ADAMS** 1712-1776
 New London, Conn., 1735. Son of Rev. Eliphalet Adams. Married Ann Richards, May 5, 1744. Capt. Adams held prominent public offices. General Assembly, 1753-1765. Died in New London.
- WILLIAM L. ADAMS** 1831
 New York at 620 Greenwich Street; 10 Elm Street in 1835. Noted politician. President of the Board of Alderman, 1842-3. In Troy, 1844-1850.
- EDWIN ADRIANCE** 1809-1852
 St. Louis, Ill., 1835. Born in Hopewell, N. Y. Son of Abraham Adriance and his Wife Anna Storm. Married Elizabeth O'Connor. Firm of Mead, Adriance & Co.; Mead & Adriance 1831.
- GEORGE AIKEN** 1765-1832
 Baltimore, Md., in Calvert Street in 1787; 118 Baltimore Street in 1815. Married Sarah Leret McConnell 1803.
- JOHN AITKEN** 1785
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 607 Second Street, 48 Chestnut Street 1791. No record after 1814. Advertised as, "Gold and Silversmith, Clockmaker, Musical Instrument Manufacturer and Copper-Plate Engraver".
- JOHN B. AKIN** 1820-1860
 Danville, Ky., 1850.
- CHARLES ALDIS** 1814
 New York at 399 Broadway; 23 Elm Street in 1815.
- ISAAC ALEXANDER** 1850
 New York at 422 Grand Street.
- SAMUEL ALEXANDER** 1797
 Philadelphia at South Second Street until 1808. Firm of Wiltberger & Alexander.
- ALEXANDER & RIKER** 1797
 New York, at 350 Pearl Street until 1798.
- ALLCOCK & ALLEN** 1820
 New York.
- CHARLES ALLEN** 1760
 Boston, Mass.

CUPS



John Coney
1679



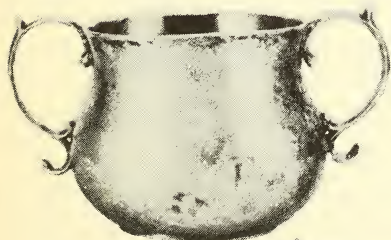
John Coney
1718



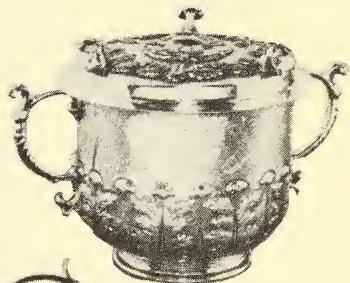
Jacob Hurd
1725



Edward Winslow
1710



Jeremiah Dummer
1700



Gerrit Onckelbag
1695



Samuel Vernon
1725

STANDING CUPS



Samuel Edwards 1739



Jeremiah Dummer
1700



Paul Revere
1782



FLAGON

Edward Winslow
1713

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN ALLEN 1671-1760
Boston, Mass., 1695. Son of Rev. James Allen. Married Elizabeth Edwards. Partner of John Edwards.
- ALLEN & EDWARDS 1700
Boston, Mass. John Allen and John Edwards in Partnership.
- JERONIMUS ALSTYNE 1787
New York. At Maiden Lane until 1797. Married Eyda Beekman.
- WILLIAM ANDERSON 1746
New York. Apprenticed 1717 to noted Simeon Soumaine, Freeman of July 1, 1746.
- ANDRAS & RICHARDS 1797
New York at 166 Broadway. Dissolved in 1799.
- WILLIAM ANDRAS 1795
New York at 40 William Street. Partner of Samuel Richards.
- ANDRAS & CO. 1800
New York.
- JOHN ANDREW 1747-1791
Salem, Mass., at "Sign of Golden Cup", 1769. Cambridge, at "Sign of the Anchor", 1775. In Windham, Me., 1789. Married Elizabeth Watson.
- HENRY ANDREWS 1800
Philadelphia at 65 South Second Street. In Boston 1830.
- JOSEPH ANDREWS 1800
Norfolk, Va.
- N. ANDRUS & CO. 1834
New York.
- ISAAC ANTHONY 1690-1773
Newport, R. I., 1715. Born, April 10, 1690, son of Abraham and Alice Wodell Anthony. Advertised as a Goldsmith in the *Boston Gazette*, March 21, 1737. Died in Newport, 1773.
- JOSEPH ANTHONY, JR. 1762-1814
Philadelphia, Pa., 1783. Born in Newport, R. I., January 15, 1762, son of Joseph and Elizabeth Sheffield Anthony. Married Henrietta Hillegas, December 29, 1785. Advertised at Market Street, 1783-1796, where he admitted his sons in the business in 1810.
- JOSEPH ANTHONY & SONS 1810
Philadelphia, at 94 High Street until 1814, with sons, Michael and Thomas.
- GEORGE B. APPLETON 1850
Salem, Mass.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ALLEN ARMSTRONG 1806
Philadelphia at 4 North Second Street, 225 Arch Street, 1817.
- THOMAS ARNOLD 1739-1828
Newport, R. I., 1760. Prominent citizen. Continued in trade until 1796.
- EBENEZER J. AUSTIN 1733-1818
Charlestown, Mass., after 1760 where he was born. Hartford, Conn., after 1764.
New York, 1788, listed as Revolutionary Pensioner in 1818.
- JOSIAH AUSTIN 1718-1780
Charlestown, Mass., 1745. Landowner in 1765. Married Mary Phillips in 1743.
Worked with Samuel Minott in 1768.
- NATHANIEL AUSTIN 1734-1818
Boston, Mass, 1760. Shop in Fourth Ward. Born in Charlestown, Mass. Married
Ann Kent in 1759. Directory, 1796-1816. Died in Boston, October 18, 1818.
- AUSTIN & BOYER 1770
Boston, Mass. Josiah Austin and Daniel Boyer.
- JOHN AVERY 1732-1794
Preston, Conn. Selftaught silversmith, opened shop in 1760. Appointed Justice
of Peace. His four sons, John, Robert, Samuel and William, were silversmiths.
- SAMUEL AVERY 1760-1836
Preston, Conn., 1786, continuing father's business with brothers.
- SAMUEL AYRES 1805
Lexington, Ky. Advertised, *Kentucky Gazette*, 1790, "In Shop on Main Street,
nearly opposite Mr. Collins Tavern". Offers shop for sale in 1819. Died, Septem-
ber, 1824.

B

- C. BABBITT 1815
Taunton, Mass.
- SAMUEL BABCOCK 1788-1857
Middletown, Conn., 1812 North of Episcopal Church. Born in Saybrook where
he was Collector of Customs.
- A. BACHMAN 1848
New York.
- DELUCINE BACKUS 1792
New York at 12 Crown Street. Firm of Cady & Backus.
- B. M. BAILEY 1824-1913
Ludlow, Vt., 1848. Apprenticed to Robert H. Bailey in Woodstock. Later in
Rutland. Died in Brooklyn, N. Y.
- E. E. BAILEY 1825 *SEE note in book*
Portland, Me. Firm of E. E. & S. C. Bailey.
- E. E. & S. C. BAILEY 1830
Portland, Me.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- E. L. BAILEY & CO. 1835
 Claremont, N. H.
- HENRY BAILEY 1800
 Boston, Mass., directory 1803.
- LORING BAILEY 1780-1814
 Hingham, Mass., 1801. Born in Hull. Married, 1807. Caleb Gill, Levitt Gill and Samuel Norton served apprenticeships. Nicknamed "Thankful Loring" by townspeople.
- ROSWELL H. BAILEY 1825
 Woodstock, Vt. Apprenticed to his brother-in-law and cousin B. M. Bailey.
- WILLIAM BAILEY 1818
 Utica, N. Y.
- BAILEY & CO. 1848
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- BAILEY & KITCHEN 1833
 Philadelphia until 1846.
- ELEAZER BAKER 1764-1849
 Ashford, Conn. 1785, advertised as clock and watchmaker and gold and silversmith.
- GEORGE BAKER 1825
 Providence, R. I., and Salem, Mass.
- STEPHEN BAKER 1830
 New York.
- EBENEZER BALCH 1723-1808
 Hartford, Conn., 1750. Born in Boston. In Wethersfield in 1756.
- EBENEZER BALDWIN 1810
 Hartford, Conn., until 1819.
- H. E. BALDWIN & CO. 1825
 New Orleans, La.
- JABEZ C. BALDWIN 1777-1819
 Boston, Mass., 1800. Partner of John B. Jones in 1813.
- JEDEDIAH BALDWIN 1793
 Hanover, N. H. Advertised, *Spooners Journal*, October 7, 1793: "Clocks and watches made and repaired together with plate and jewelry in their various branches. The subscriber most respectfully informs the inhabitants of the town of Hanover, and the towns adjacent and the public at large, that having served a regular apprenticeship at the above branches of the business, he now proposes carrying them on in the town of Hanover, in the vicinity of Dartmouth College, a few rods south of the printing office. He hopes for the patronage and employment of those who have occasion for his labor in any of the above branches, but expects no further than he may be found by his fidelity, punctuality and moderate charges to merit them. N.B. The highest price given for old Gold, Silver, Brass, Copper and Pewter. A load of coal is wanted." Later in Portsmouth, Northampton, Mass., Rochester, N. Y. Died, 1839.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- STANLEY S. BALDWIN 1820
New York, at Franklin Square.
- BALDWIN & CO. 1830
Newark, N. J.
- BALDWIN & JONES 1813
Boston, Mass., Jabez Baldwin & John Jones. Directory 1816-1820.
- JEDEDIAH & STORRS BALDWIN 1800
Rochester, N. Y.
- BALL, BLACK & CO. 1850
New York.
- BALL & HEALD 1812
Baltimore, Md.
- JOHN BALL 1763
Concord, Mass., advertised in *Boston News Letter*, March 17, as goldsmith, until 1767.
- SHELDON BALL 1821
Buffalo, N. Y., until 1836.
- BALL, TOMPKINS & BLACK 1839
New York. Successors to Marquand Co., 1851; Ball, Black & Co., 1876.
- WILLIAM BALL 1759
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised, *Pennsylvania Journal*, November, 1759, as Silversmith. Notice in May, 1761, "going to England". Returned in 1765 and located on Front Street, corner of Market until 1771.
- WILLIAM BALL, JR. 1763-1815
Baltimore, Md., 1785. Advertised dissolution of the partnership of Johnson & Ball in 1790. Located at the "Sign of the Golden Urn", in 1793. Listed in Directory at Market Street, 1796-1815. Married Elizabeth Dukehart in 1790.
- ADRIAN BANCKER 1703-1772
New York, 1725. Born October 10, son of Everett, Mayor of Albany, and Elizabeth Abeel. Married in New York, January 31, 1728, Gertrude E. Van Taerling. Served apprenticeship with Hendrick Boelen. Freeman, 1731. Advertised at Bridge Street in 1766. Appointed Collector of South Ward 1733-6. Died August 21, 1772.
- JOHN J. BANGS 1825
Cincinnati, O., until 1829.
- CONRAD BARD 1825
Philadelphia, Pa., at Chestnut Street until 1850. Firms of Bard & Hoffman; Bard & Lamont.
- BARD & LAMONT 1841
Philadelphia, Pa., at Mulberry Street until 1845.
- GEORGE BARDICK 1790
Philadelphia, Pa. Census List of 1790. Located at Wagner's Alley, next shop to brother John.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

BARKER & MUMFORD	1825
Newport, R. I.	
JAMES BARRETT	1805
New York.	
SAMUEL BARRETT	1775
Nantucket, Mass.	
DAVID BARRIERE	1806
Baltimore, Md. Son of Anthony Barriere. Apprenticed to Lewis Buichle, 1799.	
BARRINGTON & DAVENPORT	1806
Philadelphia, Pa., at 112 South Second Street.	
JAMES MADISON BARROWS	1828
Tolland, Conn. Born Mansfield 1809.	
STANDISH BARRY	1763-1844
Baltimore, Md., 1784. Born, November 4, son of Lavallin Barry. Apprenticed to David Evans. Married 1788 to Agnes Thompson. Advertised at Market Street in 1784. Dissolved partnership with Joseph Rice, 1787. Listed at Baltimore Street and later North Gay Streets, 1796-1808, when he became merchant. Was prominent in public affairs. Colonel of First Rifle Regiment.	
ROSWELL BARTHOLOMEW	1781-1830
Hartford, Conn., 1805. Born in Harwinton. Apprenticed to Beach & Ward. Partner of James Ward, 1804. Firm of Ward, Bartholomew & Brainard.	
ISRAEL BARTLETT	1748-1838
Newbury, Mass., in 1800 and later in Haverhill. Elected State Senator.	
NATHANIEL BARTLETT	1760
Concord, Mass.	
SAMUEL BARTLETT	1750-1821
Boston, Mass., 1775. Born in Concord. Married, Mary Barrett, 1775. Elected Register of Deeds in Cambridge in 1795 which office he held until he died.	
ERASTUS BARTON & CO.	1822
New York, at 166 Broadway.	
JOSEPH BARTON	1764-1832
Stockbridge, Mass., 1790; Utica, N. Y., 1804.	
WILLIAM BARTON	1769
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised in <i>Penn. Chronicle</i> , June 1769 on Front Street, at the "Sign of the Golden Cup and Crown". Also, Bartram.	
WILLIAM BARTRAM	1769
Philadelphia, Pa.	
FRANCIS BASSETT	1774
New York.	
BASSETT & WARFORD	1806
Albany, N. Y.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

A. T. BATTEL	1847
Utica, N. Y. Firm of Davies & Battel.	
HENRY BAYEAU	1801
Troy, N. Y., until 1812.	
BAYLEY & DOUGLAS	1798
New York at 136 Broadway.	
SIMEON A. BAYLEY	1789
New York at Old Slip; 94 Market Street in 1794. Firm of Bayley & Douglas.	
JOHN BAILY	1755
Philadelphia, Front Street. New York, 1762.	
A. BEACH	1823
Hartford, Conn.	
MILES BEACH	1742-1828
Hartford, Conn., 1775. Dissolved partnership of Beach & Ward, 1798. Colonel in Revolutionary War. Chief of Fire Department, 1789-1805.	
BEACH & SANFORD	1785
Hartford, Conn. Col. Miles Beach and Isaac Sanford continued in partnership on Main Street, until 1788.	
BEACH & WARD	1789
Hartford, Conn. Miles Beach and James Ward. Advertised, <i>American Mercury</i> , May 24, 1790; "Continued to carry on the Silver and Gold Smith's Business, Brass Founding, Clock and Watchmaking, and etc. at their shop south of the Bridge." Last Notice, January 17, 1795.	
CALEB BEAL	1746-1801
Hingham, Mass., 1796; Boston, 1796-1800.	
DUNCAN BEARD	1765
Appoqenimink Hundred, Del. Noted Mason. Died 1797.	
E. BEARD	1800
Philadelphia, Pa. Brother of Andrew.	
E. A. BEAUVAIS	1840
St. Louis, Mo.	
RENE BEAUVAIS	1838
St. Louis, Mo., until 1898.	
PHILLIP BECKER	1764
Lancaster, Pa.	
JOHN BEDFORD	1757-1834
Fishkill, N. Y., 1782, advertised on Main Street.	
JAMES W. BEEBE	1835
New York at 89 Race Street.	
JAMES W. BEEBE & CO.	1844
New York.	

TANKARDS



Henry Hurst
1700



Robert Sanderson
1675



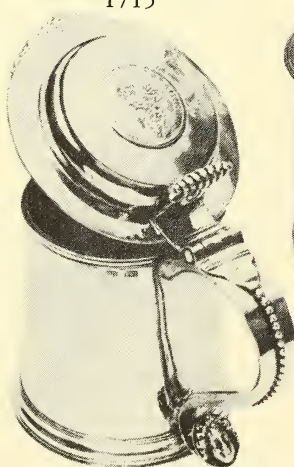
Cornelius Vanderburgh
1690



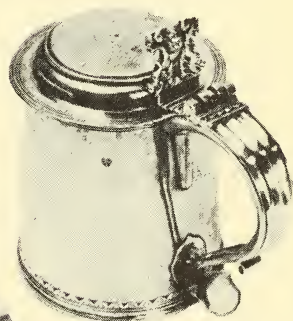
Simeon Soumaine
1715



Edward Winslow
1700



Peter Van Dyke
1725

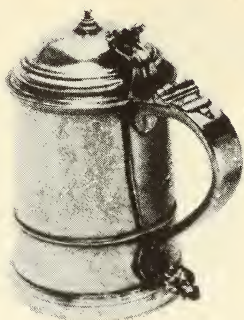


Samuel Vernon
1710

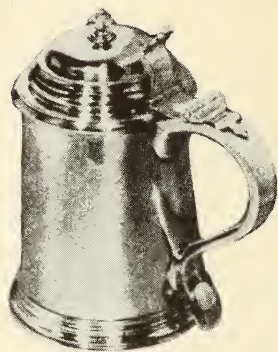
TANKARDS



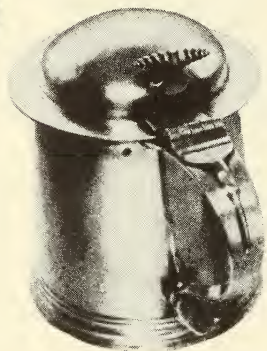
John Coddington
1715



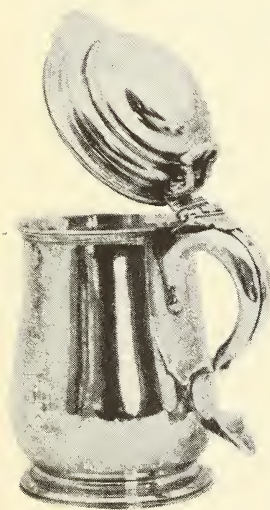
John Coney
1715



Jacob Hurd
1730



Adrian Bancker
1730



Philip Syng
1750



Paul Revere
1790



Samuel Minott
1770

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- WILLIAM BEEBE 1850
New York at 102 Reade Street.
- CLEMENT BEECHER 1778-1869
Berlin, Conn., advertised in 1801. Born in Cheshire where he returned in 1818.
- JOSEPH BELL 1817
New York, until 1824.
- S. W. BELL 1837
Philadelphia, Pa.
- B. BEMENT 1810
Pittsfield, Mass.
- A. C. BENEDICT 1840
New York at 28 Bowery Lane.
- BENEDICT & SQUIRE 1839
New York.
- BARZILLAI BENJAMIN 1774-1844
New York, 1825. Born in Milford, Conn. Later in New Haven at Chapel and State Streets. Shop formerly occupied by Robert Fairchild. Firms of Benjamin & Co.
- EVERHARD BENJAMIN 1807-1874
New Haven, Conn. 1830. Son of Barzillai, whose business he continued after 1829. Partner of George H. Ford.
- EVERHARD BENJAMIN & CO. 1830
New Haven, Conn.
- JOHN BENJAMIN 1743
Stratford, Conn. Apprenticed to Robert Fairchild. Gilded rooster on old Episcopal church steeple, in 1743. Married (1) Mary Smith, 1725, (2) Lucretia Backus. Town Treasurer, 1777. Colonel in the Revolution after 1782. Died, September 14, 1796.
- THOMAS BENTLEY 1764-1804
Boston, Mass., at Distill House Lane, 1789-1798. Apprenticed to Stephen Emery, directory 1796-1803 at Salvation Alley.
- THAUVET BESLEY 1727
New York, Freeman in 1727. Advertised, *New York Post Boy*, November 1746, "House on Golden Hill". Mentioned in 1749. Died, 1757.
- FRANCIS BICKNELL 1818
Rome, N. Y., until 1831.
- HENRY BIERSHING 1790-1843
Hagerstown, Md., 1815-1843.
- BIGELOW & BROTHERS 1840
Boston, Mass. John, Alanson and Abram O. in business in Washington Street.
- JOHN BIGELOW 1830
Boston, Mass. Advertised on Washington Street next to Old State House.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ANDREW BILLINGS 1743-1808
Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1773. Born in Stonington, Conn. Property owner in 1788. Listed with wife and nine children in First Federal Census. President of Village in 1803.
- DANIEL BILLINGS 1795
Preston, Conn., shop at Poquettannock Village.
- CHARLES BILLON 1821
St. Louis, Mo.
- JOHN STILLES BIRD 1794-1887
Charleston, S. C., 1825.
- CHRISTIAN BIXLER 1784
Easton, Pa. Apprenticed to John Keim of Reading, Pa.
- JAMES BLACK 1795
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1819, at Second and Chestnut Streets.
- FREDERICK STARR BLACKMAN 1810-1898
Danbury, Conn., 1830.
- FREDERICK S. BLACKMAN & CO. 1840
Danbury, Conn.
- JOHN CLARK BLACKMAN 1808-1872
Bridgeport, Conn., 1827. Son of Frederick.
- JOHN CLARK BLACKMAN & CO. 1835
Bridgeport, Conn.
- JOHN STARR BLACKMAN 1777-1851
Danbury, Conn., 1805, shop south of the Court House. Son Frederick, succeeded to business.
- ASA BLANCHARD 1808
Lexington, Ky., at Mill and Short Streets. Died 1838.
- JURIAN BLANCK, JR. 1666
New York. Baptised, April 9, 1645. Admitted to Membership of the Dutch Reformed Church in 1668. Appointed City Censor of Weights and Measures in 1672. Married Hester Vanderbeek, October 25, 1673. Taxed for property in New York and Brooklyn in 1679. Witness to Baptism of Grandson, December, 1699.
- BLEASOM & REED 1830
Portsmouth, N. H. *Nascou N.H. according to Graham Early, 1830. Also "Nascou" marked on spoon, 1830.*
- JONATHAN BLISS 1800
Middletown, Conn.
- JOHN BLOWERS 1710-1748
Boston, Mass., advertised 1738, 1746 *Boston Gazette*. Born in Beverly, son of Rev. Thomas Blowers. Married to Mary Slater.
- CHARLES LOUIS BOEHME 1774-1868
Baltimore, Md., advertised, 1799 at 15 Market Street. Directory, 1801-1812.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- HENRICUS BOELEN** 1697-1755
 New York, 1718. Baptized May 5, son of Jacob. Married Jannette Waldron, June 19, 1718. Member of Dutch Church, 1725. Was willed father's business in 1729. His will proved, September, 1755.
- JACOB BOELEN** 1657-1729
 New York, 1680. Born in Amsterdam and emigrated with parents in 1659. Admitted as a member to the Dutch Church, 1676. Married Katharina Klock, May 21, 1679. Appointed Alderman of North Ward, 1695-7-1701, and held other important offices. Admitted freeman, 1698. His shop near Hanover Square, willed to his son, Henricus. Died, April 4, 1729.
- JACOB BOELEN, II** 1733-1786
 New York, 1755. Son of Henricus. Married, April 4, 1764, (1) Magdalena Blauw, (2) Mary Ryckman, August 31, 1773. Headed list petitioning Governor, dated, November 27, 1783.
- JACOB BOELEN, III** 1785
 New York.
- EVERADUS BOGARDUS** 1698
 New York, born, 1675, Freeman, July 5, 1698. Married, Ann Dally, June 3, 1704.
- NICHOLAS J. BOGERT** 1801
 New York at 10 Lombard Street.
- TIMOTHY BONTECOU** 1693-1784
 New Haven, Conn., 1725. Born in New York of Huguenot descent. Learned his trade in France. In 1735, in Stratford he became member of the Church of England. Married second wife in 1736. Advertised in New Haven on Fleet Street. Became Warden of Trinity Church in 1765. Shop offered for sale in 1775. Died as result of injuries received during British Invasion in 1784.
- TIMOTHY BONTECOU, JR.** 1723-1789
 New Haven, Conn., 1760. Born in Stratford. Trained as silversmith by father.
- JEREMIAH BOONE** 1791
 Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised with Joseph Anthony and John Cooke in 1798. Located at 30 South Second Street; 132 Chestnut Street until 1796.
- EZRA B. BOOTH** 1805-1888
 Rochester, N. Y., 1838-1850. Born in Vermont. In partnership with Erastus Cook.
- E. BORHEK** 1835
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- ZALMON BOSTWICK** 1846
 New York at 128 William Street.
- SAMUEL BOSWORTH** 1816
 Buffalo, N. Y., until 1837.
- GIDEON B. BOTSFORD** 1776-1866
 Woodbury, Conn., 1797. His shop and home now owned by the Episcopal Diocese of Connecticut.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ELIAS BOUDINOT** 1706-1770
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1730. Born in New York, July 8, 1706, son of Elias and Marie Catharine Carre Boudinot. When fifteen years old was apprenticed to Simeon Soumaine, for seven years. Removed to Antigua where he was married August 8, 1729 to Susannah LeRoux, in 1733 to Catherine Williams. From Antigua he removed to Philadelphia where he advertised until 1752. In Princeton, N. J., 1753-1760. After 1761 is in Elizabethtown, where he died, July 4, 1770. Father of the Hon. Elias Boudinot.
- HELOISE BOUDO** 1827
 Charleston, S. C. Continued the business of her husband, Louis, until 1837, when her daughter, Erma Leroy, advertised for patronage.
- LOUIS BOUDO** 1786-1827
 Charleston, S. C., 1810. Born in St. Domingo. Partnership with Manuel Boudo dissolved in 1810. Advertised at Queen and King Streets, 1809-1827. His widow, Heloise continued the business.
- STEPHEN BOURDET** 1730
 New York. Married, Hannah Earle, widow of Peter Stoutenburgh, in 1720, in Reformed Church, Hackensack, N. J. Admitted to Freedom of New York City, August 4, 1730, as a Silversmith.
- JOHN BOUTIER** 1805
 New York, directory until 1824. His widow continued until 1826.
- C. BOWER** 1828
 Philadelphia, Pa., directory until 1833.
- ELIAS BOWMAN** 1834
 Rochester, N. Y.
- SAMUEL BOWNE** 1780
 New York at 81 John Street. Married Mary Stecker, November 7, 1778. Died, 1819.
- GERADUS BOYCE** 1814
 New York at 101 Spring Street until 1830. Firm of Boyce & Jones.
- JOHN BOYCE** 1801
 New York, at Bowery Lane.
- BOYCE & JONES** 1825
 New York. Geradus Boyce and William Jones advertised at 101 Spring Street.
- JOSEPH W. BOYD** 1820
 New York.
- BOYD & MULFORD** 1832
 Albany, N. Y. William Boyd and John H. Mulford dissolved partnership in 1842. Succeeded by Boyd & Hoyt.
- DANIEL BOYER** 1726-1779
 Boston, Mass., 1750. Married Elizabeth Bulfinch. Served as Court Clerk, 1754-8. Sergeant of the Artillery Company, 1762. Advertised, *Massachusetts Gazette*, October 30, 1766, "Opposite the Governors'." Located near the Province House in 1773.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- BOYER & AUSTIN** 1770
Boston, Mass. Daniel Boyer and Josiah Austin in partnership.
- JEFFREY R. BRACKETT** 1840
Boston.
- THEOPHILUS BRADBURY** 1815
Newburyport, Mass., advertised April 4, as working silversmith.
- ABNER BRADLEY** 1753-1824
Watertown, Conn., 1778. Born in New Haven where he learned his trade. Brother of Phineas. Revolutionary hero, retiring as Colonel of Militia, after serving at Crown Point, Ticonderoga and in the Danbury Raid in 1778.
- LUTHER BRADLEY** 1772-1830
New Haven, Conn., 1798.
- PHINEAS BRADLEY** 1745-1797
New Haven, Conn., 1770. Brother of Abner. House and shop on Crown Street. Was Captain in Revolutionary War.
- ZEBUL BRADLEY** 1780-1859
New Haven, Conn., 1810. Apprenticed to Marcus Merriman. Became a partner of the company in 1806. Worked with Merriman, Jr., 1826-1848.
- BRADLEY & MERRIMAN** 1826
New Haven, Conn. until 1847.
- E. BRADY** 1825
New York.
- S. BRAMHALL** 1800
Plymouth, Mass.
- AIME & CHARLES BRANDT** 1800
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1814.
- AMABLE BRASIER** 1790
New York at 79 Queen Street. Philadelphia at 12 South Third Street, 1794-1828. Spelled Brasher.
- EPHRAIM BRASHER** 1744-1810
New York, 1766. Married Ann Gilbert, November 8, 1766. Member of the Gold and Silversmiths Society, 1786. Minted the famous "Brasher Doubloon". Advertised at 5 Cherry Street. Firm of Brasher & Alexander.
- WILLIAM BREED** 1750
Boston, Mass.
- BENJAMIN BRENTON** 1695-1749
Newport, R. I. Freeman, 1717. Born September 8. Married Mary Butts, November 12, 1719. Died April 2, 1749.
- JOHN BREVOORT** 1715-1775
New York. Freeman, 1742. Son of Elias and Margaret Sammans Brevoort. Married Louisa Kockerthal in 1739. Whitehead Hicks, Mayor of New York, son-in-law, was granted letter of administration of will, March 3, 1775.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- C. BREWER & CO. 1815
Middletown, Conn.
- CHARLES BREWER 1778-1860
Middletown, Conn., 1810. Born in Springfield, Mass. Apprenticed to Jacob Sargeant of Hartford. Firm of Hart & Brewer, 1800-1803. Later Brewer & Mann.
- ABEL BREWSTER 1797
Norwich, Conn. Sold business to Judah Hart and Alvan Willcox in 1805 because of illness.
- JOHN BRIDGE 1751
Boston, Mass. Born, 1723. Sergeant of Artillery Company, 1748. Constable, 1752.
- TIMOTHY BRIGDEN 1774-1819
Albany, N. Y., 1813 until 1816 at 106 Beaver Street. Member of the Albany Mechanics' Society.
- ZACHARIAH BRIGDEN 1734-1787
Boston, Mass., 1760. Born in Charlestown. First wife, daughter of Thomas Edwards, died, May 30, 1768. Married Elizabeth Gillem, January 2, 1774. Advertised shop on Corn Hill. Died March 11. Estate appraised by Benjamin Burt.
- ABRAHAM BRINDSMAID 1815
Burlington, Vt. Firm of Brindsmaid & Hildreth.
- BRINDSMAID & HILDRETH 1830
Burlington, Vt.
- JOHN BROCK 1833
New York.
- L. BROCK 1830
New York.
- ROBERT BROOKHOUSE 1779-1866
Salem, Mass., 1800, at Old Paved Street. Purchased the Benjamin Pickman Mansion on Washington Street, built in 1763, from last owner, Elias Hasket Derby. Retired from silversmithing in 1819.
- SAMUEL BROOKS 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised, *Federal Gazette*, June 10, 1793, "At 29 South Front Street, not to be excell'd by any of his profession on the Continent. . . ."
- S. & B. BROWER 1810
Albany, N. Y., until 1850.
- S. DOUGLAS BROWER 1832
Troy, N. Y., until 1836. Albany directory 1837-1850.
- BROWER & RUSHER 1834
New York.
- D. BROWN 1811
Philadelphia, Pa.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN BROWN 1785
Philadelphia, Pa., at Third Street between Spruce and Union Streets. At 36 North Front Street, 1796. Listed until 1824.
- R. J. BROWN & SON 1833
Boston, Mass.
- ROBERT JOHNSON BROWN 1813
Boston, Mass. Robert Brown & Son, after 1833.
- R. R. BROWN 1830
Baltimore, Md.
- SAMUEL C. BROWN 1825
New York.
- WILLIAM BROWN 1810
Baltimore, Md.
- WILLIAM BROWN 1849
Albany, N. Y.
- BROWN & KIRBY 1850
New Haven, Conn.
- LIBERTY BROWNE 1801
Philadelphia, Pa., at 102 North Front Street. Listed as Collector of Taxes at 119 Chestnut Street in 1813. Firm of Browne & Seale.
- BROWNE & SEAL 1810
Philadelphia, Pa. Liberty Browne and William Seal dissolved partnership the following year.
- CHARLES OLIVER BRUFF 1735-1787
New York, 1763, January 3, advertised, *The New York Mercury*, also in 1767, "For making silver tankard, 3 S. per ounce. For making a silver tea-pot, £ 4. For making a Sugar-pot, 35 S. For making a milk-pot, 24 S. For making a Soup-spoon 20 S. For making six table-spoons 21 S. For making six tea spoons 10 S. For making tea-tongs, bows or others 10 S. For making a pair of carved silver buckles 8 S. I design to put the stamp of my name, in full, on all my works; and will work as cheap as any in the city." Elizabeth, N. J., 1760-1765. Continue to advertise at "the Sign of the Tea-pot, Tankard, and Ear-ring, opposite to the Fly-Market", until 1776. Married Mary LeTellier, October 20, 1763. Retired to Nova Scotia, 1783-1787.
- JOSEPH BRUFF 1730-1785
Easton, Md., 1755. Advertised at Talbot Court House, Penna. Gazette, 1767.
- THOMAS BRUFF 1760-1803
Easton, Md., 1785, inherited shop from father, Joseph. Advertised in Chestertown, 1791-1803.
- PHILLIP BRYAN 1802
Philadelphia, Pa., at 116 Plumb Street.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- J. B. BUCKLEY 1807
Philadelphia, Pa., at 31 North Front Street. Firm of Buckley & Anderson.
- ABEL BUEL 1742-1825
New Haven, Conn., 1770. Apprenticed to Ebenezer Chittenden. Noted engraver and inventive genius. Born in Clinton. Married Master's daughter in 1764. (2) Lettice Devoe of New York in 1775. Convicted of counterfeiting in New London. Firm of Buel & Greenleaf, in 1798.
- SAMUEL BUEL 1742-1819
Middletown, Conn., 1777. Born in Killingsworth. Advertised in Hartford, July 4, 1780, *Connecticut Courant*; "Removal from Middletown, . . . wanted a good journey-man, goldsmith, . . . Highest wages given, paid in gold, silver, or Continental Bills." Died in Westfield, Mass.
- LEWIS BUICHLE 1798
Baltimore, Md., 1802.
- G. W. BULL 1840
Farmington, Conn.
- BULLES & CHILDS 1840
Hartford, Conn.
- BUMM & SHEPPER 1819
Philadelphia, Pa.
- BENJAMIN BUNKER 1751-1842
Nantucket, Mass., 1780. Born March 17, son of William and Mary Bunker. Took part in Penobscot Expedition. Became Prisoner of War in Revolution. Died, April 14, 1842.
- A. F. BURBANK 1845
Worcester, Mass.
- NICHOLAS BURDOCK 1797
Philadelphia, Pa., at Waggoner's Alley.
- DAVID I. BURGER 1805
New York, at 62 James Street; Mott Street, 1818-1830. Son of John.
- JOHN BURGER 1780
New York. Member of the Gold and Silversmith's Society, and Geneva Society of Mechanics and Tradesmen, 1786. Married, Sarah Baker, January 20, 1767. Advertised at 153 Water Street, 207 Queen Street, 1789. His sons, David and Thomas, joined him in business in 1805 at 62 James Street.
- THOMAS & JOHN BURGER 1805
New York, at 62 James Street.
- THOMAS BURGER 1805
New York, at 62 James Street.
- ELA BURNAP 1784-1856
Boston, Mass., 1810. Listed in New York, 1817, Rochester, 1825. Born in Connecticut.
- CHARLES A. BURNETT 1793
Alexandria, Va., and Georgetown, D. C., until 1822.

BEAKERS



I. B.
1690



Jeremiah Dummer
1700



Moody Russell
1719



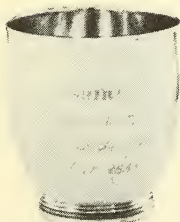
Jacob Hurd
1740



Cornelius Vanderburgh
1685



Myer Myers
1775



John W. Forbes
1833



Garret Eoff
1825



John Kitts
1845

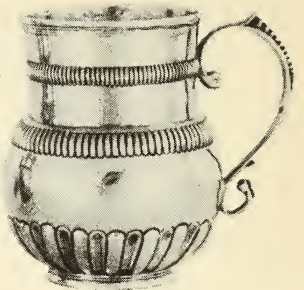
CUPS



John Coney
1700



Simeon Soumaine
1710



John Coney
1710



Henricus Boelen
1730



Isaac Anthony
1730



Philip Syng
1730



Samuel Minott
1770



Paul Revere
1792



William Gale
1830

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- BURNETT & RYDER 1795
Philadelphia, Pa.
- ALBERT CHAPIN BURR 1806-1832
Rochester, N. Y., 1826 until 1832. Apprenticed to Erastus Cook.
- CHRISTOPHER A. BURR 1810
Providence, R. I., at 73 North Main Street; 42 Westminster Road, 1824.
- CORNELIUS A. BURR 1816-1863
Rochester, N. Y., 1838-1850, continued his brother's business. Son of General Timothy Burr and his Wife, Mary Chapin. Married Mary L. Lyon in 1847. Died in Brooklyn. Firm of C. A. Burr & Co.
- EZEKIEL BURR 1765-1846
Providence, R. I., 1793. Born, April 14, 1765, son of Ezekiel and Elsie Whipple Burr. Married Lydia Yates, July 9, 1786. Located with brother William, South of the Baptist Meeting House. Advertised at 5 Benefit Street, 1822. Of the firm of Burr & Lee, 1815.
- NATHANIEL BURR 1780
Fairfield, Conn.
- WILLIAM BURR 1793
Providence, R. I., advertised with brother Ezekiel, January 3, 1793, *United States Chronicle*, "Informs the public that they carry on the business of gold and silversmiths in its various branches, a few doors south of the Baptist Meeting House, and directly opposite Capt. Richard Jackson's, where they have for sale; silver spoons of different kinds and sizes, gold necklaces and a variety of plated buckles."
- SAMUEL BURRILL 1704-1740
Boston, Mass., 1733.
- BENJAMIN BURT 1729-1805
Boston, Mass., 1750 on Fish Street. Son of John Burt. Married, Joan Hooten. Purchased silversmith's tools from widow of Zachariah Brigden. Estate appraised at \$4788.52.
- JOHN BURT 1691-1745
Boston, Mass., 1712. Son of William and Elizabeth Burt. Married, Abigail Cheever. Father of silversmiths, William, Samuel and Benjamin. His estate was valued at £ 6460.
- SAMUEL BURT 1724-1754
Boston, Mass., 1750. Son of John Burt. Married, Elizabeth White; later Elizabeth Kent of Newbury.
- WILLIAM BURT 1726-1752
Boston, Mass., 1747. Son of John Burt. Married, Mary Glidden.
- BENJAMIN BUSSEY 1757-1842
Dedham, Mass., 1778.
- THOMAS D. BUSSEY 1773-1804
Baltimore, Md., 1792. Directory, 1796-1803.
- CHARLES P. BUTLER 1765-1858
Charleston, S. C., at King Street, 1790-1802. Born in Boston, Mass.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JAMES BUTLER 1713-1776
Boston, Mass., 1734. Married (1) Elizabeth Davie, (2) Sarah Wakefield. Captain of Militia, 1748.
- BUTLER & McCARTY 1850
Philadelphia, Pa., at 105 North Second Street.
- BUTLER, WISE & CO. 1842
Philadelphia, Pa .
- JAMES BYRNE 1784
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised, *Carey's Penna. Herald*, January 25, 1785; "Jeweller and Silversmith, East side of Front Street, three doors above Chestnut-street. Acknowledges with gratitude the kind encouragement he has received since his commencement in business; and begs leave to inform his friends and the public, that he has now for sale the following articles, which will be found on trial equal to any in this city." In New York at Fly Market until 1797.
- THOMAS BYRNES 1766-1798
Wilmington, Del., 1793. Son of Joshua and Ruth Woodcock Byrnes. Apprenticed to Bancroft Woodcock. Married, Sarah Pancoast, July 10, 1795. Advertised in *Delaware Gazette*.
- C
- ALEXANDER CAMERON 1813
Albany, N. Y., until 1834.
- ELIAS CAMP 1825
Bridgeport, Conn.
- CHRISTOPHER CAMPBELL 1808
New York, at 394 Greenwich Street, 43 Hudson and 41 Roosevelt Streets, until 1812.
- JOHN CAMPBELL 1829
Fayetteville, N. C. Advertised, *Carolina Observer*, 1831. Of firm of Selph & Campbell; Campbell & Prior.
- ROBERT CAMPBELL 1799-1872
Baltimore, Md., 1819 on Market Street. Firm of Richards & Campbell.
- R. & A. CAMPBELL 1835
Baltimore, Md. Robert and Andrew worked until 1854.
- THOMAS CAMPBELL 1800
New York, 1800. Philadelphia in 1828.
- L. B. CANDEE & CO. 1830
Woodbury, Conn.
- CHARLES CANDELL 1795
New York at 19 Cliff Street.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- CANFIELD & HALL 1800
 Middletown, Conn.
- SAMUEL CANFIELD 1780
 Middletown, Conn. Advertised until 1797. Sheriff, 1787. Firm of Canfield & Foot.
 Last in New York.
- GEORGE CANNON 1767-1835
 Warwick, R. I., 1800. Advertised in *The Inquirer*. 1825-1835 in Nantucket, Mass.
- J. CAPELLE 1850
 St. Louis, Mo.
- WILLIAM CARIO 1721-1809
 Boston, Mass., 1738, advertised in *Boston Gazette*, "Shop at South-end of the
 Town, over against The White Swan." In Portsmouth, N. H., before 1748.
 Married Abigail Peavey, 1759; Lydia Coxcroft, April 16, 1768. In New Market
 until 1790. Died in Newfields in 1809. House still standing.
- GEORGE CARLETON 1810
 New York.
- ABRAHAM CARLISLE 1791
 Philadelphia, Pa., Census List. Advertised, 1791-1794 at Brooks Court and North
 Front Street.
- JOHN CARMAN 1771
 Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Journal*, August 22, 1771; "Goldsmith and
 Jeweller. At the Golden Lion, corner of Second and Chestnut Streets." In Kingston,
 N. Y., 1774-1775.
- CHARLES CARPENTER 1790
 Norwich, Conn.
- JOSEPH CARPENTER 1747-1804
 Norwich, Conn., 1775. Married Eunice Fitch, 1795. Advertised in Canterbury,
 1797, and returned to Norwich, 1804.
- JOHN & DANIEL CARREL 1785
 Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Evening Herald*, February 5, 1785, "Two
 doors above the Old Coffee House, on Market Street."
- WILLIAM CARRINGTON 1830
 Charleston, S. C. Died 1901.
- THOMAS CARSON 1815
 Albany, N. Y., until 1850. Member of the Albany Mechanic's Society. Partner of
 Green Hall, 1813-1818.
- CARSON & HALL 1810
 Albany, N. Y. Thomas Carson and Green Hall dissolved partnership in 1818.
- LEWIS CARY 1798-1834
 Boston, Mass., 1815. Apprenticed to Churchill & Treadwell. Member of the Massa-
 chusetts Charitable Mechanic's Association, 1828. Had many apprentices.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- GIDEON CASEY** 1726-1786
 Warwick, R. I., 1763. Son of Samuel and Dorcas Ellis Casey. In partnership with brother Samuel in 1753. Married, Jane Roberts, July 31, 1747; Elizabeth Johnson, May 11, 1760.
- SAMUEL CASEY** 1723-1773
 South Kingstown, R. I., 1750. Notice in *Boston News Letter*, October 1, 1764. "His house at South Kingstown, R. I., was destroyed by fire, including 'Drugs, Medicines, etc.' . . . occasioned by a large Fire being kept the Day preceding in his Goldsmith's Forge."
- STEPHEN CASTAN & CO.** 1819
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- THOMAS CHADWICK & HEIMS** 1815
 Albany, N. Y.
- JAMES CHALMERS** 1749
 Annapolis, Md. Advertised in *Maryland Gazette*, March 19, 1752. "Removed into South-East Street." Advertised until 1768. Was innkeeper in conjunction with goldsmith business.
- JOHN CHAMPLIN** 1745-1800
 New London, Conn., 1768, advertised until 1780.
- STEPHEN CHANDLER** 1812
 New York at Chatham Square; Hester Street in 1823.
- ALBERT CHAPIN BURR** 1820
 Rochester, N. Y., until 1832.
- CHARTERS, CANN & DUNN** 1850
 New York at 53 Mercer Street.
- CHAUDRON & CO.** 1807
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 12 South Third Street until 1811.
- CHAUDRON & RASCH** 1812
 Philadelphia, Pa. Simon Chaudrons and Anthony Rasch at Third Street.
- JOHN HATCH CHEDELL** 1806-1875
 Auburn, N. Y., 1827. Apprenticed to William Nichols of Cooperstown in 1820.
- GEORGE K. CHILDS** 1828
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 34 Dock Street.
- PETER CHITRY** 1814
 New York at White and Elm Streets; Burrows and Henry Streets, 1820-1825. Formerly of Philadelphia.
- EBENEZER CHITTENDEN** 1726-1812
 New Haven, Conn., 1765. Born in Madison. In partnership with son-in-law, Abel Buel, 1770. Associated with Eli Whitney, inventor of the cotton gin. Warden of Trinity Church.
- JOSEPH CHURCH** 1794-1876
 Hartford, Conn., 1815. Apprenticed to Jacob Sargent and Horace Goodwin. Shop at Ferry Street in 1818. Sold business to C. C. Strong and L. T. Wells, former apprentices. Frederick E. Church, the landscape painter, was his son.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- CHURCH & ROGERS** 1825
Hartford, Conn., on Main Street, partnership of Joseph Church and William Rogers.
- JESSE CHURCHILL** 1773-1819
Boston, Mass., 1795, at 88 Newbury Street until 1810. Member of Massachusetts Charitable Mechanics Association, 1810. Firm of Churchill & Treadwell.
- CHURCHILL & TREADWELL** 1805
Boston, Mass. Partnership dissolved in 1813. Hazen and Moses Morse, Lewis Cary, and Benjamin Bailey served apprenticeships to this firm.
- A. L. CLAPP** 1802
New York.
- F. H. CLARK & CO.** 1850
Memphis, Tenn.
- GABRIEL D. CLARK** 1813-1896
Baltimore, Md., at Calvert and Water Streets, 1830.
- GEORGE C. CLARK** 1824
Providence, R. I., at 27 Cheapside Street until 1847. In partnership with Jabez Gorham, Christopher Burr, William Hadwen and Henry Mumford, for five years.
- I. CLARK** 1754
Boston, Mass.
- I. & H. CLARK** 1821
Portsmouth, N. H.
- J. H. CLARK** 1815
New York.
- JOSEPH CLARK** 1791
Danbury, Conn., shop located near the Printing Office. Served in Revolution in 1777. In Newburgh, N. Y., 1811. Died in Alabama, 1821.
- LEVI CLARK** 1801-1875
Norwalk, Conn., 1825. Born in Danbury. Apprenticed to father-in-law, John S. Starr Blackman.
- LEWIS W. CLARK** 1832
Watertown, N. Y., 1832-1836; Utica, N. Y., until 1838.
- CLARK, PELLETREAU & UPSON** 1823
Charleston, S. C.
- THOMAS CLARK** 1725-1781
Boston, Mass., 1764, advertised on South side of the Court House.
- WILLIAM CLARK** 1750-1798
New Milford, Conn., 1775. Born in Colchester. One of the founders of the Union Library, 1796.
- CLARK & ANTHONY** 1790
New York.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- CLARK & BROTHER 1825
Norwalk, Conn.
- CLARK & PELLETREAU 1819
New York.
- JONATHAN CLARKE 1705-1770
Newport, R. I., 1734, later of Providence.
- AARON CLEVELAND 1820
Norwich, Conn.
- BENJAMIN CLEVELAND 1767-1837
Newark, N. J., 1800.
- WILLIAM CLEVELAND 1770-1837
Norwich, Conn., 1791. Born in Norwich. Apprenticed to Thomas Harland. Partner of John P. Trott, 1792. Married Margaret Falley, 1793. Returned from New York. Was Deacon in First Congregational Church in 1812. His son, Richard, was father of President Cleveland. In Worthington, Salem, Mass., also Zanesville, Ohio. Died in Little Rock, N. Y. Firm of Cleveland & Post.
- CLEVELAND & POST 1815
Norwich, Conn., William Cleveland and Samuel Post.
- JOHN CLUET 1725
Kingston, N. Y. Also near Albany, probably Fonda or Schenectady. Of the firm Van Sanford & Cluet.
- ISAAC D. CLUSTER 1850
St. Louis, Mo.
- C. COEN & CO. 1810
New York.
- DANIEL BLOOM COEN 1787
New York at 31 Maiden Lane until 1805. Married Deborah Ogilvie, niece of John Ogilvie, silversmith. Also spelled Coan.
- EPHRAIM COBB 1708-1777
Plymouth, Mass., 1735. Married Hannah Allen.
- JOHN COBURN 1725-1803
Boston, Mass., 1750, "at head of Town Dock." *Boston News Letter*. Married, 1765, (1) Elizabeth Greenleaf, (2) Catharine Vans, daughter of first Dutch citizen of Boston. Shop in King Street. Sergeant of artillery in 1752. Town Warden and Census Taker. Died in Boston.
- JOHN CODDINGTON 1690-1743
Newport, R. I., 1712. Son of Nathaniel and Susanna Hutchinson Coddington. Married, May 23, 1715. Member of the House of Deputies, 1721-1729. Sheriff, 1733-5. Colonel of Militia. Mentioned as goldsmith in will.
- COE & UPTON 1840
New York.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- HENRY COGSWELL 1846
Salem, Mass., until 1853.
- THOMAS COHEN 1814
Chillicothe, Ohio.
- E. COIT 1825
Norwich, Conn. Died 1839.
- COIT & MANSFIELD 1816
Norwich, Conn. Thomas C. Coit and Elisha H. Mansfield dissolved partnership in 1819.
- THOMAS CHESTER COIT 1791-1841
Norwich, Conn., 1812. Learned trade in Canterbury. Partner of Elisha H. Mansfield, 1816-1819. In Natchez, Miss., 1826. Died in New York. Firm of Clark & Coit.
- ALBERT COLE 1844
New York at 6 Little Green Street.
- EBENEZER COLE 1818
New York at 96 Reade Street.
- BENJAMIN COLEMAN 1795
Burlington, N. J.
- C. C. COLEMAN 1835
Burlington, N. J.
- NATHANIEL COLEMAN 1765-1842
Burlington, N. J., 1790. Apprenticed to James Roe of Kingston for seven years until 1783. Member of the Society of Friends. Married, Elizabeth Lippincott, 1791.
- SAMUEL COLEMAN 1805
Burlington, N. J. Son of Thomas and Elizabeth Coleman. Married Elizabeth Hampton, daughter of Benjamin and Ann Hampton of Wrightstown, Pa., June 6, 1807.
- SIMEON COLEY 1767
New York. Advertised, *New York Gazette*, March 16, 1767, "Goldsmith from London at Shop near the Merchants Coffee House." Dissolved partnership with William Coley, 1766. After a public meeting charging Coley with daring infractions of the Non-importation Agreement, Coley advertised that he intends to leave the city in 1769.
- WILLIAM COLEY 1767
New York. Notice of partnership dissolved with Simeon Coley, September 11, 1766. Listed at 191 Washington Street, 1801; 64 Ann Street, 1804.
- THOMAS COLGAN 1771
New York. Apprenticed to Thomas Hamersley, 1764.
- ARNOLD COLLINS 1690
Newport, R. I. Married (1) in 1690, (2) Amy Ward, 1692. Received commission to make Seal of Colony, "Anchor and Hope," in 1702. Contributed to building the Baptist Church, 1729. Proprietor of Common Council. Died, 1735.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- SELDEN COLLINS, JR. 1819-1885
 Utica, N. Y., directory, 1837-1850.
- COLLINS & JOHN W. FORBES 1825
 New York.
- COLTON & COLLINS 1825
 New York.
- DEMAS COLTON, JR. 1826
 New York.
- JOHN CONEY 1655-1722
 Boston, Mass., 1676. Son of John and Elizabeth (Nash) Coney, born January 5. Married three times, Sarah Blackman, second wife, 1683, Mary Atwater Clark, Widow of Captain John Clark, November 8, 1694. Located in 1688 at Court Street, 1699 near Town Dock, 1717 at Ann Street. Died August 20, wife, Mary, administered his estate. Notice in *Boston Gazette*, November 5/12, 1722. "This Evening the remaining part of the Tools of the late Mr. Coney are to be sold."
- T. CONLYN 1845
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- J. CONNING 1840
 Mobile, Ala.
- JOHN H. CONNOR 1835
 New York at 6 Little Green Street. Firm of Eoff & Connor.
- RICHARD CONYERS 1688
 Boston, Mass. Willed tools to his apprentice, Thomas Millner, 1708.
- BENJAMIN E. COOK 1825
 Northampton, Mass. Born 1803. Partner of Nathan Storrs, 1833. Later Troy, N. Y.
- ERASTUS COOK 1793-1864
 Rochester, N. Y., 1815-1864.
- JOHN COOK 1795
 New York at 51 Ann Street; 236 Broadway, 1806. Boston, Mass., Directory 1813. Firm of Cook & Co.
- JOSEPH COOK 1785
 Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, until 1795, at his "Ware-House on Second Street". Located on Third and Market Streets where he offers a large and general assortment at the Federal Manufactory and European Repository, for 15 s per ounce. In *Penna. Packet*, July 8, 1795, "Wanted immediately, Journeymen Goldsmiths, Small-workers, and other Mechanics. Foreman to instruct apprentices, and do every duty incumbent, shall receive a handsome salary for his services, with board and lodging in the house." Also spelled Cooke.
- OLIVER B. COOLEY 1828
 Utica, N. Y. Died 1844.
- JOSEPH COOLIDGE, JR. 1747-1821
 Boston, Mass., 1770. Advertised, "Shop located opposite Mr. William Greenleaf, Foot of Cornhill." *Boston News Letter*. Mentioned as, "one of the Boston Tea Party." Merchant in Directory 1789.

SPOUT CUPS



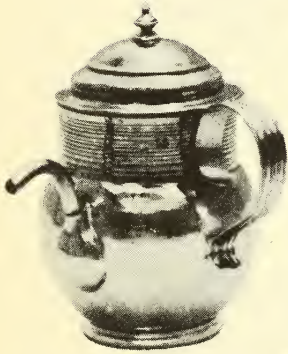
John Coney
1700



Jacob Boelen
1710



Jeremiah Dummer
1700



Allen & Edwards
1710



John Coburn
1760



John Coney
1715

PITCHERS



Paul Revere
1800



William Thompson
1815



Ebenezer Moulton
1811



Isaac Hutton
1800



John Crawford
1825



William Forbes
1835

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- B. & J. COOPER 1810
New York.
- FRANCIS W. COOPER 1846
New York at 102 Reade Street.
- COOPER & FISHER 1850
New York.
- JOSEPH COPP 1757
New London, Conn. Married, Rachael Dennison in 1757. Advertised shop was entered by burglars in 1776.
- CHRISTIAN CORNELIUS 1810
Philadelphia, Pa., at 8 Pewter Platter Alley until 1819.
- WALTER CORNELL 1780
Providence, R. I.
- JACQUES W. CORTELYOU 1781-1822
New Brunswick, N. J., 1805. Born June 16. Married Rachael Van Harlingen. Died of typhus fever, December 8.
- LOUIS COUVERTIE 1822
New Orleans, La., at 29 St. Peter, below Royal Street.
- JOHN COVERLY 1766
Boston, Massachusetts.
- THOMAS COVERLY 1760
Newport, Rhode Island.
- WILLIAM D. COWAN 1808
Philadelphia, Pa., at 10 German Street.
- WILLIAM COWELL 1682-1736
Boston, Mass., 1703. Advertised as a "Goldsmith." *Boston News Letter*, August 3, 1736. Married Elizabeth Lilby. Retired shortly after son finished apprenticeship to become an innholder. Estate was appraised by Jacob Hurd.
- WILLIAM COWELL, JR. 1713-1761
Boston, Mass., 1734. Continued father's business on his retirement. Advertised in *Boston News Letter*, 1741; and *Boston Gazette*, 1761. Samuel Edwards and William Simpkins, silversmiths, appraised his estate.
- RALPH COWLES 1840
Cleveland, Ohio.
- J. & I. COX & CLARK 1831
New York, until 1833.
- JOHN & JAMES COX 1817
New York at 15 Maiden Lane until 1853.
- JOHN CRAWFORD 1815
New York until 1820, at 92 John Street; Philadelphia, in 1837.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

NEWTON E. CRITTENDEN Cleveland, Ohio, 1847.	1826-1872
JONATHAN CROSBY Boston, Mass. Born in 1743. In directory at Fish Street, 1796.	1764
WILLIAM CROSS Boston, Mass. Born 1658 in London, son of English minister. Apprenticed to Abraham Hind, at Sign of Golden Bell, Fenchurch Street, London.	1695
I. B. CURRAN Ithaca, N. Y.	1835
EDMUND M. CURRIER Salem, Mass.	1830
CURRIER & TROTT Boston, Mass., at 139 Washington Street.	1836
JOHN CURRY Philadelphia, Pa., at 72 Chestnut Street. Firm of Curry & Preston.	1831
CURRY & PRESTON Philadelphia, Pa., at 72 Chestnut Street.	1831
CURTIS, CANDEE & STILES Woodbury, Conn.	1831
LEWIS CURTIS Farmington, Conn., 1797. Born in Coventry. Apprenticed to Daniel Burnap. Advertised his shop was robbed in 1797. Removed to St. Charles, Mo., 1820. Died at Hazel Green, Wis.	1774-1845
CURTIS & DUNNING Woodbury, Conn.	1828
CURTIS & STILES Woodbury, Conn.	1835
A. CUTLER Boston, Mass.	1842
EBEN CUTLER Boston, Mass.	1846

D

PHILLIP DALLY New York at 59 Queen Street in 1787. Son of John Dally, shipwright. Married Charity Hunt, July 27, 1779. Partner of Jabez Halsey.	1779
PEYTON DANA Providence, R. I., 1821.	1800-1849
THOMAS DANE Boston, Mass., 1745.	1723-1796

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN DARBY 1801
 Charleston, S. C., at 10 Beaufair Street; at 27 Archdale Street, 1831.
- JOHN F. DARROW 1818
 Catskill, N. Y.
- JONATHAN DAVENPORT 1789
 Baltimore, Md., until 1793 when listed in Philadelphia.
- JOHN DAVID 1736-1794
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1763. Son of Peter with whom he worked. Advertised in *Penna. Gazette*, at Second Street corner of Chestnut, near Drawbridge, in 1772.
- JOHN DAVID, JR. 1785
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 928 South Front Street. Partner of Daniel Dupuy, 1792-1805.
- PETER DAVID 1691-1755
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1730. Advertised, "Goldsmith, . . . in Front Street. . . ." *American Weekly Mercury*, April, 1739. Born in New York, son of John, Huguenot refugee. Married Jeanne Dupuy and removed to Philadelphia. Advertised, 1738 and 1750 at Second Street. Married Margaret Parham, July 28, 1753. Died, October 21, 1755.
- EDWARD DAVIS 1775
 Newburyport, Mass. Died, 1781.
- ELIAS DAVIS 1805
 Boston, Mass., at 11 Union Street, to 1825.
- JOSHUA G. DAVIS 1796
 Boston, Mass., until 1840.
- DAVIS, PALMER & CO. 1842
 Boston, Mass., directory 1846.
- SAMUEL DAVIS 1801
 Plymouth, Mass. In Boston, at Marlboro Street, 1807. Directory until 1842.
- THOMAS ASPINWALL DAVIS 1825
 Boston, Mass., until 1830.
- DAVIS, WATSON & CO. 1820
 Boston, Mass. Partners, Samuel Davis, Edward Watson, Bartlett M. Bramhill.
- DAVIS & BROWN 1809
 Boston, Mass., until 1820.
- DAVIS & WATSON 1815
 Boston, Mass.
- CHARLES DAVIDSON 1805
 Norwich, Conn. Son of Brazillai.
- JOHN DAY 1820
 Boston, Mass., to 1825.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JAMES DECKER 1833
Troy, N. Y., to 1848.
- DE FOREST & CO. 1827
New York.
- JABEZ DELANO 1763-1848
New Bedford, Mass., 1784.
- JOHN DELARUE 1822
New Orleans, La.
- ANDREW DEMILT 1805
New York.
- JOHN DENISE 1798
New York.
- JOHN & TUNIS DENISE 1798
New York.
- DENNIS & FITCH 1836
New York.
- OTTO PAUL DEPARISIEN 1763
New York, advertised, April 25, *New York Gazette*: "Goldsmith from Berlin, makes all sorts of plate, plain and chased, in the neatest and most expeditious manner; likewise undertakes chasing any piece of old plate at his House, the lower end of Batto-Street." Admitted Freeman, January 31, 1764. Notices, 1765, 1769. In 1774 "Silversmith, in the Fly, in this City, took Fire by means of his furnace." Located in Dock Street, later at Queen Street, 1787-1789. Son, Otto W., joined business. Commissioned by Corporation Council of the city to make a gold box, for which he was paid £ 32/18/16.
- OTTO PAUL DEPARISIEN & SON 1789
New York at 60 Queen Street until 1791.
- PIETER DERIEMER 1738-1814
New York, 1763. Baptised in the Dutch Reformed Church, January 23, 1739, son of Steenwyck and his wife Catharine Roosevelt. Married Elsie Babbington, May 10, 1763. Freeman, January 31, 1769. Probably apprenticed to his grandfather Nicholas Roosevelt. In Poughkeepsie, 1796-1809. Died, October 2, 1814, in Hyde Park.
- DANIEL DESHON 1697-1781
New London, Conn., 1730. Born in Norwich. Apprenticed to René Grignon who willed him his tools. Completed his service with John Gray. Married Ruth Christophers.
- JOHN DEVERELL 1764-1813
Boston, Mass., 1785.
- MICHAEL DEYOUNG 1816
Baltimore, Md., until 1836.
- AARON DIKEMAN 1824
New York.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- G. E. DISBROW 1825
New York.
- ISAAC DIXON 1843
Philadelphia, Pa.
- JOHN DIXWELL 1680-1725
Boston, Mass., 1710. Born in New Haven, Conn., son of Col. John; (one of the Judges of Charles I of England. The regicide fled to the Colony where he married). Married three times. One of the founders and officers of the North Church. Son Basil, 1711-1746 was a silversmith. Mentioned and advertised in *Boston News Letter*, 1713 and 1722.
- JOSHUA DOANE 1740
Providence, R. L. Died 1753.
- EZEKIEL DODGE 1792
New York at 31 Little Dock Street.
- JOHN DODGE 1818
Catskill, N. Y., 1818-1819.
- NEHEMIAH DODGE 1795
Providence, R. I., advertised a shop near the Church, where he makes and sells all kinds of smith's work. Located at 41 Benefit Street in 1824.
- SERIL DODGE 1765-1803
Providence, R. I., 1793, February 21, *United States Chronicle*: "At the sign of the Arm and Gold Ear-ring, at his new shop opposite the Market, . . . offers a great variety of goldsmith's and jewelry ware."
- D. N. DOLE 1810
Newburyport, Mass.
- J. DOLL 1820
New York, 1820.
- AMOS DOOLITTLE 1754-1832
New Haven, Conn., 1780. Born in Cheshire. Apprenticed to Eliakim Hitchcock. Silversmith and engraver. Died in New Hampshire.
- JOSHUA DORSEY 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., at 22 North Third Street and 44 Market Street; 14 Green Street until 1804. Brother of Samuel.
- ROBERT DOUGLAS 1740-1796
New London, Conn., 1766, at shop next door to Capt. Hurlbuts. Served in Revolutionary War. Died in Canterbury.
- JEREMOTT WILLIAM DOUGLASS 1790
Philadelphia, Pa., at 257 South Front Street until 1793.
- GEORGE CHRISTOPHER DOWIG 1765
Philadelphia, Pa., at Second Street. Advertised, *Maryland Gazette*; July 7, 1789; "Having fully determined upon quitting the Business of a Silversmith, purposes to dispose of his remaining Stock in Trade by Lottery, which will positively be the last." In Market Street, Baltimore, until 1791.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

G. R. DOWNING	1810
New York.	
DOWNING & BALDWIN	1832
New York.	
DOWNING & PHELPS	1810
Newark, N. J.	
JOSEPH DRAPER	1825
Wilmington, Del., at 77 Market Street. Succeeded by Emmor Jefferis in 1832.	
T. P. DROWN	1803
Portsmouth, N. H. Son of Samuel Drown. Advertised until 1816.	
BENJAMIN DROWNE	1759-1773
Portsmouth, N. H., 1780. Brother of Samuel.	
SAMUEL DROWNE	1749-1815
Portsmouth, N. H., 1770.	
ABRAHAM DUBOIS	1777
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised May 20th, <i>Penna. Evening Post</i> : "For sale at his house in Second Street, four doors below Arch Street. . . ." Listed at 65 North Second Street, 1785-1807. Admitted sons to business in 1805.	
JOSEPH DUBOIS	1790
New York at 17 Great Dock Street and 81 John Street until 1797.	
PHILO DUBOIS	1842
Buffalo, N. Y., until 1848.	
TUNIS D. DUBOIS	1797
New York, at 90 John Street, 11 Pearl Street in 1799.	
JAMES DUFFEL	1790
Georgetown, S. C., until 1800. In New York at 349 Pearl Street, 1801.	
DUHME & CO.	1839
Cincinnati, Ohio.	
JEREMIAH DUMMER	1645-1718
Boston, Mass., 1666. Born, September 14, 1645, son of Richard and Frances Burr Dummer. Apprenticed to Hull & Sanderson. Married Hannah Atwater, sister of John Coney's wife, in 1672. Was a member of the Old South Church. Later joined the First Church and became a Deacon. Freeman, April 21, 1679. Appointed Captain of Artillery Company, 1679-80. Constable, 1675. Justice of Peace, 1693-1718. Owned interests in eleven ships, 1697-1713. Died in Boston, May 24, 1718.	
JOHN BAPTISTE DUMOUTET	1761-1813
Philadelphia, Pa., 1793 at 71 Elm Street, 79 North Third Street, 1796, 55-57 South Second Street, 1800-1816. In Charleston, S. C. later.	
DUNBAR & BANGS	1850
Worcester, Mass.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- CARY DUNN 1765
 New York. Freeman. Advertised, *New York Gazette*, March, 1770, "Shop, between New Dutch Church and the Fly Market." Listed at Maiden Lane and William Street, 1786. Dunn & Sons, 1787-1791. Member of the Gold and Silversmith's Society. In Morristown, 1778; Newark, N. J., 1782.
- BARNARD DUPUY 1828
 Raleigh, N. C. Advertised, *The Star*, 1833-1840, as silversmith on Fayetteville Street.
- DANIEL DUPUY 1719-1807
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1745. Born in New York, April 3, son of Dr. John Dupuy and Anne Chardavoine. Apprenticed to brother-in-law Peter David. Married, Eleanor Cox, September 6, 1746. Advertised for custom until, 1780, "Shop below Friends Meeting House in Second Street." Two sons, John and Daniel in business, 1792-1805. Memorandum book covers his life, 1740-1807.
- DANIEL DUPUY, JR. 1753-1826
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1785. Born, May 3. Married Mary Meredith, June 5, 1788. Advertised at 16 South Second Street, 1782-1812. Partner with brother John. Died in Daly, Pa.
- DANIEL DUPUY & SONS 1784
 Philadelphia, Pa., with sons, Daniel and John, at 114 Sassafras Street.
- WILLIAM B. DURGIN 1850
 Concord, N. H.
- W. C. DUSENBURY 1819
 New York until 1835.
- DANIEL DUYCKINCK 1798
 New York at 75 Fair and 10 Dutch Streets until 1800.
- TIMOTHY DWIGHT 1654-1692
 Boston, Mass., 1675. Born in Dedham. Apprenticed to John Hull. William Rouse and Thomas Savage appraised his estate.
- E
- SETH EASTMAN 1820
 Concord, N. H.
- JAMES EASTON 1807-1903
 Nantucket, Mass., 1828. Born in Providence. Apprenticed to William Hadwen from whom he purchased the business. Married Sarah C. Wyer. Delegate to the Constitutional Convention. Died, February 20. Firm of Easton & Sanford.
- NATHANIEL EASTON 1815
 Nantucket, Mass.
- EASTON & SANFORD 1830
 Nantucket, Mass., James Easton and Frederick C. Sanford, advertised in *The Inquirer*, April 10, 1830. Located in 1833 at 62 Main Street. Partnership dissolved, May 1, 1838.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JAMES B. EATON** 1805
Boston, Mass. Directory 1805-1809. Charleston, S. C., 1829.
- TIMOTHY EATON** 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., at 9 Cherry Street.
- THOMAS STEVENS EAYRES** 1760-1803
Boston, Mass., 1785. Apprentice and son-in-law of Paul Revere. In Worcester, 1791-1793.
- JOHN EDWARDS** 1671-1746
Boston, Mass., 1691. Born in Limehouse, England. Came to Boston with father in 1688. Married Sybil Newmann, 1700, later Abigail Fowle. Was Sergeant of the Artillery Company, 1704. Held town offices until 1727. Notice, *Boston Evening Post*, April 14, 1746, "John Edwards, goldsmith, 'a Gentleman of a very fair Character and well respected by all that knew him,' died April 8, 1746, aged 75 years." Sons, Thomas, Samuel, and grandson Joseph Jr., were silversmiths.
- JOSEPH EDWARDS, JR.** 1737-1783
Boston, Mass., 1758. Advertised, *Boston News Letter*, March 21, 1765, "whereas the shop of the Subscriber was last Night broke open and the following Articles stolen, viz: . . . Whoever will make Discovery of the Thief or Thieves, so that they may be brought to Justice, and that I may recover my Goods again, shall receive TWENTY DOLLARS Reward, and all necessary Charges paid by Joseph Edwards, Jun'r."
- SAMUEL EDWARDS** 1705-1762
Boston, Mass., 1729. Son of John. Married Sarah Smith, October 4, 1733. Received commissions from General Assembly for presentation pieces. Appointed Assessor, 1760. "Esteemed as a Man of Integrity." Sold property to R. Boyleston in 1742. Estate administered by brother Joseph.
- THOMAS EDWARDS** 1701-1755
Boston, Mass., 1725. Son of John. Freeman of New York, May 25, 1731. Married, Sarah Burr, November 20, 1723. Advertised 1747. Captain of Artillery Company. His wife Sarah. executrix of estate.
- ALFRED ELDERKIN** 1759-1833
Windham, Conn., 1792. Born in Killingworth. Partner of Elderkin & Staniford, dissolved in 1792. In Red Hook, N. Y.
- JEREMIAH ELFRETH, JR.** 1723-1765
Philadelphia, Pa., 1752. Son of Jeremiah and Sarah Oldman Elfreth. Married Hannah Trotter, August 27, 1752. Advertised at North Second Street.
- GEORGE ELLIOTT** 1810-1852
Wilmington, Del., 1835, when he purchased the shop of Charles Canby to whom he was apprenticed.
- PETER ELLISTON** 1791
New York at Vesey Street; 187 Broadway, 1795-1800.
- JOHN AARON ELLIOTT** 1815
Sharon, Conn. Born 1788.

BOWLS



Cornelius Kierstede
1710



Jacob Hurd
1738



Cornelius Vander Burgh
1690

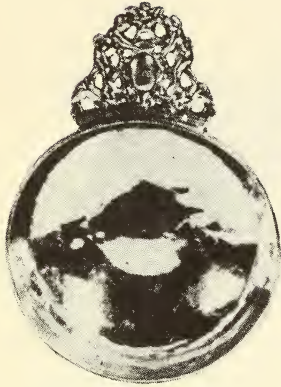


William Homes
1763



Samuel Bowne
1790

PORRINGERS



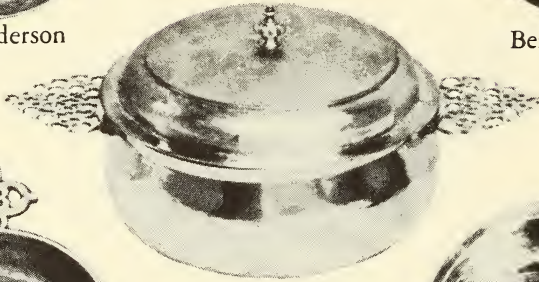
Hull & Sanderson
1660



Peter Van Dyke
1715



Benjamin Burt
1760



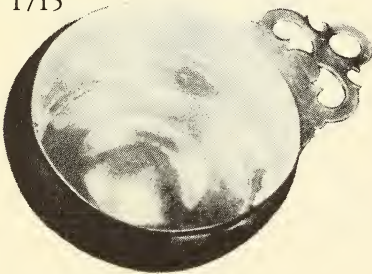
Jan Van Nieuikirke
1715



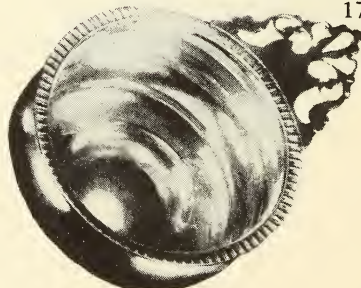
Johannis Nys
1715



Andrew Billings
1775



Tobias Stoutenburgh
1740



John B. Jones
1815

 NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- STEPHEN EMERY 1752-1801
 Boston, Mass., 1775. Married 1777. Mentioned with Joseph Loring in Selectmen's Records in 1788. Located at 5 Union Street, 1789; Fish Street, 1796.
- THOMAS KNOX EMERY 1781-1815
 Boston, Mass., 1802. Son of Stephen. Married Mary Parker. Member of the Massachusetts Mechanics Association, 1806. At 32 Ann Street in 1813. Joseph Foster and Jesse Churchill appraised his estate.
- EDGAR M. EOFF 1850
 New York at 83 Duane Street.
- GARRET EOFF 1779-1858
 New York, 1806. Born, August 29, 1779, son of Garret and Sarah Heyer Eoff. Apprenticed to Abraham G. Forbes until 1798. Advertised at 39 Warren Street and 23 Elm Street until 1814; at 3 New Street in 1819. Of the firms, Eoff & Howell, Eoff & Connor, Eoff & Phyfe, Eoff & Moore.
- EOFF & CONNOR 1833
 New York.
- EOFF & HOWELL 1805
 New York at 2 Wall Street.
- EOFF & MOORE 1835
 New York at 51 Morton Street.
- EOFF & PHYFE 1844
 New York at 5 Dey Street.
- EOFF & SHEPHERD 1825
 New York.
- EOLLES & DAY 1825
 Hartford, Conn.
- HENRY ERWIN 1817
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 191 South Second Street; 33 North Third Street, 1824.
- JAMES ERWIN 1809
 Baltimore, Md. In New York in 1815 at 200 Church Street.
- HENRY EVANS 1820
 New York.
- ROBERT EVANS 1768-1812
 Boston, Mass., 1798. Married Mary Peabody. Died intestate. Rufus Farnam, administrated estate and Hazen Morse listed as one of the appraisers.
- JOHN EWAN 1786-1852
 Charleston, S. C., 1823.
- WILLIAM H. EWAN 1849
 Charleston, S. C.
- JAMES EYLAND 1795-1835
 Charleston, S. C., 1820.

F

- JOSEPH FAIRCHILD 1824
New Haven, Conn.
- ROBERT FAIRCHILD 1740
Durham, Conn., 1740, where he learned and practiced his trade, at the corner of Church and Chapel Streets. Represented the Town in the General Assembly, 1739-1745. Auditor of the Colony, 1740. Appointed Captain of Artillery Company, in 1745. Returned to Stratford, 1747, where he was born, 1703; New Haven, 1772.
- ROBERT FAIRCHILD, Jr. 1738-1794
New York, 1775. Died in New York, November 15, 1794.
- CHARLES FARIS 1764-1800
Annapolis, Md., 1793. Son of William and Priscilla Woodward Faris. Advertised in *Maryland Gazette*, September 12, 1793, "... at Church Street, where he opened a Shop." In 1799 elected Councilman.
- WILLIAM FARIS 1728-1804
Annapolis, Md., 1757, March 7, advertised his shop near the Church. His account records and book of designs, 1773-1804 are interesting.
- CHARLES FARLEY 1812
Portland, Me. Partner of Eleazer Wyer, 1828-1832.
- HENRY FARNAM 1799
Boston, Mass. Born in Norwich, Conn., 1773. Apprenticed with brother Rufus to Joseph Carpenter. Advertised until 1833.
- RUFUS FARNAM 1796
Boston, Mass. Born in Norwich, Conn., 1769. Served apprentice with brother Henry to Joseph Carpenter. Advertised until 1833. Firm of Farnam & Ward.
- RUFUS & HENRY FARNAM 1807
Boston, Mass. He and his brother apprenticed to Joseph Carpenter. Later located in Hanover, N. H.
- THOMAS FARNAM 1825
Boston, Mass., at 87 Washington Street, 1825. Directory until 1830. Son of Rufus.
- FARNAM & WARD 1816
Boston, Mass.
- JOHN C. FARR 1824
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1840.
- FARRINGTON & HUNNEWELL 1837
Boston, Mass. John Farrington and George W. Hunnewell at 8 William's Court; at 4 Court Avenue in 1850.
- JOHN W. FAULKNER 1835
New York, N. Y.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ABRAHAM FELLOWS** 1786-1851
 Troy, N. Y., 1809. Born in Rhinebeck, N. Y. Son of Philip Fellows and his wife Hannah Milledoler. Member of Trojan Greens in War of 1812, for which he received grant of 160 acres of land. Sold business to Dennis & Fitch. In Albany, 1841-1844. Died in Buffalo.
- I. W. & J. K. FELLOWS** 1834
 Lowell, Mass. Ignatius W. and James K. Fellows.
- JAMES K. FELLOWS** 1832
 Lowell, Mass., at Merriman Street until 1834.
- FELLOWS & STORM** 1839
 New York.
- J. S. FELT** 1825
 Portland, Me.
- FENNO & HALE** 1840
 Bangor, Me.
- ZIBA FERRIS** 1786-1875
 Wilmington, Del., 1810, opened a shop at corner of Fourth and Market Streets where he continued until 1860. Taught son, Ziba, Jr., and Thomas Megar.
- PETER FEURT** 1703-1737
 Boston, Mass., 1732 and New York.
- PETER FIELD, Jr.** 1805
 New York. Directory until 1837.
- GEORGE FIELDING** 1731
 New York, Freeman, April 13, 1731. Notice appears in *New York Gazette*, November 17, 1755. ". . . Mr. Fielding, Gold-Smith, formerly lived at corner of Broad and Princes Streets. . . ." In Albany in 1765.
- J. P. FIRENG** 1810
 Burlington, N. J.
- THOMAS FISHER** 1797
 Philadelphia, Pa., at German Street; Baltimore and Forest Streets in 1803.
- DENNIS M. FITCH** 1840
 Troy, N. Y.
- JAMES FITCH** 1821
 Auburn, N. Y., until 1826. Firm of Graves & Fitch, 1816-1821.
- JOHN FITCH** 1743-1798
 Trenton, N. J., 1774. Born in Hartford, Conn. Married Lucy Roberts, December, 1767. Account book records employment of seven silversmiths, James Greaves, John Wilson, John Cochran, Joseph Toy, James Wilson, Frederick Burgy and Samuel Stout. Shop on King Street until 1776. Traveled to Northwest and engraved a map of the territory. In New York in 1782.
- JOHN FITE** 1810
 Baltimore, Md.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOSIAH FLAGG 1765
Boston, Mass.
- FLETCHER & GARDINER 1809
Boston, Mass., Directory until 1810; Philadelphia, Pa., 1815. Thomas Fletcher and Sidney Gardiner at Third and Chestnut Streets until 1822.
- THOMAS FLETCHER 1813
Philadelphia, Pa., at Chestnut and Fourth Street until 1850. Firms of Fletcher & Gardiner, Fletcher & Bennett.
- ABRAHAM GERRITZE FORBES 1769
New York. Freeman. Married Jane Young, May 17, 1789. Located at 75 Bowery Lane, 1790; 118 Broadway, 1795. Marshal of the city, 1799.
- COLIN V. G. FORBES 1816
New York at 72 Gold Street; Collect and Pump Streets in 1823.
- COLIN V. G. FORBES & SON 1835
New York at 59 Vandam Street.
- COLIN & JOHN W. FORBES 1825
New York.
- GARRET FORBES 1808
New York at 316 Broadway. Joined with William G. Forbes at 90 Broadway, 1805-1809. Advertised in 1820 as a weigher and silversmith.
- JOHN W. FORBES 1802
New York at 415 Pearl Street; various addresses on Broadway. Was Government measurer and weigher, in 1835.
- WILLIAM FORBES 1830
New York at 2 Green Street; 277 Spring Street in 1850.
- WILLIAM G. FORBES 1773
New York. Freeman, February 3. Married Catharine Van Gelder. Member of the Gold and Silver Smith's Society, 1786. Listed at 88 Broadway until 1789. Joined the Mechanic's Institute in 1802. At 90 Broadway with Garret Forbes, 1805-1809.
- JABEZ W. FORCE 1819
New York at 1 Staple Street.
- SAMUEL FORD 1797
Philadelphia, Pa., at 39 Arch Street. Married Eleanor Ford, 1802, in Baltimore, Md. Advertised at Green and Charles Street, 1802-1803.
- GEORGE B. FOSTER 1838
Salem, Mass., Boston, 1842-1854.
- JOHN FOSTER 1811
New York at 189 William Street; 53 Pearl Street, 1815. Partner of Thomas Richards.
- JOSEPH FOSTER 1760-1839
Boston, Mass., 1785. Apprenticed to Benjamin Burt. Deacon of the Old South Church. Advertised at 171 Ann Street and later at Fish Street.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- NATHANIEL & THOMAS FOSTER 1820
Newburyport, Mass., at 21 State Street until 1823.
- THOMAS FOSTER 1820
Newburyport, Mass., at 21 State Street, until 1823.
- FOSTER & RICHARDS 1815
New York. John Foster and Thomas Richards.
- LOUIS FOURNIQUET 1795
New York, at 53 Ann Street until 1798; 42 William Street, 1800-1823. Firm of Fourniquet & Wheatley.
- NATHANIEL FRANCIS 1804
New York at 55 John Street; 79 Fulton Street in 1819.
- GEORGE FRANCISCUS 1776
Baltimore, Md. Married Margaret Schley. Member of the Ancient and Honorable Mechanical Society. His son, George Jr., continued the business at 4 Market Place and other addresses until 1818. Died 1791.
- GEORGE FRANCISCUS, JR. 1810
Baltimore, Md. Son of George and Margaret Franciscus. Continued his father's business at 4 Market Street until 1818.
- JACOB FRANK 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., at Front Street between Market and Arch Streets.
- FREEMAN & WALLIN 1850
Philadelphia, Pa.
- BENJAMIN C. FROBISHER 1792-1862
Boston, Mass., 1836, at 69 Washington Street.
- FROST & MUMFORD 1815
Providence, R. I.
- DANIEL CHRISTIAN FUETER 1754
New York. Listed on the register at Goldsmith's Hall, London, England, "Dan. Christ. Fueter, Chelsea, next door to the 'Man in the Moon,'" December 8, 1753. Advertised in New York, May 27, 1754, "Near the Brew-house, facing Oswego Market." In 1763 returned to City and located in Dock Street. In 1769 with son Lewis Fueter who continued after father returned to Switzerland.
- LEWIS FUETER 1770
New York. Freeman, March 28, 1775, son of Daniel C. Fueter, advertised in the *New York Gazette*, ". . . at the Coffee-House Bridge . . . gilding in all its branches. . . . He thinks himself obliged, in the name of his father, as well as for himself, to return thanks to the respectable public for the many favours done, and to assure those who shall honor him with their commands, that he will make it his utmost endeavor to deserve their Countenance and encouragement." Queen Street in 1774.

G

- GREENBURY GAITHER 1822
Washington, D. C.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN L. GALE 1819
New York at 177 William Street.
- WILLIAM GALE 1799-1867
New York at Green Street, 1820; 29 Liberty Street until 1825. His son William joined him in 1823. Firms of Gale & Stickler, Gale, Wood & Hughes, Gale & Hayden, Gale & Willis, Gale & Mosely.
- WILLIAM GALE, JR. 1825
New York.
- WILLIAM GALE & SON 1823
New York at 63 Liberty Street; 116 Fulton Street, 1850.
- GALE & HAYDEN 1846
Charleston, S. C.
- GALE & MOSELY 1830
New York at 116 Fulton Street.
- GALE & STICKLER 1823
New York at 104 Broadway.
- GALE & WILLIS 1840
New York.
- GALE, WOOD & HUGHES 1830
New York. Founded by William Gale, Jacob Wood and Jasper W. Hughes, at 116 Fulton Street. Charles Wood and Stephen T. Fraprie became apprentices. Dissolved in 1845 with retirement of Gale.
- BALDWIN GARDINER 1814
Philadelphia, Pa., at Chestnut and Third Streets. Firm of Fletcher & Gardiner of New York.
- B. GARDINER & CO. 1836
New York.
- JOHN GARDNER 1734-1776
New London, Conn., 1760. Son of Jonathan and Mary Gardner. Inventory of estate lists silversmiths tools.
- S. GARRE 1825
New York.
- ELIAKIM GARRETSON 1785
Wilmington, Del. Married Lydia Windle, 1783.
- PHILIP GARRETT 1811
Philadelphia, Pa., at High Street.
- THOMAS C. GARRETT 1829
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1840.
- J. GASKINS 1830
Norfolk, Va.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

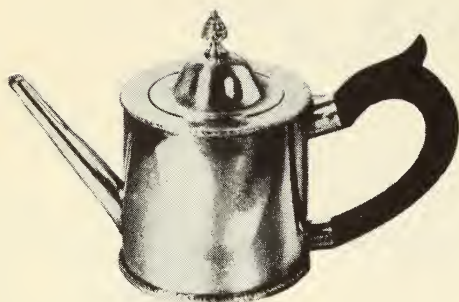
- W. W. GASKINS 1806
Norfolk, Va.
- JAMES GEDDES 1760
Williamsburg, Va. Son of James Geddy, gunsmith, whose house he occupied after his father died in 1743. Advertised as a Goldsmith, Silversmith and Jeweller. Notice appeared in the *Virginia Gazette*, "... objection of his Shop's being too high up Town, ... the Walk may be thought rather an amusement than a Fatigue."
- JOSEPH GEE 1785
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised in 1788.
- NICHOLAS GEFFROY 1761-1839
Newport, R. I., 1795.
- GEORGE S. GELSTON 1833
New York at 189 Broadway until 1836. Firms of Gelston & Co., Gelston & Treadwell, Gelston, Ladd & Co.
- HUGH GELSTON 1794-1873
Baltimore, Md., 1816. Married Rebecca G. Durham. In partnership with James Gould.
- GELSTON, LADD & CO. 1836
New York.
- GELSTON & CO. 1837
New York.
- GELSTON & TREADWELL 1836
New York.
- JOHN D. GERMON 1782
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Independent Gazetteer*, July 13, 1782, for a "runaway negro." Mentioned with Joseph Gee as a standard bearer in the Federal Procession in Philadelphia in 1788. Located at 33 North 3rd Street until 1804; Quay Street until 1816.
- TIMOTHY GERRISH 1753-1813
Portsmouth, N. H., 1775.
- GERRISH & PEARSON 1800
New York.
- JOHN W. GETHEN 1811
Philadelphia, Pa., at 170 South Front Street, until 1818.
- WILLIAM GETHEN 1797
Philadelphia, Pa., at 14 Combes Alley; 172 South Front Street, 1806-8.
- PETER GETZ 1782
Lancaster, Pa. Self taught mechanic of singular ingenuity. Mentioned for office of Chief Coiner for the Mint in 1792.

- CAESAR GHISELIN 1670-1734
Philadelphia, Pa., 1700. French Huguenot naturalized in London, September 29, 1698. In Philadelphia in 1701 from record of William Penn's account book, until 1711. Married Catherine Reverdy, Warden of St. Anne's Church, Annapolis, Md., April 19, 1720. John Steele, goldsmith, left him £ 100 in his will, dated January 20, 1721. Died in Philadelphia, February 13, 1733.
- WILLIAM GHISELIN 1751
Philadelphia, Pa. Son of Nicholas and grandson of Caesar Ghiselin. Advertised in *Penna. Gazette*, November, 1751. "Goldsmith, is removed from his late dwelling house in Second Street . . . to the house a little below the Church, in second St. where he continues Business as usual."
- JOHN GIBBS 1790
Providence, R. I. Business continued by his wife, Eliza Gibbs, in partnership with brother-in-law and apprentice, in 1798, year of death.
- MICHAEL GIBNEY 1844
New York at 1 Trinity Place.
- WILLIAM GIBSON 1845
Philadelphia, Pa., at Third and Plum Streets.
- CHRISTOPHER GIFFING 1815
New York at 64 Partition Street; Chapel Street, 1819-1825.
- E. GIFFORD 1825
Fall River, Mass.
- SAMUEL GILBERT 1798
Hebron, Conn.
- WILLIAM W. GILBERT 1767
New York. Married Catharine Cosine, May 28, 1767. Notice that shop was robbed of near £ 200, in plate, August 27, 1770. City Alderman of West Ward, 1783-1788. Elected State Senator, 1809. Died 1818.
- CALEB GILL 1774-1855
Hingham, Mass., 1798. Born August 14. Apprentice to Loring Bailey. Married Katy Beal, 1798. Selectman for many years. Advertised shop on South Street. Died in July, 1855.
- BENJAMIN CLARK GILMAN 1784
Exeter, N. H. Born 1763, son of John and Jane Deane Gilman.
- JOHN WARD GILMAN 1771-1823
Exeter, N. H., 1792.
- JOHN B. GINOCHIO 1837
New York.
- D. GODDARD & CO. 1850
Worcester, Mass.
- D. GODDARD & SON 1845
Worcester, Mass.

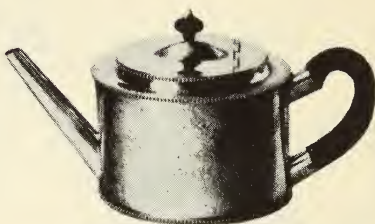
TEAPOTS



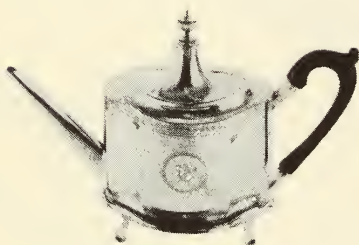
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Paul Revere
1785



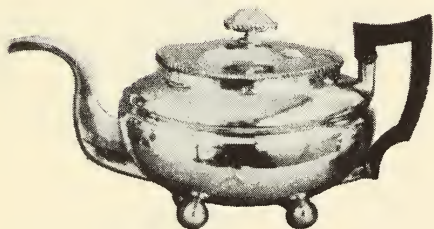
Philip Dally
1790



William G. Forbes
1800



Paul Revere
1790



William B. Heyer
1815



Thomas Fletcher
1835

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- PHILIP GOELET** 1708-1748
 New York. Freeman, May 25, 1731. Baptized February 1, son of Jacobus and Jannette Coussar Goelet. Married Catharina Boelen, March 28, 1730. Member of the Dutch Church, February 17, 1730. Was Assessor, Collector and Constable of the West Ward. Died before April 4, 1748, date of proving of will.
- JOSEPH GOLDTHWAITE** 1706-1780
 Boston, Mass., 1731, when notice of removal from "Mr. Burrill's shop to the House adjoining the Sign of the Red Lyon." Married February 8, 1727, Martha Lewis. In 1730, First Sergeant of Artillery Company. In 1745 appointed Captain in siege of Lewisburg. Constable in 1744. Died in Weston, Mass., March 1780.
- D. T. GOODHUE** 1840
 Boston, Mass.
- JOHN GOODHUE** 1822
 Salem, Mass. to 1855.
- HENRY GOODING** 1820
 Boston, Mass., until 1854.
- JOSIAH GOODING** 1840
 Boston, Mass., directory until 1859.
- BENJAMIN GOODWIN** 1756
 Boston, Mass.
- H. & A. GOODWIN** 1811
 Hartford, Conn.
- GOODWIN & DODD** 1812
 Hartford, Conn. Horace Goodwin and Dodd.
- ALEXANDER S. GORDON** 1795
 New York, at 40 William Street until 1800.
- GEORGE GORDON** 1800
 Newburgh, N. Y., until 1824.
- JABEZ GORHAM** 1815
 Providence, R. I. Born 1792. Apprenticed to Nehemiah Dodge, 1807. Attaining his majority joined in partnership with Christopher Burr, William Hawden, George C. Clark, and Henry G. Mumford for five years. Firms of Gorham & Beebe, 1825, Gorham & Webster, 1831-1841. Located at 12 Steeple Street with son, founding the Gorham Manufacturing Co.
- JABEZ GORHAM & SON** 1842
 Providence, R. I., at 12 Steeple Street.
- MILES GORHAM** 1757-1847
 New Haven, Conn., 1790.
- GORHAM & THURBER** 1850
 Providence, R. I.
- GORHAM & WEBSTER** 1831
 Providence, R. I.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- GORHAM, WEBSTER & PRICE 1835
Providence, R. I.
- JAMES GOUGH 1769
New York.
- JAMES GOULD 1816
Baltimore, Md., at Market Street, 1816-1821. Son of Josiah and Abigail Williams Gould. Married Eliza Leech. Apprenticed to Jabez Baldwin. Removed to Boston, Mass. In partnerships with Hugh Gelston, later A. Stowell, Jr., and William H. Ward. Died in Boston, 1874.
- GOULD & WARD 1850
Baltimore, Md.
- WILLIAM GOWDEY 1757
Charleston, S. C. Advertised "Imported English Goods", 1763. Member of South Carolina Society. Died 1798.
- WILLIAM GOWEN 1777
Medford, Mass. Born in Charlestown, Mass., September 13, 1749. Married Eleanor Cutler, April 29, 1772.
- THOMAS GRANT 1731-1804
Marblehead, Mass., 1754. Married Margaret Burbier, July 2, 1754.
- WILLIAM GRANT, JR. 1785
Philadelphia, Pa., at 115 North Third Street; at Green and Third Streets, 1798-1814. Listed in directory, "Goldsmith, deaf and dumb, but can read and write."
- G. GRAY 1839
Portsmouth, N. H.
- JOHN GRAY 1692-1720
Boston, Mass., 1713. Near Old South Meeting House in 1717. Advertised settlement of brother Samuel's estate. Married Mary Christophers, in 1714. Later in New London, Conn.
- ROBERT GRAY 1830
Portsmouth, N. H. Died in 1850.
- SAMUEL GRAY 1684-1713
New London, Conn., 1710. Born in Boston, Mass. Brother of John. Married Mrs. Lucy Palmers, 1707.
- SAMUEL GRAY 1732
Boston, Mass. Purchased land for shop, 1732, deed witnessed by William Simpkins and Basil Dixwell.
- GREGG, HAYDEN & CO. 1846
Charleston, S. C., until 1852.
- BENJAMIN GREENE 1712-1776
Boston, Mass., 1733. Worked with brother Rufus.
- RUFUS GREEN 1707-1777
Boston, Mass., 1730. Married Catharine Stambridge in 1731. Advertised, *Boston News Letter*, 1733, "Stolen, a spoon, marked with the Crest of Tyger's Head."

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- DAVID GREENLEAF 1737-1800
 Norwich, Conn., 1763. Born in Bolton, Mass. Apprenticed to Rufus Lathrop. Married Mary Johnson. Served in Revolutionary War. In Coventry, 1778-1800, where he died.
- DAVID GREENLEAF, JR. 1765-1835
 Hartford, Conn., 1788. Born in Norwich, Conn. Married Nancy Jones, 1787. Advertised, Northeast of State House. Partner of Abel Buel, 1798.
- PETER GRIFFEN 1825
 New York.
- GRIFFEN & HOYT 1830
 New York.
- GRIFFEN & SON 1832
 New York.
- DAVID GRIFFETH 1768
 Portsmouth, N. H.
- WILLIAM GRIGG 1765
 New York. Freeman, October 1. Married Helena Stout, September 29, 1766. In Albany, 1770-1778. Returned to New York, 1791-5, at Maiden Lane and William Streets. Died 1797.
- RENE GRIGNON 1691
 Oxford, Mass. Huguenot silversmith who settled in Greenwich; Boston, 1696, became an Elder in the French Church. Left Deerfield because of Massacre of 1704. In Norwich, 1708 where he died in 1715. Inventory of his estate lists silversmith's tools which he willed to Daniel Deshon.
- WILLIAM GRISWOLD 1820
 Middletown, Conn.
- FREDERICK EDWARD GUINAUD 1814
 Baltimore, Md.
- ENOS GUNN 1792
 Waterbury, Conn. Born in Guntown in 1770.
- WILLIAM GURLEY 1804
 Norwich, Conn. Born in Mansfield, 1764.
- BENJAMIN GURNEE 1820
 New York at 98 Reade Street; at 125 Church Street, 1835. Firm of Gurnee & Co.
- JAMES GUTHRE 1796-1877
 Wilmington, Del. Advertised in *The American Watchman*, 1822, "Gold and Silversmithing. The subscriber, James Guthre, having purchased the stock of G. J. Wolf, continues the Gold and Silver business at the same stand, No. 41 Market Street; Come Friends and the Public, Come look at my Ware. Both Silver and Gold I have plenty to spare. And such an Assortment I constantly keep, That for Cash I can always supply you cheap."
- GUTHRE & JEFFERIS 1840
 Wilmington, Del.

H

- HADDOCK, LINCOLN & FOSS 1850
Boston, Mass.
- WILLIAM HADWEN 1791-1862
Nantucket, Mass., 1820. Born in Newport. Married Eunice Starbuck, 1822. Active until 1828, when he was succeeded by his apprentice, James Easton.
- NELSON HAIGHT 1839
Newburgh, N. Y., until 1852.
- ABRAHAM B. HALL 1806
Geneva, N. Y., until 1839.
- CHARLES HALL 1742-1783
Lancaster, Penna., 1765, advertised, *Penna. Gazette*, July 4, "Goldsmith, in Lancaster. . . ." In 1777, ". . . Stolen out of a window . . . Four Silver Tea Spoons and a Cream Jug, having no other mark than the maker's name, C. H." In 1779, "Stolen . . . Eight Silver table spoons stamped on the handle C. Hall . . . a flower on the back of the bowl." Brother of David Hall.
- DAVID HALL 1765
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised in Second Street. Clerk of the "Heart and Hand Fire Company". Continued as silversmith and merchant until he died, 1779.
- JOSEPH HALL 1781
Albany, N. Y. Purchased freedom in 1781.
- HALL & ELTON 1841
Geneva, N. Y.
- HALL & HEWSON 1828
Albany, N. Y. until 1847.
- HALL, HEWSON & BROWER 1850
Albany, N. Y.
- HALL & MERRIMAN 1825
New Haven, Conn.
- JABEZ HALSEY 1762-1820
New York, 1789 at 58 Queen Street; at 105 Liberty Street, 1795. Firm of Dally & Halsey.
- BENJAMIN HALSTED 1764
New York. Freeman. Born 1734, son of John Halsted and his wife Susannah Blanchard. Advertised 1766 in partnership with brother Matthias. Elizabethtown, N. J. Notice appears in *New York Gazette*, same year. Married Sarah Tredwell, October 22, 1765. Member of the Gold and Silversmith's society, 1786. Advertised at Maiden Lane and Nassau Street, 1786-1789; 67 Broad Street, 1795-1805. Admitted son to business, 1799.
- JAMES HAMILL 1816
New York at 200 Church Street. Firm of Hamill & Co.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- WILLIAM HAMLIN 1772-1869
Providence, R. I., 1795. Born 1772 in Middletown, Conn. Apprenticed in Middletown, where he opened shop and established a business.
- THOMAS HAMMERSLEY 1756
New York. Born 1727. Advertised in the *New York Gazette*; in 1757, removed from the Change in Dock Street to Hanover Square. Married Sarah Colgan, 1761. Last notice, 1764.
- JOHN HANCOCK 1732-1784
Boston, Mass., 1760. Born in Charlestown, Mass., October 10. Married Martha Sparhawk, November 20, 1760. Died Maryland, 1772.
- W. W. HANNAH 1840
Hudson, N. Y., until 1848.
- GEORGE HANNERS 1697-1740
Boston, Mass., 1720. Married Rebecca Pierson. Taught his son, George Jr. the trade. Advertised, *Boston News Letter*, July 11, 1720; "Goldsmith, at his House at the Dock-Head. . . ." Died in Boston, estate appraised at £ 2670.
- GEORGE HANNERS, JR. 1721-1760
Boston, Mass., 1744. Married Sarah Foster.
- J. HANSELL 1825
Valley Forge, Pa.
- NEWELL HARDING 1796-1862
Boston, Mass., 1822. Apprentice and brother-in-law of Hazen Morse. Introduced power in rolling of silver. Member of the Massachusetts Charitable Mechanics Association, 1830. Ward & Rich bought the business in 1832.
- N. HARDING & CO. 1842
Boston, Mass.
- STEPHEN HARDY 1781-1843
Portsmouth, N. H., 1805. Married Mary B. Hill, daughter of Daniel Hill. Sold land in new fields to William Cario in 1790.
- THOMAS HARLAND 1735-1807
Norwich, Conn., 1775. Born in England where he learned his trade. Emigrated and settled in Norwich, 1773. Married Hannah Clark in 1779. Last advertised in 1796.
- HARRIS & STANWOOD 1842
Boston, Mass.
- HARRIS & WILCOX 1844
Troy, N. Y. Directory, 1847-1850.
- ELIPHAZ HART 1789-1866
Norwich, Conn., 1810. Born in New Britain. Worked with brother Judah. Died in Norwich.
- JONATHAN HART 1810
Canandaigua, N. Y., until 1815.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JUDAH HART** 1777-1824
 Middletown, Conn., 1799. Born in New Britain. Partner of Charles Brewer, 1800-1803. Worked with Jonathan Bliss until he removed to Norwich, 1805 and leased a shop with Alvin Willcox, until 1807. Griswold, 1816; Brownsville, Ohio, 1822.
- WILLIAM HART** 1818
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 19 North Third Street. Later Baltimore, Md.
- HART & BREWER** 1800
 Middletown, Conn., Judah Hart and Charles Brewer, until 1803.
- HART & SMITH** 1815
 Baltimore, Md., at 100 Baltimore Street.
- HART & WILCOX** 1805
 Norwich, Conn. Leased shop of Abel Brewster until 1807.
- ALEXANDER R. HASCY** 1835
 Albany, N. Y., until 1850.
- IRA HASELTON** 1821
 Portsmouth, N. H., directory until 1827.
- JOHN HASTIER** 1726
 New York. Freeman, 1726. Advertised, *New York Journal*, 1735, in Queen Street. Notice appears, 1739 of counterfeiters whom he apprehended. Last, 1758, May 15, *New York Gazette*, "Run away on Monday last from John Hastier, of this City, Goldsmith, a lusty well-set Negro Man named Jasper. . . ."
- MARQUETTE HASTIER** 1771
 New York.
- B. B. HASTINGS** 1835
 Cleveland, Ohio, until 1846.
- H. HASTINGS** 1815
 Ohio.
- SAMUEL HAUGH** 1675-1717
 Boston, Mass., 1696. Apprenticed to Thomas Savage in 1690.
- WILLIAM HAVERSTICK** 1781
 Philadelphia, Pa., advertised in Second Street, between Arch and Race Streets. Listed at 76 North Second Street, 1791-1793.
- NATHANIEL HAYDEN** 1805-1875
 Charleston, S. C., 1832. Born in Connecticut. Firm of Eyland & Hayden.
- HAYDEN & GREGG** 1838
 Charleston, S. C. Nathaniel Hayden and William Gregg dissolved in 1863.
- PETER P. HAYES** 1788-1842
 Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1826-1842.
- HAYES & ADRIANCE** 1816
 Poughkeepsie, N. Y., until 1826. Peter P. Hayes and John Adriance.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- HAYS & MYERS 1770
New York. Andrew Hays and Myer Myers.
- JOSEPH HEAD 1798
Philadelphia, Pa., at Lombard and Seventh Streets.
- J. S. HEALD 1810
Baltimore, Md.
- JOHN HEATH 1761
New York. Freeman, March 3. Married Edith Pell, October 18, 1760. Advertised, *The New York Mercury*, January 3, 1763, ". . . Goldsmith, in Wall Street."
- LEWIS HECK 1760
Lancaster, Pa.
- DAVID HEDGES, JR. 1779-1856
Easthampton, N. Y., 1810. Born June 14. "House and Shop next Door, South of Clinton Academy, East Hampton." Colonel in Militia. Represented Suffolk County in the Assembly, 1825-33. Supervisor, 1812-1814.
- NATHANIEL HELME 1761-1789
Little Rest, R. I., 1782. Son of Judge James and Esther Powell Helme, born December 24, in South Kingston. Died November 19.
- DANIEL HENCHMAN 1730-1775
Boston, Mass., 1753. Son of Rev. Nathaniel. Married Elizabeth, daughter of Jacob Hurd. Advertised June 12, 1773, *New England Chronicle*, ". . . And as his work has hitherto met with the Approbation of the most curious, he flatters himself that he shall have the Preference by those who are Judges of Work, to those Strangers among us who import and sell English Plate to the great Hurt and Prejudice of the Townsmen who have been bred to the Business. Said Henchman will make any kind of Plate they want equal in Goodness and Cheaper than any they can import from London, with the greatest Dispatch." Nathaniel Hurd, Daniel Boyer and Zachariah Bridgen appraised his estate.
- A. A. HENDERSON 1837
Philadelphia, Pa.
- ADAM HENDERSON 1794-1859
Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1837.
- AHASUERUS HENDRICKS 1678
New York. Also Albany. Swore allegiance to the King in 1675. Married Neeltje Jans, widow of Adam Oncklebag in 1676. Taxed for owning property in 1677. Appointed to report on water supply of City, 1686. Constable of the North Ward in 1687. Freeman in 1698. Died 1727.
- CHARLES HEQUEMBOURGH, JR. 1788-1875
New Haven, Conn., 1810. Son of Charles and Mercy Cook Hequembourgh. Married Mehitable Emery Fabian Morse, October 11, 1810. Sergeant in War of 1812-1814. Advertised on Church Street 1809-1820. Located in various cities. Justice of Peace in St. Louis, Mo. Died in Webster Groves, Mo., August 17, 1875.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- WILLIAM HEURTIN 1731
 New York. Freeman, April 6, 1731. Married Susannah Sibylla, daughter of Rev. Joshua and Sibylla Charlotta Kocherthal. Child baptized before 1729. Mentioned with John Moulinar in Dutch Reformed Church controversy. Died intestate in Newark, N. J., before 1765, wife appointed administrator.
- ABRAHAM HEWS, JR. 1823
 Boston, Mass.
- HEYDORN & IMLAY 1810
 Hartford, Conn.
- WILLIAM BRAISTED HEYER 1776-1827
 New York, 1798. Married Sarah Hackstaff, July 23, 1810. Advertised 1808, May 7, *American Citizen*, "Dissolution of Partnership with J. L. Gale, Jr. Served in War of 1812, to December 3, 1814, in Capt. John V. B. Varrick's Company. Listed at 47 Warren Street until 1827.
- HEYER & GALE 1807
 New York at 29 Park Street, dissolved 1807 by William B. Heyer and John L. Gale.
- HIGBIE & CROSBY 1820
 Boston, Mass.
- JAMES HILL 1770
 Boston, Mass. Claimed the house of Nathaniel Austin for a loss in 1775. Estate sold in 1798 when lien was cancelled in 1799.
- WILLIAM F. HILL 1810
 Boston, Mass.
- BENJAMIN HILLER 1687-1745
 Boston, Mass., 1711. Married Elizabeth Russell. Witnessed deed for John Coney, 1709. Connected with Artillery Company, 1716. Deacon of Church in 1719.
- D. B. HINDMAN & CO. 1833
 Philadelphia, Pa., until 1837.
- HORACE HINSDALE 1782-1858
 New York at 146 Broadway, 1805 to 1807. Later Newark, N. J. In partnership with John Taylor. Later, firm of Palmer & Hinsdale.
- HINSDALE & ATKIN 1836
 New York.
- ELIAKIM HITCHCOCK 1726-1788
 New Haven, Conn., 1757, also of Cheshire. Advertised in 1776. Member of the Second Company of Governor's Foot Guard.
- JOSHUA HOBART 1810
 New Haven, Conn., at Crown Street. Removed to Boston. Worked with Allen Fitch.
- NATHAN HOBBS 1792-1868
 Boston, Mass., 1815 at 1 Dock Street, and other addresses until 1850.
- JOHN HODGE 1800
 Hadley, Mass.

COFFEE POTS



Edward Winslow
1700



Peter Van Dyke
1715



John Burt
1735



David Hall
1760



Philip Syng
1765



Samuel Williamson
1790

HOT WATER KETTLES AND STANDS,
CHAFING DISH, DISH CROSS



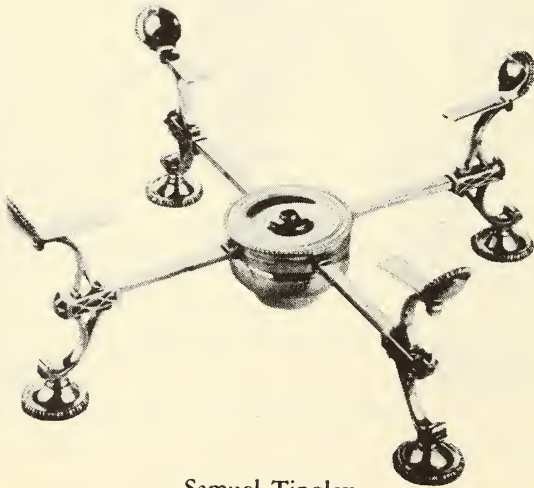
Cornelius Kierstede
1710



Joseph Richardson
1760



Adrian Bancker
1725



Samuel Tingley
1765

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JAMES M. HOFFMAN 1820
Philadelphia, Pa.
- LITTLETON HOLLAND 1770-1847
Baltimore, Md., 1800, at 217 Baltimore Street.
- WILLIAM HOLLINGSHEAD 1754
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Gazette*, until 1774. Listed corner of Arch and Second Streets until 1785.
- JULIUS HOLLISTER 1818-1905
Oswego, N. Y., 1846.
- ROBERT HOLLOWAY 1822
Baltimore, Md., at 115 High Street.
- ADRIAN B. HOLMES 1801
New York at Church Street until 1830.
- E. HOLSEY 1820
Philadelphia, Pa.
- WILLIAM HOMES 1717-1783
Boston, Mass., 1739. Married Rebecca Dawes, July 14, 1733. Mentioned as Master Goldsmith, 1739. Advertised in *Boston Gazette*. 1759, "... near the Draw-Bridge. . . ." Held public offices, Warden, Grain Purchaser. Justice of the Town. Captain of Artillery Company.
- WILLIAM HOMES, JR. 1742-1825
Boston, Mass., 1783. Worked in father's shop. Married Elizabeth Whitwell. Advertised at Ann Street, 1789-1813. Spelled Holmes in directory, in 1796.
- EDWARD HOLYOKE 1817
Boston, Mass., directory until 1825. Mentioned in Thomas Revere's estate.
- HOOD & TOBEY 1849
Albany, N. Y.
- JOSEPH W. HOPKINS 1730-1801
Waterbury, Conn., 1760, opened shop where he also practiced law. Appointed Judge of the Probate Court.
- STEPHEN HOPKINS 1721-1796
Waterbury, Conn., 1745.
- HARLEY HOSFORD 1820
New York at 103 Fulton Street.
- DAVID HOTCHKISS 1848
Syracuse, N. Y.
- HOULTON & BROWNE 1799
Baltimore, Md., at 123 Baltimore Street.
- HOULTON, OTTO & FALK 1797
Philadelphia, Pa.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- GEORGE C. HOWE 1825
New York.
- G. C. HOWE & CO. 1837
New York.
- JAMES HOWELL 1802
Philadelphia, Pa., at 27 Key's Alley until 1804; 50 South Front Street, 1807.
- J. HOWELL & CO. 1810
Philadelphia, Pa.
- PAUL HOWELL 1810
New York at 34 George Street to 1812.
- SILAS W. HOWELL 1798
Albany, N. Y. Advertised, *Albany Register*, December 10, "Tea cadys, tea trays, waiters, spoons, etc. at his shop opposite City Hall, Court Street." Firm of Howell & Arnold. Removed to New Brunswick, N. J.
- GEORGE B. HOYT 1830
Albany, N. Y., 1830-1850, at 35 Market Street, later 395 Broadway. Firms of Hoyt & Kippen, Boyd & Hoyt.
- HENRY E. HOYT 1820
New York at 121 Cherry Street.
- S. HOYT 1817
New York.
- S. HOYT & CO. 1842
New York.
- CHRISTOPHER HUGHES 1744-1824
Baltimore, Md., 1771. Married Peggy Sanderson, 1779. Advertised partnership with John Cornan. *Maryland Journal*, 1774. Portrait painted by Charles Willson Peale.
- EDMUND HUGHES 1804
Middletown, Conn. In partnership with John Ward. Firms of Hughes & Bliss, Hughes & Francis, 1807-1809.
- JEREMIAH HUGHES 1783-1848
Annapolis, Md., 1805. Married Priscilla Jacob, 1807. After 1820 became editor of *Maryland Republican*.
- WILLIAM HUGHES 1744-1791
Baltimore, Md., 1785. In *Maryland Journal*, until 1791, "From Dublin, Ireland, after seventeen years, located at corner of Market & Calvert Streets, Goldsmith and Jeweller."
- PHILIP HULBEART 1750
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised in *Penna. Gazette*, November, 1761. Notice, 1764, "the estate of the deceased, P. Hulbeart."

- JOHN HULL** 1624-1683
 Boston, Mass., 1645. Born in Market Harboro, Leicestershire, England, 1624. In Boston, 1635. Married Judith Quincy, May 11, 1647. Freeman, May 2, 1649. A Founder of the First Church in Boston. In his diary he records, "After a little keeping at school I was taken to help my father plant corn, which I attended to for several years together; and then by God's good hand I fell to learning by help of my brother and to practice the trade of goldsmith. In 1652, the General Court ordered a mint to be set up, and they made choice of me for that employment, and I choose my friend Robert Sanderson to be my partner, to which the Court assented. In 1659, 1st of May, I received in my house Jeremie Dummer and Samuel Paddy, to serve me as apprentices for eight years. In 1673, I accepted Samuel Clark, as an apprentice for eight years." Held many responsible offices, 1652-1678. Died in Boston, October 1, 1683.
- HULL & SANDERSON** 1652
 Boston, Mass. See John Hull and Robert Sanderson.
- RICHARD HUMPHREYS** 1772
 Philadelphia, Pa., from Wilmington, Delaware, 1771. Notice in 1772, *Penna. Packet*, (signed by Philip Syng) "... recommends him as a person qualified to serve them on the best terms, and whose fidelity in the above business will engage their future confidence and regard." Advertised until October 31, 1781, selections of silver and jewellery. Listed at 54 High Street, 1786-1791.
- PHILIP HUNTINGTON** 1770-1825
 Norwich, Conn., 1795. Married Theophila Grist, 1796. Town Clerk, 1801-1823.
- RICHARD HUNTINGTON** 1823
 Utica, N. Y., until 1850. Born 1786.
- S. HUNTINGTON** 1850
 Portland, Me.
- BENJAMIN HURD** 1739-1781
 Boston, Mass., 1760. Son of Jacob and Elizabeth Mason. Married Priscilla Crafts, 1774. Brother-in-law of Daniel Henchman. Received estate from brother Nathaniel.
- JACOB HURD** 1702-1758
 Boston, Mass., 1723. Son of John and Elizabeth Tufts Hurd, born in Charlestown, February 12. Married Elizabeth Mason, May 20, 1725. Constable of City in 1736. Member of the Ancient and Honorable Artillery Company, 1743. Advertised, near the Town House and in Pudding Lane. Died in Roxbury where he retired in 1755. Father of Benjamin and Nathaniel. Estate was appraised by Samuel Edwards and William Simpkins.
- NATHANIEL HURD** 1729-1777
 Boston, Mass., 1755. Son of Jacob and Elizabeth Mason Hurd. Attended Latin School in 1738. Was Clerk of the Market, 1759-1761; Scavenger in Ninth Ward, 1760-1. Advertised, 1765-6.
- HENRY HURST** 1665-1717
 Boston, Mass., 1690. Married Mary Billings. Estate appraised by John Dixwell and Thomas Millner.
- STEPHEN HUSSEY** 1818
 Easton, Md. Advertised, *Republican Star*, July 7, "Stephen Hussey, Gold and Silversmith, Respectfully informs the Citizens of Easton, that he has taken the shop lately occupied by William Needles, where he intends carrying on the business in their various branches with punctuality, neatness and dispatch."

- JACOB HUTCHINS 1774
New York.
- NICHOLAS HUTCHINS 1777-1845
Baltimore, Md., 1810, at 1 Water Street until 1829. Married Suzanna Ayres, 1816.
- SAMUEL HUTCHINSON 1828
Philadelphia, Pa., to 1839.
- ISAAC HUTTON 1767-1855
Albany, N. Y., 1790. Son of George and Anna Maria Viele Hutton. Probably apprenticed to John Folsom. Purchased house on Market and Water Streets, September, 1791. Was prominent citizen, elected to public offices, occupied important positions; Treasurer of Albany Mechanics Society, 1793. Married Margaret Lynott, 1797. In partnership with younger brother until he retired in 1817.
- JOHN STRANGWAYS HUTTON 1720
New York. Freeman, November 8. Married Elizabeth Van Dyke, May 25, 1729.
- GEORGE HUYLER 1819
New York.
- HYDE & GOODWICH 1830
New Orleans, La.
- HYDE & NEVINS 1815
New York, until 1819.
- HENRY HYMAN 1799
Lexington, Ky., advertised in *Stewart's Kentucky Herald*.

I

- JOHN INCH 1721-1763
Annapolis, Md., 1745. Advertised, *Maryland Gazette*; "Removed from South East St. to the House on the Point near the Guns. N.B. The said Inch has taken out License, and keeps a good Entertainment for Man & Horse: He sells Punch every day, and also retails rum, Wine, Cyder, etc." December 13, 1749. "He has likewise to sell, Ten Proved good swivel guns (planted near his House ever since the News of the Surrender of Fort Duquesne) with a Quantity of Shot to fit them." March 8, 1759. Notice, "Monday Morning last Died here, aged 42 years, Mr. John Inch, Goldsmith of this City, and Yesterday his Funeral was solemnized in a very decent Manner being attended by a Procession of the Brethren of the Lodge, properly Cloath'd and a great number of others." March 17, 1763. His widow, Jane Inch, administered estate and continued the business.

J

- JACCARD & CO. 1850
St. Louis, Mo.
- A. JACKSON 1840
Norwalk, Conn.
- DANIEL JACKSON 1782
New York.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN JACKSON 1731
New York. Freeman, April 6.
- JOSEPH JACKSON 1803
Baltimore, Md., at 13 South Street. Married Mary Robinson. Last record on Harrison Street until 1813.
- GEORGE JACOB 1775-1846
Baltimore, Md., 1802.
- ABEL JACOBS 1816
Philadelphia, Pa.
- A. JACOBS & CO. 1820
Philadelphia, Pa.
- MUNSON JARVIS 1742-1825
Stamford, Conn., 1765. Advertised as silversmith and ironmonger. As a loyalist his shop was confiscated in 1783, after when he removed to St. Johns N. B.
- HENRY J. JAVAIN 1835
Charleston, S. C., in King Street. Died in 1838.
- EMMOR JEFFERIS 1804-1892
Wilmington, Del., 1827. Born in Chester County, Pa. Married Ann Robinson, 1827. Located at 77 Market Street in 1832.
- EPHRAIM JEFFERSON 1788-1844
Smyrna, Del., 1815.
- JOHN C. JENCKES 1777-1852
Providence, R. I., 1798. Advertised, *United States Chronicle*, May 17, 1798. "Gold and Silver Smith and Jeweller, has taken the shop formerly occupied by Mr. John Gibbs, in company with the widow, Eliza Gibbs, under the firm of John Jenckes & Co., where he intends prosecuting business carried on by the late John Gibbs." At Friendship Street in 1824.
- I. & H. JENKINS 1815
Albany, N. Y. Ira and Herman Jenkins.
- JOHN JENKINS 1777
Philadelphia, Pa., at 16 Green Street in 1791.
- JACOB JENNINGS 1729-1817
Norwalk, Conn., 1763. Advertised, *Boston Gazette*, "Whereas the Shop of the Subscriber, living in Norwalk, in the Colony of Connecticut, was broken open on the Sixth Day of April Instant at Night, and robb'd of the following Things, viz, a Silver Cream Pot, 6 large Spoons, 2 or 3 Dozen Tea Spoons, and other sundry articles. . . . Twenty Dollars Reward."
- JENNINGS & LANDER 1848
New York.
- DAVID JESSE 1670-1705
Boston, Mass., 1695. Born in England. Married Mary Wilson, of Hartford, Conn., in 1698. Member of the Brattle Street Church, 1704. A Member of the Artillery Company in 1700. Died January 3, 1705.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

CHAUNCEY JOHNSON	1825
Albany, N. Y., until 1841.	
MAYCOCK W. JOHNSON	1815
Albany, N. Y.	
JOHNSON & BALL	1790
Baltimore, Md.	
SAMUEL JOHNSON	1780
New York. Assistant Alderman, 1783. Member of the Gold and Silversmiths Society, 1786. Shop at Crown Street, 1789; 99 Liberty Street, 1795. Commissioned by Council of the City to do work in Gold. Will proved, February 15, 1796, Cary Dunn mentioned as witness.	
JOHNSON & REAT	1810
Richmond, Va., and Baltimore, Md.	
JOHNSON & RILEY	1785
Baltimore, Md., advertised at "Sign of the Golden Coffee Pot" in Market Street. Dissolved the following year.	
A. JOHNSTON	1830
Philadelphia, Pa.	
WILLIAM B. JOHONNOT	1766-1849
Middletown, Conn., 1787, advertised "opposite Mrs. Bigelow's Tavern." Apprenticed to Samuel Canfield, 1782-1787. In Windsor, Vt., 1792.	
JONES, BALL & CO.	1850
Boston, Mass.	
JONES, BALL & POOR	1840
Boston, Mass.	
ELISHA JONES	1827
New York.	
JOHN B. JONES	1782-1854
Boston, Mass., 1813, at 10 Newbury Street; 37 Market Street, 1822. Firms of Jones & Ward, Jones, Ball & Poor.	
JOHN B. JONES & CO.	1838
Boston, Mass.	
JONES, LOWS & BALL	1839
Boston, Mass.	
PHILIP JONES	1843
Wilmington, Del.	
WILLIAM JONES	1694-1730
Marblehead, Mass., 1715.	
JONES & HUTTON	1840
Wilmington, Del., at 131 Market Street until 1843.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

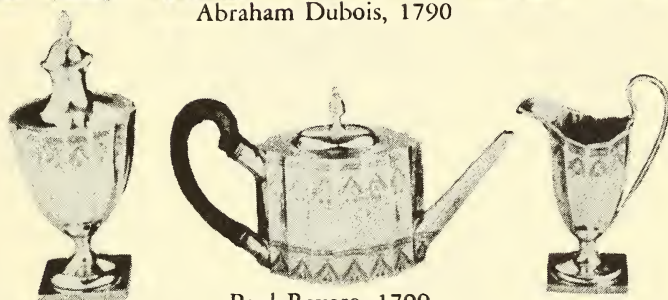
JONES & WARD Boston, Mass.	1815
HIRAM JUDSON Syracuse, N. Y., until 1847.	1824
K	
J. KEDZIE Rochester, N. Y., 1830.	1809-1889
JOSEPH KEELER Norwalk, Conn., 1810.	1786-1824
THADDEUS KEELER New York at 350 Pearl Street until 1813.	1805
TIMOTHY KEITH New York.	1805
TIMOTHY & W. KEITH Worcester, Mass.	1829
CHARLES KENDALL New York. Married Elizabeth Hallett, November 21, 1780. Advertised at 42 Crown Street until 1792; 77 Chambers Street 1797. Various spellings, Kindle, Kendal, Kenab, Kende.	1787
JAMES KENDALL Wilmington, Del., 1785, on Market Street until 1802. Son of Jesse and Mary Marshall Kendall. His estate was appraised by John White and Thomas McConnell.	1768-1808
WILLIAM KENDRICK Louisville, Ky., 1840. Married Maria S. Schwing, 1842. In partnership with James I. Lemon until 1842.	1824-1880
SAMUEL KEPLINGER Baltimore, Md., 1812 at 60 North Howard Street.	1770-1849
JAMES KETCHAM New York, at 391 Pearl Street and 216 Water Street in 1823. Utica, 1847.	1807
THOMAS KETTELL Charlestown, Mass., 1784. Born February 23. Married Mary Soley, March 1, 1807. Was a Clerk in the Middlesex Canal Company. Attendant of the First Church. Died September 17, 1850.	1760-1850
ROBERT KEYWORTH Washington, D. C., at Pennsylvania Avenue between 9th and 10th Street, West.	1833
KIDNEY, CANN & JOHNSON New York.	1850
KIDNEY & DUNN New York.	1844

- CORNELIUS KIERSTED** 1674-1757
 New York, 1696. Born December 25, and baptized January 5, 1675, son of Hans and Joanna Loockermans Kierstede. Married (1) Elizabeth; (2) Sarah Ellsworth, daughter of Clement and Anna Maria Engelbrecht Ellsworth, in 1708. Appointed Freeman, May 30th, 1702. After 1725 removed to New Haven, Connecticut, where he advertised at Church Street.
- LEWIS A. KIMBALL** 1837
 Buffalo, N. Y.
- WILLIAM KIMBERLY** 1790
 New York at 35 Crown Street; 7 Fly Market in 1792. Advertised, October 5, 1795, *The American Mercury*; "Three journeymen that can work at different branches of the gold and silversmith's trade." Notice of large importation in 1797. Later proprietor of hardware store. Probably in Baltimore, 1804-1821, where he married Elizabeth Webb. Died in 1821.
- THOMAS R. KING** 1810
 Baltimore, Md.
- THOMAS KINNEY** 1786-1824
 Norwich, Conn., 1807, at Shetucket Street. Thomas, Jr. in Cortlandt, N. Y., 1836. Spelled Kinne.
- DAVID I. KINSEY** 1845
 Cincinnati, Ohio, until 1848.
- E. & D. KINSEY** 1845
 Cincinnati, Ohio, at Main and Walnut Streets.
- JESSE KIP** 1660-1722
 New York, 1682. Baptized in Dutch Reformed Church, December 19, 1660, son of Jacob Hendrickson Kip and Maria de la Montague Kip. Married Maria Stevens, September 30, 1695. Held public offices with other silversmiths in the North Ward. Died in Newtown, April, 1722.
- GEORGE KIPPEN** 1790-1845
 Bridgeport, Conn., 1815. Born in Middletown. Apprenticed to Charles Brewer. In partnership with Barzillai Benjamin. In 1824 advertised at corner of Beaver and Broad Streets. Worked with Elias Camp. Last record, with George A. Hoyt.
- SAMUEL KIRK** 1793-1872
 Baltimore, Md., 1815. Born in Doylestown, Pa., of Quaker ancestry. Apprenticed to James Howell, 1810. Opened shop, August 5, 1815 when he advertised for trade. At 212 Market Street in 1816. Partnership with Smith until 1820. Petitioned for modification of Baltimore Assay Law. In 1846 admitted son, Henry Child Kirk into business, founding, S. Kirk, Sons, Co., Inc.
- KIRK & SMITH** 1817
 Baltimore, Md., until 1821.
- PETER KIRKWOOD** 1790
 Chestertown, later Annapolis, Md., 1800.
- JOHN KITTS** 1838
 Louisville, Ky. Associated with Lemon & Kendrick, 1841. In partnership with William D. Scott, 1843. Formed John Kitts & Company, 1859-1878.

TEASETS



Abraham Dubois, 1790



Paul Revere, 1799



Jacob G. Lansing, 1765

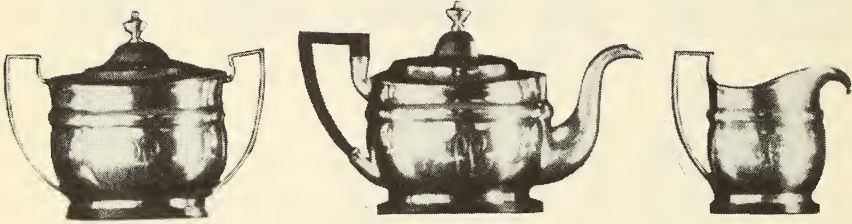


Daniel Van Voorhis, 1790

TEASETS



Shepherd & Boyd, 1815



Joel Sayre, 1808



John Sayre, 1825



John Crawford, 1825

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JOSEPH KNEELAND Boston, Mass., 1720.	1698-1740
PETER L. KRIDER Philadelphia, Pa.	1850
KRIDER & BIDDLE Philadelphia, Pa.	1850
JACOB KUCHLER Philadelphia, Pa., at 84 North Second Street; at 8th Street, 1813; 4 College Avenue, 1831.	1806
O. KUCHLER New Orleans, La.	1850
L	
JACOB LADOMUS Philadelphia, Pa., until 1850.	1843
JOHN JOSEPH LAFAR Charleston, S. C., 1805, worked with brother Peter. City Marshall in 1819. Lieutenant in Charleston Regiment of Artillery.	1781-1849
VINCENT LAFORME Boston, Mass.	1850
VINCENT LAFORME & BROTHER Boston, Mass.	1850
EBENEZER KNOWLTON LAKEMAN Salem, Mass., 1830.	1799-1857
JOHN LAMOTHE New Orleans, La., at 52 Royal Street.	1822
AARON LANE Elizabeth, N. J., 1784. Died in New York.	1753-1819
EDWARD LANG Salem, Mass., 1763.	1742-1830
JEFFREY LANG Salem, Mass., 1733. Advertised as a goldsmith in <i>Boston Evening Post</i> , June 10, 1745. His sons, Richard, Nathaniel and Edward were silversmiths.	1708-1758
NATHANIEL LANG Salem, Mass., 1760.	1736-1826
RICHARD LANG Salem, Mass., 1770.	1733-1820
WILLIAM LANGE New York at 6 Little Green Street.	1844

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JACOB GERITTSE LANSING 1736-1803
Albany, N. Y., 1765.
- JACOB GERITTZE LANSING 1700
Albany, N. Y.
- MARTIN M. LAWRENCE 1832
New York.
- SAMUEL J. LEA 1815
Baltimore, Md., at 238 Baltimore Street until 1822. Lieutenant in Union Volunteers.
- CHARLES LEACH 1765-1814
Boston, Mass., 1789. "Shop on Ann Street, three doors below Draw-Bridge."
- NATHANIEL LEACH 1789
Boston, Mass., on Kilby Street. Directory 1800.
- JOHN LEACOCK 1748
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Gazette*, "Goldsmith Removed from Second Street to the Sign of the Cup in Water Street where he continues." In Front Street, 1753-1759, lists a large selection of imported goods at the sign of the "Golden Cup." Last record, November 19, 1796.
- SAMUEL W. LEE 1785-1861
Providence, R. I., 1815. Born in Connecticut. Dissolved partnership of Burr & Lee and removed to Rochester, N. Y., 1816. Firm of Schofield & Lee, 1822. Died in Wisconsin.
- NICHOLAS LEHURAY 1809
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1831.
- NICHOLAS LEHURAY, JR. 1821
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1846.
- BENJAMIN LEMAR 1775
Philadelphia, Pa., at Front between Chestnut and Walnut Streets. Died in 1785.
- MATHIAS LEMAR 1790
Philadelphia, Pa. On Census List for 1790. Listed at 81 Market Street and other addresses until 1798. Spelled Lemaire, Lamar.
- G. LENHART 1845
Bowling Green, Ky.
- JOHN LENT 1787
New York. Married Sarah Oglivie, niece of John Ogilvie, Silversmith. Advertised, *Impartial Gazetteer*, August 2, 1788. "Goldsmith, silversmith and jeweller . . . carries on the above business in all its various branches, in the newest and most fashionable manner, 61 Beekman Street." After 1791 located at 69 Maiden Lane.
- ALLEN LEONARD 1830
New York at 154 Division Street.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- SAMUEL T. LEONARD** 1786-1848
 Chestertown, Md., 1805. Born, November 22. Died, September 7. Firm of Lynch & Leonard, 1810.
- LEONARD & WILSON** 1847
 Philadelphia, Pa., on R. Road.
- PETER LERET** 1779
 Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised in Carlisle, Pa., until 1787. Baltimore, Md., 1787-1802.
- BARTHOLOMEW LE ROUX** 1687
 New York on West Side of Broadway and Beaver Lane. Freeman, June 6, 1687. Married in 1688. Assistant Alderman, 1702-1712.
- BARTHOLOMEW LE ROUX** 1717-1763
 New York, 1738. Son of Charles. Freeman, May 15, 1739. Will, dated August 13, 1757, leaves estate to brother Charles and sisters; proved March 30, 1763.
- CHARLES LE ROUX** 1689-1745
 New York, 1710. Freeman, February 16, 1724. Elected Deacon of New York School. Appraised Lottery with Peter VanDyke in 1727. Assistant Alderman of East Ward, 1735-1738. Commissioned by Common Council for presentation pieces.
- JOHN LE ROUX** 1716
 New York. Born, 1695, son of Bartholomew. Freeman, January 8, 1723. Later in Albany.
- EDWARD P. LESCURE** 1822
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 75 Union Street until 1850.
- JOHN LETELIER** 1770
 Philadelphia, Pa., at Second Street between Market and Chestnut Streets. In 1777, opposite the Coffee House. Listed in 1793 at 172 North Front Street. Same year, December 21, *Delaware, Gazette*, "John Le Telier, Gold and Silversmith, Late from Philadelphia, Hath Commenced business in Market-street, Wilmington, opposite Captain O'Flin's, the sign of the Ship, where he intends carrying on his business in its various branches, such as Coffee and tea urns, coffee pots, tea pots, Sugar dishes, cream urns, Canns and tankards, spoons of all kinds, shoe and knee buckles; likewise, makes and mends all kinds of swords and hangers. Those who will please to favor him with Custom, may depend upon having their work done in the neatest and most expeditious manner, and on the most reasonable terms."
- KNIGHT LEVERETT** 1703-1753
 Boston, Mass., 1736. Apprenticed to Andrew Tyler. Married to Abigail Brittolph. Sergeant of Artillery Company, 1736. Held public offices, 1742-1748.
- JONES LEVY** 1835
 New York.
- HARVEY LEWIS** 1811
 Philadelphia, Pa., at Second Street; at 143 Chestnut Street, 1822.
- ISAAC LEWIS** 1773-1860
 Huntington, Conn., 1796. Removed to Ridgefield, 1809.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

J. H. LEWIS	1810
Albany, N. Y.	
LEWIS & SMITH	1805
Philadelphia, Pa., at 2 South Second Street until 1811.	
GABRIEL LEWYN	1770
Baltimore, Md., in Gay Street where he leased house, May 4. Vestry records of St. Thomas' Parish, 1772. Last record, 1780.	
JACOB G. L. LIBBY	1820
Boston, Mass., until 1846.	
JOHN LIDDEN	1850
St. Louis, Mo.	
A. L. LINCOLN	1850
St. Louis, Mo.	
ELIJAH LINCOLN	1794-1861
Hingham, Mass., 1815.	
LINCOLN & FOSS	1850
Boston, Mass.	
LINCOLN & GREEN	1810
Boston, Mass.	
LINCOLN & READ	1835
Boston, Mass., until 1846.	
CLARK LINDSLEY	1850
Hartford, Conn., at 22 Hudson Street.	
PAUL LITTLE	1760
Portland, Me. Located with John Butler from Newbury, 1761. Advertised at corner of Middle and King Streets in 1771, where Capt. Daniel Tucker was apprenticed at eleven years of age. Little claimed £ 685 property damage after the destruction of Portland in 1775.	
WILLIAM LITTLE	1775
Newburyport, Mass., where he advertised as silversmith in Newburyport Herald.	
ALFRED LOCKWOOD	1817
New York, until 1831.	
FREDERICK LOCKWOOD	1828
New York, until 1845.	
JAMES LOCKWOOD	1799
New York at 36 Lombard Street; and 53 Read Street until 1807.	
ADAM LOGAN	1803
New York at Cherry Street and Chatham Square until 1823.	
BARTHELEMY EDWARD LOMBARD	1800-1830
Charleston, S. C., 1828.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- HENRY LONGLEY** 1810
New York at 178 Broadway.
- LONGLEY & DODGE** 1810
Charleston, S. C., at Broad Street.
- G. LOOMIS & CO.** 1850
Erie, Pa.
- BENJAMIN LORD** 1796
Pittsfield, Mass., advertised December 5, *Western Star*, located opposite the Meeting House on the road to Lanesborough.
- JABEZ C. LORD** 1825
New York at 177 William Street until 1835. Firm of Lord & Smith.
- ELIJAH LORING** 1744-1782
Barnstable, Mass., 1765.
- HENRY LORING** 1773-1818
Boston, Mass., 1800. Son of Joseph and Mary Atkins Loring. Married Sarah Stewart.
- JOSEPH LORING** 1743-1815
Boston, Mass., 1775. Born in Hull. Son of Caleb and Rebecca Lobdell Loring. Married Mary Atkins. Advertised in Union Street. Served in Revolution, later 1791 in Artillery Company. Mentioned as Bondsman with Stephen Emery, July 24, 1788. Jesse Churchill appraised estate.
- ROBERT LOVETT** 1818
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1824, when removed to New York, until 1830.
- JOHN J. LOW** 1825
Boston, Mass.
- JOHN J. LOW & CO.** 1830
Boston, Mass.
- JOSHUA LOWE** 1828
New York until 1833.
- LOWELL & SENTER** 1830
Portland, Me.
- JOSEPH LOWER** 1806
Philadelphia, Pa., at Dock Street until 1820; at 44 Tammany Street to 1831.
- EDWARD LOWNES** 1817
Philadelphia, Pa., at 10½ South Third Street. Died, 1834.
- JOSEPH LOWNES** 1780
Philadelphia, Pa. Son of John and Agnes Lownes. Married Esther Middleton, daughter of Abel and Mary Middleton of Crosswicks, N. J., January 12, 1786. Advertised, 1780, 1792, and 1798, at Front between Walnut and Spruce Streets. Listed in Directory in 1813 at 124 South Front Street, and other addresses until 1816. Of firms of Lownes & Erwin; J. & J. H. Lownes.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOSIAH H. LOWNES 1816
Philadelphia, Pa., at 124 South Front Street. Died 1822.
- LOWS, BALL & CO. 1840
Boston, Mass.
- HENRY LUPP 1783
New Brunswick, N. J.
- LOUIS LUPP 1800
New Brunswick, N. J. Son of Peter Lupp.
- PETER LUPP 1787
New Brunswick, N. J.
- S. V. LUPP 1815
New Brunswick, N. J.
- JOHN LYNCH 1761-1848
Baltimore, Md., 1786. Census List for 1790. Located on Boundary Street in 1796; Franklin Street, 1801-1848. Married Naomi Willey, January 21, 1804.
- THOMAS LYNDE 1748-1812
Worcester, Mass., 1771. Born in Malden, April 19. Married Sarah Greenleaf in 1774. Died in Leicester, 1812.
- JOHN BURT LYNG 1759
New York. Married Magdalane Jardine, September 11, 1759. Freeman, March 31, 1761. Advertised, *New York Gazette*, January 5, 1764; ". . . at private Sale, the House wherein John Burt Lyng, Silver-Smith now lives, in Broad-Way. N.B. The Gold and Silver-Smith Business is carried on as usual, by the Public's very humble Servant, John Burt Lyng." Notice at Great-George-Street, May 12, 1774. Will dated, 1773, proved April 20, 1785. Leaves net profits to his wife and children, settled at auction year after death.
- ADAM LYNN 1775-1836
Alexandria, Va., 1796, advertised in *Alexandria Gazette*, ". . . In King Street, makes Coffee Pots . . . Table Crosses . . .". Census List for 1791. Formed Adam Lynn & Company, 1810.
- R. A. LYTLE 1825
Baltimore, Md.
- M**
- JOHN McFARLANE 1796
Boston, Mass.
- WILLIAM MANNERBACK 1825
Reading, Pa.
- BENJAMIN MARBLE 1840
Albany, N. Y. until 1850.
- SIMEON MARBLE 1777-1856
New Haven, Conn., 1800, at Chapel Street, later on State. Dissolved partnership with Clark Sibley in 1806.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JACOB MARIUSGROEN	1701
New York. Died 1750.	
MARQUAND & CO.	1820
New York on Broadway until 1833. Succeeded by Ball, Tompkins & Black 1851 by Ball, Black & Company.	
FREDERICK MARQUAND	1823
New York at 166 Broadway. In partnership with brother.	
THOMAS K. MARSH	1830
Paris, Ky., until 1850.	
MARSHALL & TEMPEST	1813
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1830 at 87 South Second Street.	
THOMAS H. MARSHALL	1809-1852
Albany, N. Y., 1832-1836. Rochester, 1838-1852.	
PETER MARTIN	1756
New York, admitted Freeman, August 4.	
PETER MARTIN II	1825
New York.	
VALENTINE MARTIN	1842
Boston, Mass., until 1846.	
J. D. MASON	1830
Philadelphia, Pa.	
MATHER & NORTH	1825
New York. William B. North retired in 1827.	
AUGUSTUS MATHEY	1825
New York.	
NEWELL MATSON	1817-1887
Owego, N. Y., 1845.	
R. H. MAYNARD	1825
Buffalo, N. Y., until 1829.	
HUGH McCONNELL	1813
Philadelphia, Pa., at Dock near Second Street.	
THOMAS McCONNELL	1768-1825
Wilmington, Del., 1806 advertised removal to Market Street where located until 1817. Held public offices. Died in Richmond, Va.	
JOHN C. McCLYMON	1805
New York, 28 and 40 Warren Street until 1808; at 15 Rose Street, 1811.	
WILLIAM McCLYMON	1800
Schenectady, N. Y., until 1815.	

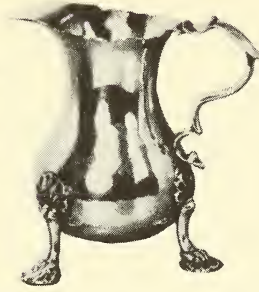
NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- WILLIAM McDOUGALL 1825
Meredith, N. H.
- WILLIAM HANSE McDOWELL 1795-1842
Philadelphia, Pa., 1819, at 130 South Front Street. Son of George and Susannah Hanse McDowell. Married (1) Mary Stanley; (2) Martha Tennent Austin. Retired from business in 1840. Was related to Elias Boudinot and Peter Vergereau.
- J. B. McFADDEN 1840
Pittsburgh, Pa.
- JOHN McFARLANE 1796
Boston, Mass.
- McFEE & REEDER 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., listed at 38 North Front Street. Dissolved 1796 by John McFee and Abner Reeder.
- HENRY McKEEN 1823
Philadelphia, Pa.
- HUGH A. McMASTERS 1839
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1850.
- JOHN McMULLIN 1765-1843
Philadelphia, Pa., 1790 Census List. Located at 120 South Front Street, 1795. Firm of M'Mullin & Black.
- McMULLIN & BLACK 1811
Philadelphia, Pa. John M'Mullin and John Black at 120 South Front Street, dissolved, 1813.
- E. McNEIL 1813
Binghamton, N. Y.
- WILLIAM McPARLIN 1780-1850
Annapolis, Md., 1805. Married Cassandra Woodward, December 15, 1816. Took over shop of Charles Faris on West Street, to whom he was probably apprenticed. His account book, 1827-1850 shows dealings with Baltimore silversmiths, Kirk, Gelston, Campbell, Webb and others.
- MEAD & ADRIANCE 1831
Utica, N. Y. Edward Mead and Edwin Adriance until 1834.
- EDMUND MEAD 1850
St. Louis, Mo.
- MEADOWS & CO. 1831
Philadelphia, Pa.
- GEORGE MECUM 1825
Boston, Mass., at South Russell Street, until 1846.
- THOMAS J. MEGAR 1830
Wilmington, Del.

CREAMERS



Josiah Austin
1740



Daniel C. Fueter
1755



Bancroft Woodcock
1760



Myer Myers
1775



Freeman Woods
1790



Samuel Richards
1800

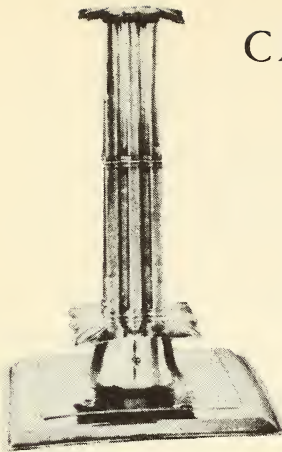


Elias Pelletreau
1810

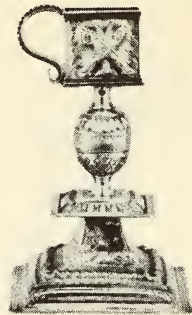


Charles A. Burnett
1825

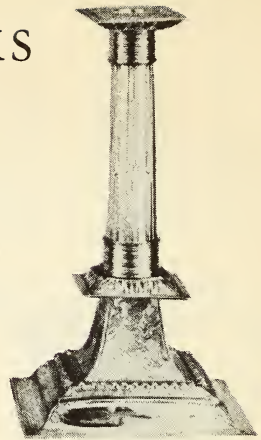
CANDLESTICKS SNUFFER STAND



Jeremiah Dummer
1686



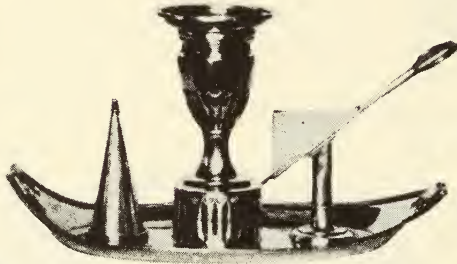
Cornelius Kierstede
1710



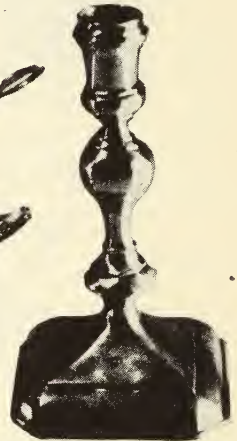
Cornelius Kierstede
1710



John Coney 1700



Joseph Lownes
1790



Edward Winslow 1725



Samuel Tingley
1765



William G. Forbes
1800



Frederick Marquand
1825

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

J. MERCHANT	1795
New York.	
JOSEPH P. MEREDITH	1824
Baltimore, Md.	
JOHN H. MERKLER	1780
New York at 93 Broadway. Died intestate. Wife, Elizabeth, was granted letter of administration, June 24, 1791.	
MARCUS MERRIMAN	1762-1850
New Haven, Conn., 1787. Born in Cheshire, son of Silas, brother of Samuel. Partner of Zebul Bradley, later Bethuel Tuttle, 1802.	
MARCUS MERRIMAN & CO.	1806
New Haven, Conn. After 1817 firm became Merriman & Bradley.	
REUBEN MERRIMAN	1783-1866
Cheshire, Conn., 1810. Located in Litchfield in 1827 where he built shop.	
SAMUEL MERRIMAN	1769-1805
New Haven, Conn., 1795. Born in Cheshire, son of Silas, where he learned trade. Removed and advertised on Chapel Street. Notice, June 1, 1796, <i>Connecticut Journal</i> : "Gold and Silversmithing. Having Workmen from Europe, last from New York, whose work will recommend itself in all branches of this line. Shop near the College." Fire destroyed shop in 1800 when he leased on Church Street.	
MERRIMAN & BRADLEY	1817
New Haven, Conn.	
JOHN MATHEW MIKSCH	1775
Bethlehem, Pa.	
D. B. MILLER	1850
Boston, Mass.	
JOHN DAVID MILLER	1780
Charleston, S. C.	
I. R. MILLER	1810
Philadelphia, Pa.	
L. H. MILLER & CO.	1840
Baltimore, Md.	
MATHEW MILLER	1780-1840
Charleston, S. C., 1807. Married Rose Ann, May, 1805. Advertised as goldsmith at 40 Queen Street in 1807; 326 King Street, 1816.	
PARDON MILLER	1810
Providence, R. I.	
WILLIAM MILLER	1810
Philadelphia, Pa., at 85 Callowhill Street until 1847. Firm of Ward & Miller in 1822.	

- THOMAS MILLNER** 1690-1745
 Boston, Mass., 1715. Married Mary Reed. Received silversmith's tools in will of Richard Conyers in 1708.
- EDMUND MILNE** 1757
 Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, December 29, 1757. *Pennsylvania Gazette*: "Above named who has for these two years last past worked and carried on business for Mr. Charles Dutens, now begs leave to inform the public, that as Dutens has gone to the West Indies to reside, he has set up business for himself next door to the Indian King in Market Street in house with Mr. David Barnes, where all ladies and gentlemen who will honor him with their custom, may depend on being faithfully served in all branches." Second Street in 1767. Lost indentured servant in 1771. Made twelve cups for General Washington in 1777. Died in 1813.
- THOMAS MILNE** 1795
 New York at 170 Fly Market until 1797.
- SAMUEL MINOTT** 1732-1803
 Boston, Mass, 1764. Born in Concord. Married Elizabeth Davis. Partner of Josiah Austin, 1765-9. Later worked with William Simpkins. Advertised his shop opposite Williams Court, Cornhill, and also a shop North of the Draw Bridge, in 1772. He was arrested as a Tory in 1776 by order of the Common Council. Last address at Ann Street in 1789.
- MINOTT & AUSTIN** 1765
 Boston, Mass. Samuel Minott and Josiah Austin, dissolved in 1769.
- MINOTT & SIMPKINS** 1769
 Boston, Mass.
- HENRY MITCHELL** 1844
 Philadelphia, Pa., until 1850.
- WILLIAM MITCHELL** 1820
 Richmond, Va.
- JOHN L. MOFFAT** 1815
 New York, at 203 Broadway.
- MONELL & WILLIAMS** 1825
 New York. John J. Monell and Charles M. Williams at 25 Rhynder Street.
- JAMES MONK** 1800
 Charleston, S. C., at 20 Broad Street. Married Jane Campbell, 1805. Last in Manchester, Vt.
- JOHN & ROBERT MONTEITH** 1814
 Baltimore, Md., at 144 Baltimore Street until 1847.
- ROBERT MONTEITH** 1825
 Baltimore, Md.
- JOHN MOOD** 1792-1864
 Charleston, S. C., 1816. Son of Peter Mood. Married Catharine McFarlane. Was Methodist Preacher.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- J. & P. MOOD 1834
 Charleston, S. C. John and Peter, brothers advertised "At the Sign of the Cross Spoons." Wholesale and retail dealers until 1841.
- PETER MOOD 1766-1821
 Charleston, S. C., 1790, from Philadelphia. Married, Dorothy Sigwald. Became Member of the German Friendly Society in 1789. Continued in business with sons until he died.
- CHARLES MOORE 1803
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 8 Combes' Alley; North Front Street, 1806-7. Firm of Moore & Ferguson.
- JARED L. MOORE 1835
 New York at 294 Washington Street. In Brooklyn at Nassau and Stanton Streets in 1843.
- JOHN C. MOORE 1835
 New York at 51 Morton Street; 164 Broadway in 1844.
- MOORE & BREWER 1835
 New York.
- MOORE & FERGUSON 1801
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 42 North Front Street. Charles Moore and John Ferguson dissolved partnership in 1804.
- ELIJAH MORGAN 1783-1857
 Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1807. Son of Elijah and Lavinia Morgan. Apprenticed to Andrew Billings. Married Nancy Smith, November 2, 1806. Of the firms, Sadd & Morgan; Morgan & Cook.
- WILLIAM M. MORRELL 1828
 New York.
- SYLVESTER MORRIS 1745
 New York. Married Maria Tevauw, October 25, 1741. Freeman, September 29, 1759. Grandson of Jacob Mariusgroen, silversmith.
- J. H. MORSE 1795
 Boston, Mass.
- MOSES MORSE 1816
 Boston, Mass., Brother of Hazen Morse. Apprenticed to Churchill & Treadwell. Apprentices, Obadiah Rich, H. Haddock, Charles West and J. Millar. Retired in 1830.
- NATHANIEL MORSE 1685-1748
 Boston, Mass., 1709. Apprenticed to John Coney. Married Sarah Draper. Estate appraised by Samuel Edwards.
- DAVID MOSELEY 1753-1812
 Boston, Mass., 1775.
- JACOB MOSES 1768
 Birmingham, Ala. Advertised "From London, England", in partnership with William Sime. Later in Baltimore, Md.

- J. S. MOTT 1790
New York.
- JAMES S. MOTT 1830
New York.
- W. & J. MOTT 1789
New York at 240 Water Street. This firm issued the first tradesman's tokens in the United States.
- JOHN MOULINAR 1744
New York. Born in 1722, son of Rev. Jean Joseph Brumauld de Moulinars. Married to Elizabeth Bisset in 1743. Freeman in 1744. Lieutenant in expedition to Canada in 1746. Last record in Albany.
- ABEL MOULTON 1784-1850
Newburyport, Mass., 1815, on State Street. Brother of William. Partner of John D. Davis in 1824.
- EBENEZER MOULTON 1768-1824
Boston, Mass., 1795. Son of Joseph. Married Abigail Bourne, 1794. Located at 3 South Row, 1813.
- EDWARD S. MOULTON 1778-1855
Rochester, N. H., 1800. Born in Portsmouth. Son of Joseph and Lydia Bickford Moulton.
- ENOCH MOULTON 1780-1815
Portland, Me., 1805.
- JOSEPH MOULTON 1744-1816
Newburyport, Mass., 1765. Son of William. Married Abigail Noyes.
- JOSEPH MOULTON 1814-1903
Newburyport, Mass., 1835.
- WILLIAM MOULTON 1720-1793
Newburyport, Mass., 1750. Married Lydia Greenleaf in 1742. Advertised in Marietta, Ohio, in 1788.
- WILLIAM MOULTON 1772-1860
Newburyport, Mass., 1796. Son of Joseph W. Moulton. Shop on Merrimack Street. Married Judith Noyes.
- MOULTON & DAVIS 1824
Newburyport, Mass. Abel Moulton and John W. Davis partnership dissolved in 1830.
- MULFORD & WENDELL 1842
Albany, N. Y., at 480 Broadway until 1850. Successors of Boyd & Mulford.
- H. MULLIGAN 1840
Philadelphia, Pa., at 414 Second Street.
- HENRY B. MUMFORD 1813
Providence, R. I.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ASA MUNGER** 1778-1851
 Herkimer, N. Y., 1810. Born in Granby, Mass., son of Joseph and Hannah Fiske Munger. Married Polly Chapin, in 1801. In Auburn, 1818. Firm of Munger & Benedict.
- A. MUNGER & SON** 1840
 Auburn, N. Y.
- JAMES MUNROE** 1784-1879
 Barnstable, 1806, and New Bedford, Mass.
- NATHANIEL MUNROE** 1777-1861
 Baltimore, Md., 1815 at East Baltimore Street until 1840.
- JOHN MURDOCK** 1779
 Philadelphia, Pa. Listed in 1785 at Front between Walnut and Spruce Streets.
- JOHN MURDOCK & CO.** 1826
 Utica, N. Y., until 1838.
- MURDOCK & ANDREWS** 1822
 Utica, N. Y., until 1849.
- JAMES MURPHY** 1803
 Boston, Mass., directory until 1816. Philadelphia Pa., listed 1828-1846.
- JAMES MUSGRAVE** 1795
 Philadelphia, Pa., at Chestnut and Third Streets. In 1796, advertised at 42 South Second Street, and 31 Cable Lane. Listed as "The late goldsmith" of Spruce Street in 1813. Firm of Parry & Musgrave.
- H. B. MYER** 1818
 Newburgh, N. Y. Buffalo in 1836.
- JOHN MYERS** 1785
 Philadelphia, Pa., to 1804 at North Second Street. Apprenticed to Richard Humphreys.
- MYER MYERS** 1723-1795
 New York, 1745, Freeman. Married Joyce Mears, March 18, 1767. Advertised, *New York Gazette*, 1753-4, 1767, 1771-3 "Removal of Shop from King Street to the Meal-Market. . . ." President of the New York Silversmiths Society, 1786. Located at Greenwich Street in 1786, Princess Street in 1788, 303 Water Street in 1802. Prominent Master Mason. Firms of Myers & Halsted, Hays & Myers.
- DAVID MYGATT** 1777-1822
 Danbury, Conn., 1800. Son of Eli from whom he learned his trade. Worked with brother Comfort Starr Mygatt. In South East, N. Y. in 1811.

N

- DANIEL NEALL** 1784-1846
 Milford, Del., 1814.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

WILLIAM NEEDLES	1807
Easton, Md. Advertised in <i>Republican Star</i> , July 28, "Opened Silver-Smith's Shop near the Market-House." Firm of Bowdle & Needles. No record after 1818 when Stephen Hussey took over the shop of William Needles. Second Door above the Post-Office.	
JOHN NELSON	1780
Portsmouth, N. H.	
H. K. NEWCOMB	1821
Watertown, N. Y., until 1850.	
JAN VAN NIEU KIRKE	1716
New York.	
TIMOTHY H. NEWMAN	1778-1812
Groton, Mass., 1800.	
BASSET NICHOLS	1815
Providence, R. I.	
WILLIAM S. NICHOLS	1785-1871
Newport, R. I., 1808. Born in Providence. Apprenticed to Thomas Arnold. Advertised at 155 Thames Street in 1842.	
RICHARD NIXON	1820
Philadelphia, Pa., at 240 South Seventh Street until 1831.	
NEHEMIAH NORCROSS	1765-1804
Boston, Mass., 1796, directory until 1800.	
W. B. NORTH & CO.	1823
New York. William B. North formed by company succeeded by Mather & North.	
WILLIAM B. NORTH	1787-1838
New Haven, Conn., 1810, where he was born. Advertised in New York at 217 Broadway. Firm of Mather & North.	
DAVID I. NORTHEE	1770
Salem, Mass. Died 1778.	
ANDREW NORTON	1765-1838
Goshen, Conn., 1787 at his Inn House.	
BENJAMIN R. NORTON	1845
Syracuse, N. Y.	
C. C. NORTON	1820
Hartford, Conn. Partner of William Pitkin.	
THOMAS NORTON	1733-1834
Farmington, Conn., 1796, advertised until 1806. Died in Albion, N. Y.	
NORTON & PITKIN	1825
Hartford, Conn. C. C. Norton and William Pitkin.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

NORTON & SEYMOUR 1850
Syracuse, N. Y.

MARTIN NOXON 1780-1814
Edenton, N. C., 1800. Son of Pasco and Anna Harris Noxon of Oswego, N. Y.
Married Hannah Carpenter, 1804.

JOHN NOYES 1674-1749
Boston, Mass., 1699, advertised "Tankard Stolen". Notices dated February 10, 1706, March 15, 1707. Married Susanna Edwards. Member of the Artillery Company, 1699-1707. Died in Boston.

FREDERICK NUSZ 1819
Frederick, Md.

JOHANNIS NYS 1671-1734
Philadelphia, Pa., 1695. Married Grietse Ketteltas, who was related to Henricus Boelen. "Jan Neuss, Menonite and Silversmith", received the "Right of Citizenship of Germantown" in 1698. After serving apprenticeship in New York he removed to Bohemia Manor for religious reasons. Served in Albany Militia, 1689-1690, for which he received an award in 1717. William Penn purchased six tea spoons from him in 1704, which he presented to the children of Isaac Norris. Died in Kent County, Delaware, in 1734.

O

FREDERICK OAKES 1810
Hartford, Conn., advertised North of Marshall's Tavern. In 1814 firm of Oakes & Spencer. Listed in 1825.

OAKES & SPENCER 1814
Hartford, Conn.

JOHN OGILVIE 1764
New York. Born about 1732, son of Alexander and Jannette Schuyler Oglivie. Married Anna Atkins, June 13, 1764, in Trinity Church.

ANDREW OLIVER 1750
Boston, Mass. Clerk of the Market, 1753.

DANIEL OLIVER 1805
Philadelphia, Pa.

PETER OLIVIER 1790
Philadelphia, Pa., at 6 Strawberry Street, until 1797. Died intestate in 1798 when notice appears in *Aurora*, April 30, by order of French Consulate, advertising for settlement of estate claims.

PETER OLIVER 1682-1712
Boston, Mass, 1705. Married (1) Jerusha Mather; (2) Hopestill Wensley in Charlestown, in 1709.

NATHANIEL OLMSTED 1785-1860
Farmington, Conn., 1808. Born in East Hartford. Apprenticed to Daniel Burnap of East Windsor. Advertised in New Haven, 1826. Freeman, September 6, 1698. Married Phideila Burnap.

- GERRIT ONCKELBAG 1670-1732
New York, 1691. (Daughter Neeltse, Baptized, July 7, 1691, married Johannes Van Gelder, January 3, 1713, youngest son Gerritt was willed his grandfather's tankard and tools.) Step-son of Ahasuerus Hendricks to whom he was probably apprenticed. Married Elizabeth Van Schaick, first cousin of Johannes Nys. Elected Assistant Alderman, 1700-1703. Located in New Jersey to escape accusations but later returned. Witnessed Baptisms of grandchildren, 1713 and 1728.
- WILLIAM OSBORN 1840
Providence, R. I.
- JOHN OSGOOD, JR. 1817
Boston, Mass. Directory and Almanac, 1850.
- ANDREW OSTHOFF 1810
Baltimore, Md., at Pearl Street; 27 Lexington Street in 1812. Advertised in Pittsburgh in 1815.
- JONATHAN OTIS 1723-1791
Newport, R. I., 1750. Born in Sandwich, Mass. Nephew of Moody Russell. Major of Militia in 1778. Removed to Middletown, Conn., during the British Invasion.
- GEORGE OTT 1806
Norfolk, Va.
- JESSE OWEN 1794
Philadelphia, Pa., at Priest's Alley, Silversmith, Turner and Refiner until 1848.
- JOHN OWEN 1804
Philadelphia, Pa., at 11 North Second Street and other addresses until 1831.
- P
- PALMER & BACHELDER 1850
Boston, Mass.
- SAMUEL PANCOAST 1785
Philadelphia, Pa., at Front Street between Walnut and Spruce Streets until 1794. Advertised, 1795.
- PANGBORN & BRINSMAID 1833
Burlington, Vt.
- WILLIAM PARHAM 1785
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised as goldsmith at Front Street between Walnut and Spruce Streets; at 104 Swanson Street, 1791-1795.
- OTTO PAUL DE PARISEN 1763
New York, advertised, *New York Gazette*, March 14; "Goldsmith, from Berlin, makes all Sorts of Platework, both plain and chased, in the neatest and most expeditious Manner; likewise undertakes chasing any piece of old Plate, at his House, the lower End of Batto Street." Notices, 1765, 1769. In 1774 "Silversmith in the Fly, in this City, took Fire By Means of his Furnace," Located in Dock Street. Admitted Freeman, January 31, 1764. Worked at 60 Queen Street, 1787-1789. In business with son Otto W. Commissioned by Corporation of the City to make a Gold Box, L 32/18/16.

SUGAR BOWLS



Jacob Hurd
1725



Jacob Hurd
1740



John LeRoux
1750



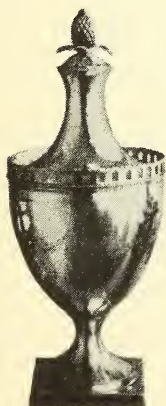
William Gilbert
1770



Jacob Boelen II
1765



Paul Revere
1775



Daniel Dupuy
1790

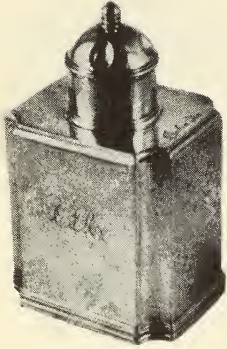


John Leacock
1760



Isaac Hutton
1800

TEA CADDIES



Thauvet Besley
1730



Christian Wiltberger
1790

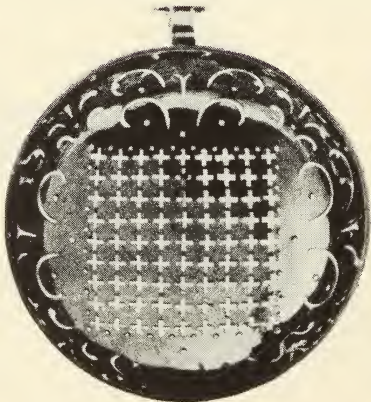


Nathaniel Vernon
1820

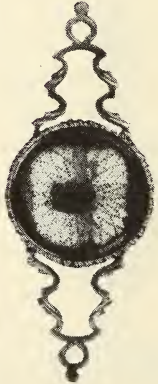
PUNCH STRAINERS



Jonathan Clarke
1765



Bartholomew LeRoux
1740



Paul Reverè
1765

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ALLEN PARKER 1817
New York until 1819.
- DANIEL PARKER 1726-1785
Boston, Mass., 1750, December, advertised in Boston Post. Born, November 20, 1726, son of Isaac. Married Margaret Jarvis, September 1, 1760. In Union Street, near "The Golden Ball," 1758. Continued until 1775, when he advertised in Salem. Died, December 31, 1785.
- GEORGE PARKER 1804
Baltimore, Md., at Ross Street until 1823; Biddle Street to 1831.
- ISAAC PARKER 1780
Deerfield, Mass. Merchant in directory, 1789.
- CHARLES PARKMAN 1790
Boston, Mass. Advertised English Imported Goods in 1821.
- JOHN PARKMAN 1738
Boston, Mass.
- THOMAS PARKMAN 1793
Boston, Mass.
- SAMUEL PARMELEE 1737-1803
Guilford, Conn., 1760, until revolutionary War, serving as Captain.
- T. PARROTT 1775
Boston, Mass.
- MARTIN PARRY 1756-1802
Portsmouth, N. H., 1780. Later Kittery, Me.
- PARRY & MUSGRAVE 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., at 42 South Second Street, advertised until 1795, "elegant assortment". *Federal Gazette*, November 10, "Jewellers, The Partnership of Parry & Musgrave is this day dissolved; all persons indebted to, or to whom have any demands on said firm, will please apply to James Musgrave, at the old stand, 42, south Second street, or to Rowland Parry, 36 Chestnut Street."
- ROWLAND PARRY 1790
Philadelphia, Pa., at 36 South Second Street, advertised after partnership of Parry & Musgrave, at South Chestnut Street, 1795. Notice of death, November 15, 1796.
- JOHN PARSONS 1780
Boston, Mass.
- JOHN PATTERSON 1751
Annapolis, Md.
- JOHN PEABODY 1799
Enfield, Conn.
- EDWARD PEAR 1830
Boston, Mass. Apprenticed to Lewis Cary. Advertised at 15 Pleasant Street. In partnership with Thomas Bacall in 1850.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- W. PEARCE 1820
Norfolk, Va.
- JOHN PEARSON 1791
New York at 13 Crown Street; Pearl Street until 1805.
- EMMET T. PELL 1825
New York.
- PELLETREAU, BENNET & COOKE 1815
New York.
- ELIAS PELLETREAU 1726-1810
Southampton, N. Y., 1750. Born in Southampton, May 31, 1726, son of Francis and Jane Osborn Pelletreau. His father left him in his will, dated March 11, 1736, all of his houses and lands, his gold watch, sword, gun and one half of his personal estate. At the age of thirteen he was sent to the boarding school of Mr. John Proctor, a noted school master of New York, for one year. On November 19, 1741, he was duly apprenticed to Simeon Soumaine, goldsmith of New York, for a term of seven years, "To be taught the Art and Mystery of a Goldsmith." Admitted a freeman of the City of New York, August 31, 1750. Removed to Southampton, where he established himself as a silversmith and conducted a large farm. Married Sarah Gelston, December 29, 1748. (2) Sarah Conkling, June 28, 1786. Commissioned as Lieutenant in the Southampton Company, 1761, and May 22, 1765, as Captain. He died, November 2, 1810.
- MALTBY PELLETREAU 1813
New York at 12 Rose Street; 170 Broadway, 1825; 26 Franklyn Street in 1835.
- WILLIAM SMITH PELLETREAU 1786-1842
Southampton, N. Y. 1810. Son of John Pelletreau and Mary Smith Pelletreau, born June 8. Continued in the trade of his father and grandfather. Married (1) Nancy Mackie, May 23, 1810. Appointed Purchasing Agent in War of 1812. Married (2) Elizabeth Welles, June 26, 1834. Died, March 15, 1842.
- PELLETREAU & RICHARDS 1825
New York. W. S. Pelletreau and Thomas Richards.
- PELLETREAU & UPSON 1818
New York. Imported wares from Sheffield, England, 1818-1824, amounted to £ 2,568-10-3.
- PELLETREAU & VAN WYCK 1815
New York. Partnership of William S Pelletreau and S. Van Wyck.
- HENRY J PEPPER 1814
Wilmington, Del., at 60 Market Street. Married Keziah Moore, June 7, 1817. Removed to Philadelphia, Pa., at 46 Kunckle, Street, 1828-1850.
- HENRY J PEPPER & SON 1846
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1850.
- JACOB PERKINS 1766-1849
Newburyport, Mass., 1787 engaged to make dies for Massachusetts Mint. Born July 9. When fifteen years old his master, Davis, died, willing him the business. An inventive genius, he was honored in London by Society of Liberal Arts. Invented machine to manufacture wire into nails. During the War of 1812 he supervised the restoring of old guns for the Government. Invented steam-gun to fire 100 balls a minute. In London in 1819 where he died, July 13, 1849.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOSEPH PERKINS** 1749-1789
 Little Rest, R. I., 1770. Son of Edward and Elizabeth Brenton Perkins, born September 24. Purchased land for house in 1774. Married Mary Gardiner, 1776. Active in Revolution as Town Agent. Died, September 6.
- HOUGHTON PERKINS** 1735-1778
 Boston, Mass., 1756. Apprenticed to Jacob Hurd. Later Taunton, Mass.
- T. PERKINS** 1810
 Boston, Mass.
- PETER PERREAU** 1797
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 220 North Front Street.
- JAMES PETERS** 1821
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 90 South Second Street.
- J. PETERS & CO.** 1830
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- HENRY PETERSON** 1783
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- MATTHEW PETIT** 1811
 New York at Provost Street.
- ALEXANDER PETRIE** 1748
 Charleston, S. C. Advertised, *South Carolina Gazette*, August 30, as Goldsmith. Married Elizabeth Holland. Offers imported goods in 1756. Located "at his shop on the Bay," in 1761. Died, 1768.
- CHARLES H. PHELPS** 1825
 Bainbridge, N. Y.
- JAMES D. PHILIPS** 1829
 Cincinnati, Ohio, at "David Ross."
- SAMUEL PHILLIPS** 1658-1721
 Salem, Mass., 1680. Born March 23. Married Mary Emerson of Gloucester.
- JOHN PIERCE** 1810
 Boston, Mass.
- O. PIERCE** 1824
 Boston, Mass.
- BENJAMIN PIERPONT** 1730-1797
 Boston, Mass., 1756. Married Elizabeth Shepard, 1758. Shop at Newbury Street, 1760-1790. Advertised, *Boston News Letter*, October 31, 1771; "Lost four silver spoons, two London made, marked crest, a Spread Eagle; two no mark, Maker's Name, B. Pierpont. If offered for sale, it is desired they may be stopped."
- HENRY PITKIN** 1834
 East Hartford, Conn. Brother of three silversmiths. Taught business to Nelson P. Stratten of Waltham Watch Company. Later Troy, N. Y.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN O. PITKIN 1803-1891
East Hartford, Conn., 1837. Worked with Walter Pitkin from 1826. Retired 1840.
- J. O. & W. PITKIN 1826
East Hartford, Conn., partnership dissolved in 1837.
- WALTER PITKIN 1808-1885
East Hartford, Conn., 1830. Employed as many as forty workmen. In partnership with John O. Pitkin, later C. C. Norton. Fire destroyed factory in 1880.
- WILLIAM J. PITKIN 1820
East Hartford, Conn.
- WILLIAM L. PITKIN 1820
East Hartford, Conn.
- PITKIN & NORTON 1825
Hartford, Conn. Walter Pitkin and C. C. Norton in partnership.
- BENJAMIN PITMAN 1820
Providence, R. I.
- I. PITMAN 1785
Baltimore, Md.
- SAUNDERS PITMAN 1732-1808
Providence, R. I., 1775 at North corner of Main and Otis Streets to 1770. Married Mary Kinnicut, June 29, 1760. Advertised in, *Providence Gazette*, April 2, 1796; "Takes this Method to acquaint his old Customers and the Public, that he makes and sells, at his Shop, a few Doors North of the State-House, Gold and Silver-smith's Ware . . . Wanted, as an Apprentice to the above Business, an honest industrious Lad, about 14 Years of age." Firms of Pitman & Dorrance, Pitman & Dodge.
- WILLIAM R. PITMAN 1835
New Bedford, Mass.
- RICHARD PITTS 1744
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised as silversmith on Front Street, 1744. In Charleston, S. C., in 1746.
- PLATT & BROTHER 1825
New York. Partnership of George W. and N. C. Platt.
- G. W. & N. C. PLATT 1820
New York.
- WILLIAM POLLARD 1687-1746
Boston, Mass., 1715.
- LEWIS J. PONCET 1800
Baltimore, Md., until 1822.
- THOMAS PONS 1757-1817
Boston, Mass., 1789 at Newbury Street. Directory until 1805.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- WILLIAM POOLE** 1764-1846
 Wilmington, Del., 1790. Son of William and Elizabeth Canby Poole. Married May 5, 1791, Sarah Sharpless. Apprenticed to Bancroft Woodcock.
- F. W. PORTER** 1820
 New York.
- HENRY C. PORTER & CO.** 1830
 New York at 183 Division Street.
- JOSEPH S. PORTER** 1783-1862
 Utica, N. Y., 1805.
- FREDERICK J. POSEY** 1820
 Hagerstown, Md.
- J. O. & J. R. POTTER** 1810
 Providence, R. I., at 15 North Main Street until 1824.
- JOHN POTWINE** 1698-1792
 Boston, Mass., 1721 to 1737. Son of John and Sarah Hill Potwine. Joined Brattle Street Church, 1715. Married (1) Sarah Jackson, 1721. Located on Newbury Street. Appointed Clerk of the Market in 1734. Removed to Hartford, Conn., 1737-1753. Lated advertised in Coventry and East Windsor. Married (2) Elizabeth Moseley, widow of Capt. Abner Moseley, 1771. His account book, 1752-3 records transactions. Partner of Charles Whiting 1761-2, in Hartford, Conn. Died in Scantic, May 16, 1792, where for many years he was Pastor of Congregational Church.
- ABRAHAM POUTREAU** 1726
 New York. Baptized in French Church, April 5, 1701, son of Daniel and Martha Couson Poutreau. Married Maria Vreeland October 23, 1726. Robert Lyell, son of David Lyell, silversmith, was apprenticed to him.
- HENRY PRATT** 1708-1749
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1730. Born, April 30, 1708, son of Henry and . . . Hobart Pratt. Married Rebecca Claypool, May 1, 1729, in Christ Church. Advertised shop at corner Taylor's Alley, between Walnut and Chestnut Streets. His son Matthew Pratt was the noted painter. Died in Philadelphia, January 31, 1749.
- NATHAN PRATT** 1772-1842
 Essex, Conn., 1792. Born in Lyme. Son of Phineas.
- HENRY PRESCOT** 1828
 Keeseville, N. Y., until 1831.
- STEPHEN L. PRESTON** 1850
 Newburgh, N. Y. Firm of Curry & Preston.
- JOB PRINCE** 1680-1703
 Milford, Conn., 1703. Born in Hull, Mass. Died in Milford.
- WILLIAM PURSE** 1760-1844
 Charleston, S. C., 1798 at 112 Broad Street until 1803. Married Elizabeth Hammett, May 1, 1793. Lieutenant in 1809.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

EDWARD PUTNAM	1825
Boston, Mass., until 1830.	
PUTNAM & LOW	1822
Boston, Mass.	
REUBEN H. PUTNEY	1816
Sackets Harbor, N. Y. In Watertown, 1821-1828.	

Q

PETER QUINTARD	1699-1762
New York, 1731, registered as Freeman. Son of Isaac and Jeanne Fune Quintard, of Bristol, England, born June 14, 1699. Baptized in French Church of New York. Married (1) Jean O'Dart Ballereau, May 8, 1731. (2) Deborah Knapp of Stamford. Advertised, <i>New York Gazette</i> , "Goldsmith, living near the New Dutch Church." 1735. Notice, <i>New York Mercury</i> , September, 1764, "Stolen, out of the House of Daniel Dunscomb, of this City, a Silver Tankard, marked on the Bottom thus M D D, containing a Wine Quart. It had a large bruise on the side, the hinge pretty much wore, the Maker's Stamp PQ near the Handle." Removed to Norwalk, Conn., in 1737 where he died in 1762.	

R

ROBERT RAIT	1830
New York at 45 Ann Street. Commissioned by City Council to design badges for New York Police Department.	
W. D. RAPP	1828
Philadelphia, Pa.	
ANTHONY RASCH	1807
Philadelphia, Pa., in High Street until 1819. Firms of Rasch & Willig, Chaudron & Rasch. Later in New Orleans, La.	
ANTHONY RASCH & CO.	1820
Philadelphia, Pa., on High Street.	
W. A. RASCH	1830
New Orleans, La.	
FREDERICK RATH	1830
New York.	
JOSEPH RAYNES	1835
Lowell, Mass.	
CLAUDIUS REDON	1828
New York.	
ISAAC REED & SON	1830
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1830.	
OSMON REED	1831
Philadelphia, Pa., at 176 North Second Street, until 1841.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- O. REED & CO. 1841
Philadelphia, Pa.
- STEPHEN REED 1805
New York; in Philadelphia, Pa., at 147 South Twelfth Street, 1846-1850.
- ABNER REEDER 1766-1841
Philadelphia, Pa., 1793. Born in Ewing, N. J., October 10, son of John and Hannah Mershon Reeder. Married Hannah Wilkinson, May 22, 1796. Advertised at 38 South Front Street, 1793-1800. In partnership with John McFee. Later located in Trenton, N. J., on State Street, where he was appointed Postmaster. Was President of State Bank. Died, October 25.
- JOSEPH REEVE 1803
Newburgh, N. Y., until 1813. New York until 1828.
- ENOS REEVES 1753-1807
Charleston, S. C., 1784. Served as Adjutant in Revolution. Reeves' Letter-Books published, giving description of times. Member of the South Carolina Society of Cincinnati.
- J. F. REEVES 1835
Baltimore, Md.
- STEPHENS REEVES 1767
Cohansey Bridge, Cumberland County, N. J. Later in Burlington. Also Black Horse Alley and Second Street, Philadelphia, 1766. Advertised in, *New York Gazette*, October 7, 1776, "Gold and Silversmith, Living near the corner of Burling's Slip, in Queen Street. Takes this method to inform his friends and customers, and the public in general, that he now carries on his business as usual, such as making and mending all kinds of gold and silver ware, mounting and mending swords, and making all sorts of jeweler's work, &c. &c. He returns his sincere thanks for all past favors and he hopes for a continuance of the same, as he flatters himself of giving general satisfaction to all who may be pleased to employ him. N. B. Ready money for old gold and silver."
- PAUL REVERE 1702-1754
Boston, Mass., 1725. Born in Riancaud, France, Apollos Rivoire (Paul Revere), was Apprenticed to John Coney of Boston, 1715. Rivoire did not serve his full apprenticeship, for the administrator of Coney's estate received £ 40, "Cash for Paul Rivoire's time." At the age of twenty-one, 1723, he revisited Guernsey for a short time. On his return, 1725, he established himself as a gold and silversmith and changed his name to Paul Revere. Married Deborah Hitchborn, 1729. His third child and eldest son Paul, was born January 1, 1735. Member of the New Brick Church. Died in Boston, January, 1754.
- PAUL REVERE 1735-1818
Boston, Mass., 1757. Born January 1, son of Appollos Rivoire (Paul Revere). Educated at Master Tillston's School. Trained in father's shop. Participated in expedition to capture Crown Point in 1756. On his return, married (1) Sarah Orne, (2) Rachael Walker. Opened a shop as a goldsmith and engraver. Advertised completion of the "Rescinders Bowl," *Boston Gazette*, August 8, 1768. Engraved plates for the earliest paper money of Massachusetts. Became one of thirty North-end Mechanics to patrol Boston Streets. He made his famous ride, April 19, 1775. Became Lieut. Col. of Artillery. In the Penobscot Expedition in 1779. After the Revolution, continued his trade at 50 Cornhill Street. Established a large copper-rolling mill in Canton, Mass., in 1801. Was first President of the Massachusetts Charitable Mechanics Association. The town, Revere, Mass., was named in his honor.

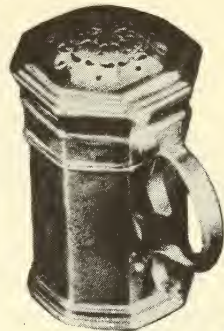
NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- THOMAS REVERE** 1739-1817
 Boston, Mass., 1789, at Newbury Street. Directory until 1803. Brother of Paul, the patriot.
- JOHN REYNOLDS** 1770-1832
 Hagerstown, Md., 1790.
- HENRY P. RICE** 1815
 Albany, N. Y. In Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1827-1830.
- JOSEPH RICE** 1784
 Baltimore, Md. Firm of Rice & Barry.
- JOSEPH T. RICE** 1813
 Albany, N. Y., at 5 Pearl Street. Continued until 1850.
- OBADIAH RICH** 1830
 Boston, Mass. Apprenticed to Moses Morse. Located at 69 Washington Street, 1830; 7 Chapman Place, 1850. Member of the Massachusetts Charitable Mechanics Association, 1836. Firm of Ward & Rich.
- SAMUEL R. RICHARDS, JR.** 1793
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 136 South Front Street until 1818. Partner of Samuel Williamson.
- STEPHEN RICHARDS** 1815
 New York, at 153 Broadway until 1822.
- THOMAS RICHARDS** 1815
 New York, until 1829.
- RICHARDS & PELLETREAU** 1825
 New York, Stephen Richards and William S. Pelletreau.
- RICHARDS & WILLIAMSON** 1797
 Philadelphia, Pa. Samuel R. Richards, Jr., and Samuel Williamson, until 1800.
- FRANCIS RICHARDSON** 1681-1729
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1710. Born, November 25, 1681, in New York. Removed to Philadelphia, 1690, where he married Elizabeth Growden, daughter of Joseph Growden. Records of Minutes of City Common Council, "Goldsmith, Francis Richardson, Goldsmith, on May 20th, 1717, was admitted Freeman of Philadelphia, and paid 5 s., 6 d." Died in 1729.
- FRANCIS RICHARDSON, JR.** 1729
 Philadelphia, Pa. Born, 1708, son of Francis and Elizabeth Growden Richardson. Married, Mary Fitzwater, September 26, 1742. Advertised, *Pennsylvania Gazette*, 1734, "Reward for runaway apprentice, Isaac Marceloe, formerly with William Heurtin, Goldsmith of New York." Located in Market Street, 1736-7. Advertised, February 15, 1738, "Lately imported and to be sold by Francis Richardson at the house of Joseph Richardson, Goldsmith, in Front Street, China, Cambricks Etc."
- JOSEPH RICHARDSON** 1711-1784
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1732. Son of Francis, I. Married, (1) Hannah Worrell; (2) Mary Allen, 1748. Advertised until 1784. Was joined by his sons, Joseph, Jr. and Nathaniel.

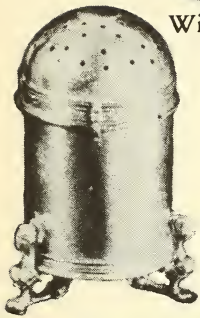
CASTERS—MUFFINERS



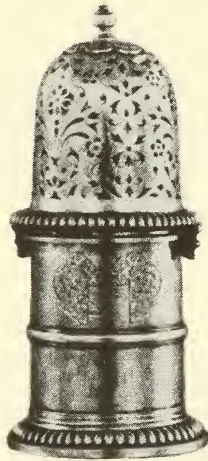
William Jones
1725



Peter Van Dyke
1725



Jacobus Vander Spiegel
1690



Peter Van Dyke
1710



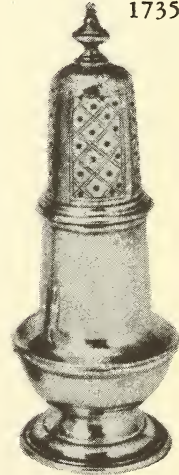
Philip Goelet
1735



Adrian Bancker
1725



Philip Syng
1750



Daniel Henchman
1760

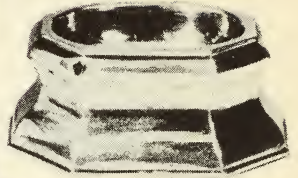
SALT DISHES MUSTARD POTS



Jacob G. Lansing
1700



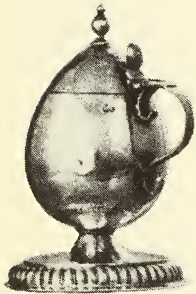
Simeon Soumaine
1725



Jacob Hurd
1730



Jeremiah Dummer
1690



Peter Van Dyke
1710



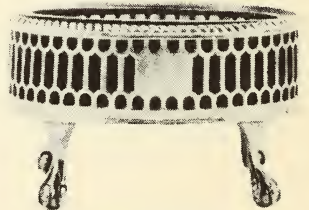
Joseph Shoemaker
1790



Daniel Van Voorhis
1790



Philip Syng
1750



Lewis Fueter
1775

 NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOSEPH RICHARDSON, JR.** 1752-1831
 Philadelphia, Pa., 1773. Married, Ruth Hoskins, at Burlington, N. J., June 15, 1780. In partnership with brother Nathaniel, continuing father's business on Front Street, until 1791. Was appointed Assayer to the Mint by George Washington in 1810, when he sold his business to James Howell.
- JOSEPH & NATHANIEL RICHARDSON** 1771
 Philadelphia, Pa., at Front Street below Walnut Street until dissolved in 1791, Nathaniel became an ironmonger.
- FRANKLIN RICHMOND** 1815
 Providence, R. I., at 17 Market Street; 14 High Street in 1820.
- JOHN RIDGEWAY** 1780-1851
 Boston, Mass., 1813 at Cambridge Street.
- GEORGE RIDOUT** 1745
 New York. From London, registered in Goldsmith's Hall, "Geo. Ridout, Lombard St., 17 Oct., 1743." Admitted freeman in New York, February 18, 1745. Advertised, "Goldsmith, Near Ferry-Stairs . . ." *New York Gazette*, June 10, 1751. Also, Rydout.
- BENJAMIN McKENNY RIGGS** 1799-1839
 Paris, Ky., 1820.
- GEORGE W. RIGGS** 1777-1864
 Baltimore, Md., 1810. Firm of Riggs & Griffith.
- RICHARD RIGGS** 1810
 Philadelphia, Pa. Church records death in 1819.
- RIGGS & GRIFFITH** 1816
 Baltimore, Md.
- PETER RIKER** 1797
 New York, at 378 Pearl Street; 151 Cherry Street in 1814. Firms of Clapp & Riker; Riker & Alexander.
- CHRISTOPHER ROBERT** 1708-1783
 New York, 1731, Freeman, May 4th. Apprenticed to John Hastier, from May 8th, 1723 for seven years.
- ROBERTS & LEE** 1772
 Boston, Mass. Advertised, *Boston News Letter*, November 19; "Jewellers, Opposite the Old Brick Meeting-house, Cornhill. . . . Town and Country may be supplied with every article usually imported in that way, on very advantageous terms. . . ."
- ANTHONY W. ROBINSON** 1798
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 23 Strawberry Street. Advertised, *Federal Gazette*, at 36 South Second Street, 1800-1803.
- HANNAH ROBINSON** 1845
 Wilmington, Del., at 91 Market Street. Born, February 2, 1803.
- JOHN F. ROBINSON** 1812-1867
 Wilmington, Del., 1844 at 91 Market Street. Son of Joseph and Susanna Foulk Robinson.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- O. ROBINSON 1800
New Haven, Conn.
- EDWARD ROCKWELL 1807
New York, advertised, *New York Weekly Museum*, August 29, "Jewellery and Silverware of his own manufacture at the shop at 4 Park Place." Located at 200 Broadway, 1811-1822.
- S. D. ROCKWELL 1830
New York.
- THOMAS ROCKWELL 1775
Norwalk, Conn. Inventory of estate dated 1795, lists tools for manufacture of silverware and watches.
- JAMES ROE 1770
Kingston, N. Y. Son of William and Eleanor . . . Roe, of Phillipse Patent, Dutchess County.
- WILLIAM ROE 1795
Kingston, N. Y. Brother of James.
- W. ROE & STOLLENWERCK 1800
New York.
- DANIEL ROGERS 1753-1792
Newport, R. I., 1774. Brother of Joseph with whom he served apprenticeship to John Tanner. Died in 1792.
- JOSEPH ROGERS 1760
Newport, R. I. Apprenticed to John Tanner with Brother Daniel. Advertised in Hartford, Conn., 1808, at corner of Trumbull and Pratt Streets.
- WILLIAM ROGERS 1801-1873
Hartford, Conn., 1822. Apprenticed to Joseph Church who admitted him to business. Advertised, 1822-1843. Founded the William Rogers Manufacturing Company of 1847.
- WILLIAM ROGERS & SON 1850
Hartford, Conn.
- JOHN A. ROHR 1807
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1813.
- NICHOLAS ROOSEVELT 1715-1771
New York. Freeman, March 20, 1738-9. Married Catharina Confert, June 5, 1737. Received a commission from City for two gold boxes, £ 38-8. Advertised, *New York Gazette*, January 30, 1769; "To be Let, and enter'd upon the 1st of May next, The house in which Nicholas Roosevelt now lives, at the lower end of Thames Street, on the wharf fronting the North-River: The conveniency and commodiousness of the situation excells any on the river; it fronts two slips, one of which is near 100 feet broad, and the greatest part of the year is fill'd with boats and crafts, from the Jersies and North-River. Is a roomy and convenient house, with seven fire-places; a large yard, in which is a pump and cistern, and a garden and grass plot. Likewise a silver-smith's shop to be let, and the tools of the trade to be sold. Also to be sold by said Roosevelt, a parcel of ready made silver, large and

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

small, Viz. Silver tea-pots and tea spoons, silver hilted swords, sauce-boats, salts and shovels, soup-spoons both scollep'd and plain, table spoons, tea-tongs, punch ladles and strainers, milk-pots, snuff-boxes, and sundry other small articles, both gold and silver, as buckles, clasps, buttons, broaches, rings, and locketts, both plain and set with paste moco, &c. &c. which he will sell very reasonable, as he intends declining business, and to move in the Country in the Spring."

- CHARLES BOUDINOT ROOT 1818-1903
Raleigh, N. C., 1843. Son of Elihu and Sophia Gunn Root of Montague, Mass. Apprenticed to Barnard Dupuy. Promnent citizen and died in Raleigh, May 7, 1903.
- L. M. & A. C. ROOT 1830
Pittsfield, Mass.
- W. M. ROOT 1840
Pittsfield, Mass.
- W. N. ROOT & BROTHER 1850
New Haven, Conn.
- JOHN ROSS 1756-1798
Baltimore, Md., 1790.
- ROBERT ROSS 1789
Frederica, Del., advertised, *Delaware Gazette*, April 2, 1791; Gold and Silver-Smith, opposite to the store of William Berry, Frederica, respectfully informs the public, and his friends in particular, that he continues to carry on the gold and silversmith business in its various branches, at the above place. Work done in the best manner and on as reasonable terms as in the City of Philadelphia."
- BARTHOLOMEW ROSWELL 1805
Hartford, Conn.
- NELSON ROTH 1837
Utica, N. Y., until 1850.
- WILLIAM MADISON ROUSE 1812-1888
Charleston, S. C., 1835, at King and Vanderhorst Streets. Apprenticed to John Ewing for four years. Married Sarah Lord.
- WILLIAM ROUSE 1639-1704
Boston, Mass., 1660. Mentioned, *Boston News Letter*, January 20, 1704; "William Rowse, goldsmith, died in Boston." Appraisal of estate by John Coney amounted to £ 575. 11s.6d.
- J. RUDD & CO. 1831
New York.
- DANIEL RUSSELL 1735
Newport, R. I. Advertised "Working Goldsmith."
- JOHN H. RUSSEL 1792
New York, at 3 Broad Street and 1 New Street, 1794-1798.
- JONATHAN RUSSELL 1804
Ashford, Conn., Born, 1770.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- MOODY RUSSELL** 1694-1761
 Barnstable, Mass., 1715. Born August 30. Son of Jonathan and Martha Russell. Apprenticed to Edward Winslow. His uncle, Eleaser Russell of Boston was a silversmith, 1663-1691. Deacon of the East Church, 1740. His sister Abigail, married Nathaniel Otis, son was Major Jonathan Otis. Died July 3, 1761.
- RICHARD RUTTER** 1790
 Baltimore, Md.
- LOU RYERSON** 1760
 York, Penna.
- S**
- HARVEY SADD** 1776-1840
 New Hartford, Conn., 1810. Born in New Windsor, in 1829. Moved to Austinburg, Ohio.
- PHILIP B. SADTLER** 1771-1860
 Baltimore, Md., 1800 at 166 Baltimore Street. Firm of Sadtler & Pfaltz until 1803.
- P. B. SADTLER & SON** 1850
 Baltimore, Md.
- HENRY SAFFORD** 1800
 Gallipolis, Marrietta, 1810; Zanesville, Ohio, 1812.
- HENRY SALISBURY** 1831
 New York.
- SALISBURY & CO.** 1835
 New York.
- A. SANBORN** 1850
 Lowell, Mass.
- EDWARD SANDELL** 1816
 Baltimore, Md., at 115 Baltimore Street. Died 1822.
- BENJAMIN SANDERSON** 1649-1678
 Boston, Mass., 1675.
- ROBERT SANDERSON** 1608-1693
 Boston, Mass., 1638. Born in England where he learned his trade. With first wife Lydia, was among earliest settlers in Hampton in 1638. In Watertown, 1642 when he married (2) Mary Cross, widow of John. Freeman, September 7, 1639. Moved to Boston in 1652 and joined John Hull in minting Pine Tree Shillings. Died, October 7, 1693. Son, Robert continued business.
- F. S. SANFORD** 1828
 Nantucket, Mass.
- WILLIAM SANFORD** 1817
 New York, at 36 William Street; Water Street, 1818.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ENSIGN SARGEANT** 1820
Boston, Mass., at May Street until 1823.
- H. SARGEANT** 1825
Hartford, Conn.
- JACOB SARGEANT** 1761-1843
Hartford, Conn., 1785. "Shop 10 rods south of State House." Born in Mansfield. Married Olive Payne. At 229 Main Street, 1796-1843.
- THOMAS SARGEANT** 1816
Springfield, Mass.
- MOREAU SARRAZIN** 1710-1761
Charleston, S. C., 1734, advertised as jeweller. Joined the South Carolina Society, 1737. Ensign in Militia. Partner of William Wright. Died, February 4, 1761.
- JOHN Y. SAVAGE** 1820
Raleigh, N. C. Of firm Savage & Stedman, 1819-1820. Advertised in Richmond, Virginia, 1829.
- THOMAS SAVAGE** 1664-1749
Boston, Mass., 1689, March 22, admitted freeman. Married (1) Mabel Harwood, February 5, 1690; (2) Elizabeth . . . prior to 1717. Became a Captain, 1705. Returned from Bermuda to Boston, October 30, 1714. Appointed Sealer of Weights, June 4, 1725-1736. Removed to Newbury in 1737 where he died August 23, 1749.
- WILLIAM M. SAVAGE** 1805
Glasgow, Ky.
- SILAS W. SAWIN** 1825
New York, at 106 Reade Street, until 1838.
- H. I. SAWYER** 1840
New York.
- JOEL SAYRE** 1778-1818
New York, 1799. Born in Southhampton, November 2, son of Mathew and Mehitable Herrick Sayre. Brother of John. Married, Sarah Brown, of Newark, N. J. January 25, 1808. In New York, in 1802 at 437 Pearl Street; Maiden Lane, 1805-1811. Died in Cario, N. Y. September 28, 1818.
- JOHN SAYRE** 1771-1852
New York, 1792. Born in Southhampton, June 13. Brother of Joel. Married Elizabeth Downer of Westfield, N. J., April 10, 1816. In New York, 1796 at 281 Pearl Street until 1801. Partner of Thomas Richards, 1802-11. He published first Bible commentary and other religious works. Removed to Cohoes, N. Y., to become director of cotton factory in 1824. Died in Plainsfield, N. J., November 26, 1852.
- PAUL SAYRE** 1785
Southampton, N. Y.
- SAYRE & RICHARDS** 1802
New York. John Sayre and Thomas Richards dissolved partnership in 1811.

- BARTHOLOMEW SCHAATS** 1670-1758
 New York, 1695. Freeman, May 22, 1708. Married (1) Christina Kermer, November 28, 1706. Daughter Antse, baptised, April 27, 1715. (2) Jacoba Kierstede, widow, April 21, 1734. In, Abstracts of New York Wills; "Bartholomew Skaats of New York, Goldsmith, being weak in body, I leave to my son, Rynier, my negro man Caesar. I leave to my grandson, Bartholomew Skaats, lb 10. I leave to my wife, Jacoba, and my son, all the rest of my real and personal estate." Dated, July 14, 1758; proved September 4, 1758.
- GARRET SCHANCK** 1791
 New York, at 25 Fair Street; 133 Water Street in 1795. Partner of Daniel Van Voorhis, dissolved, 1792. His wife Sarah and brother John were granted letters of administration, November 12, 1795.
- JOHN A. SCHANCK** 1795
 New York. Advertised, *The Time Piece*, March 31, 1797, at 133 Water Street, "Where he carries on business in all its branches, with elegance and dispatch." John administered brother Garret's estate in 1795.
- I. SCOTT** 1750
 Albany, N. Y.
- JEHU SCOTT** 1806
 Raleigh, N. C. Advertised, *Raleigh Register*, until 1819 when he died, "an industrious and worthy citizen."
 Hartford, Conn., at 20 Windsor Street. Firm of Seymour and Hollister.
- JOHN B. SCOTT** 1820
 New York.
- SCOVIL & KINSEY** 1830
 Cincinnati, Ohio.
- WILLIAM SEAL** 1816
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 118 South Fourth Street to 1820. Firm of Browne & Seal.
- JOSEPH SEYMOUR & CO.** 1850
 Syracuse, N. Y.
- OLIVER D. SEYMOUR** 1843
 Hartford, Conn., at 20 Windsor Street. Firm of Seymour & Holister.
- SEYMOUR & HOLLISTER** 1845
 Hartford, Conn.
- W. & G. SHARP** 1848
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- J. S. SHARRARD** 1850
 Shelbyville, Ky.
- SHAW & DUNLEVY** 1833
 Philadelphia, Pa., at 7 Lodge Road.
- JOHN A. SHAW** 1819
 Newport, R. I.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- ROBERT SHEPHERD** 1805
Albany, N. Y. Partner of William Boyd in 1810.
- SHEPHERD & BOYD** 1810
Albany, N. Y., at 136 Market Street. Robert Shepherd and William Boyd, succeeded by Boyd & Hoyt.
- SHETHAR & THOMPSON** 1801
Litchfield, Conn., Samuel Shethar and Isaac Thompson dissolved partnership in 1805.
- CALEB SHIELDS** 1773
Baltimore, Md., advertised at his house in Gay Street, June 21. Notice of settlement of accounts requested, *Maryland Journal*, July 30, 1782. Brother of Thomas Shields.
- THOMAS SHIELDS** 1765
Philadelphia, Pa. "Opened Shop in Front Street, the Third Door above the Draw-bridge. . ." *Penna. Gazette*, July 14, 1765. "At the sign of the Golden Cup and Crown." 1771. Listed in directory, 1785-1791 at 126 South Front Street, Brother of Caleb.
- NATHANIEL SHIPMAN** 1764-1853
Norwich, Conn., 1790. Apprenticed to Thomas Harland. Represented town in General Assembly. Appointed Judge of the County and Probate Courts.
- SHIPP & COLLINS** 1850
Cincinnati, Ohio.
- GODFREY SHIVING** 1779
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Packet*; "Goldsmith and Jeweller. Takes this method to acquaint the Public, and his Friends in Particular, that he is removed from Second Street, to the South Side of the King of Prussia, where he carries on the Goldsmith and Jewellery business, in its different branches as usual." Different spellings, Schrivng, Schwing.
- JOSEPH SHOEMAKER** 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., at 12 North Front Street; 24 Pewter Platter Alley until 1798; 38 North Front Street, 1802-1816. Listed until 1839.
- CLARK SIBLEY** 1778-1808
New Haven, Conn., 1800. Born in New Haven. Advertised until 1806. Partner of Simeon Marble.
- JOHN SIBLEY** 1810
New Haven, Conn.
- SIBLEY & MARBLE** 1801
New Haven, Conn., on Church Street, next North of Trinity Church. Clark Sibley and Simeon Marble dissolved partnership in 1806.
- H. SILL** 1840
New York.
- H. & R. W. SILL** 1840
New York.

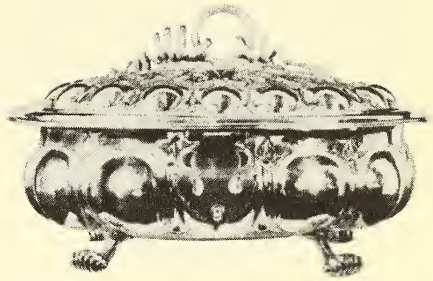
NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- HEZEKIAH SILLIMAN 1739-1804
New Haven, Conn., 1767. Firm of Cutler, Silliman, Ward & Co., 1768.
- WILLIAM SIMES 1773-1834
Portsmouth, N. H., 1800.
- ANTHONY SIMMONS 1797
Philadelphia, Pa., at 13 North Second Street; 27 Sassafras Street until 1808.
Firm of Simmons & Alexander: Simmons & Williamson.
- JAMES SIMMONS 1815
New York, at 46 Cliff Street. Firm of J. & A. Simmons.
- J. & A. SIMMONS 1805
New York, at 275 Pearl Street.
- S. SIMMONS 1797
Philadelphia, Pa.
- SIMMONS & ALEXANDER 1800
Philadelphia, Pa., at 44 South High Street. Anthony Simmons and Samuel Alexander continued at this address until 1804.
- SIMMONS & WILLIAMSON 1797
Philadelphia, Pa., at 13 North Second Street, dissolved following year by Anthony Simmons and Samuel Williamson.
- THOMAS BARTON SIMPKINS 1728-1804
Boston, Mass., 1750, at Fish Street until 1789; Ann Street in 1796.
- WILLIAM SIMPKINS 1704-1780
Boston, Mass.,[?]1730. Born, March 20th. Married Eliza Symmes, May 14, 1726. Served as Sergeant of Artillery Company, 1743. Ensign, 1757. Advertised, "Goldsmith, near the Drawbridge, the library of the late Rev. Robert Stanton of Salem." June 20, 1728. Notice, "Loss of a piece of silver three inches broad, 1/4 inch thick and weighing fourteen ounces." *Boston Evening Post*, January 27, 1746.
- ABRAHAM SKINNER 1756
New York. Freeman, May 18. Notice, *New York Gazette*, June 7, 1762, "Silver-smith, on the New-Dock between the Ferry Stairs and Rotten Row." Married, Catharine Foster, August 27, 1773.
- MATT SKINNER 1752
Philadelphia, Pa.
- THOMAS SKINNER 1712-1761
Marblehead, Mass., 1740.
- JOSHUA SLIDELL 1765
New York. Freeman, October 1. Married Jane Ashford, April 30, 1764.
- DAVID SMITH 1787
Lansingburgh, N. Y., until 1793. Born in London. Immigrated to Virginia, March 4, 1774.
- FLOYD SMITH 1815
New York.

SUGAR BOXES

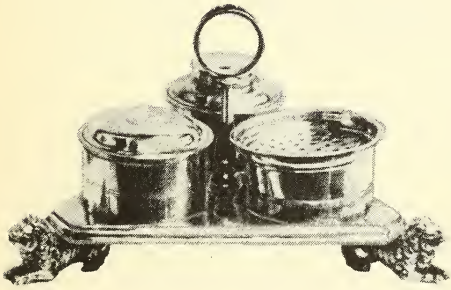


Edward Winslow
1702

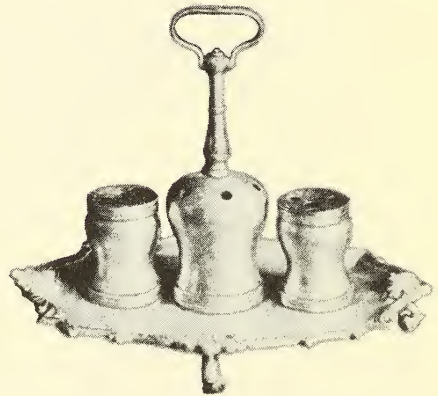


John Coney
1700

INK STANDS



John Coney
1700



Philip Syng
1752

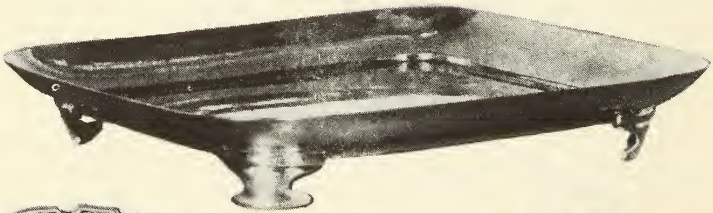
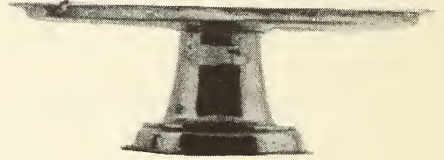
TRAYS



Thomas Savage
1700



Henry Pratt
1725



Adrian Bancker
1725



Charles LeRoux
1740



Elias Boudinot
1760

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JOHN SMITH 1814
Baltimore, Md.
- JOHN LEONARD SMITH 1850
Syracuse, N. Y.
- JOSEPH SMITH 1742-1789
Boston, Mass., 1765 at 48 Newbury Street, 1789.
- RICHARD E. SMITH 1827
Louisville, Ky. Firm of Smith & Grant.
- WILLIAM SMITH 1770
New York, advertised as "Gold and Silver-smith in Chapel-Street." November 5, 1770, *New York Gazette*.
- ZEBULON SMITH 1786-1865
Maine, 1820.
- SMITH & GRANT 1827
Louisville, Ky., until 1831.
- JEREMIAH SNOW, JR. 1808
Williamsburg, Mass. Opened shop and advertised for apprentice.
- SAMUEL SOUMAINE 1718-1765
Annapolis, Md., 1740-1754. Married Susanna Minskie, September 7, 1742. Advertised, *Maryland Gazette*, March 21, 1763; "Goldsmith and Jeweller, from Philadelphia, opened Shop in South-east Street, Near St. Ann's Church, where he makes all sorts of Gold and Silver Work, such as Tureens, Tea Kettles, Bread Baskets, Chaffing Dishes, Coffee Pots, Butter Boats, large and small Waiters, holding from one glass to 18, fluted soup ladles, Tankards of all sizes, Sugar-dishes, Punch Bowles, Tea Pots." Returned to Philadelphia in 1754 where he died, 1765.
- SIMEON SOUMAINE 1685-1750
New York, 1706. Born in London, son of Simeon and Jean Piaud Soumaine. In New York, 1690. Married about 1705 Mary Burt, daughter of Samuel Burt, prominent merchant. Vestryman in Trinity Church, 1712-1750. William Anderson, 1710, Elias Boudinot, 1722, and Elias Pelletreau, 1741, served as his apprentices at his shop near Old Slip Market. Notice, April 3, 1727, "Gold Work, wrought by Simeon Soumain of New York, Goldsmith, all of the newest Fashion. The highest prize consists of an Eight square Tea-Pot, six Tea-Spoons, Skimmer and Tongs, Valued, at 18 £ 3 s. 6d."
- THOMAS SPARROW 1764
Annapolis, Md.
- ISAAC SPEAR 1836
Boston, Mass., near Manchester Street. In Newark, N. J., 1837.
- G. SPENCE 1830
Newark, N. J.
- S. P. SQUIRE 1835
New York.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

SQUIRE & BROTHER	1846
New York.	
SQUIRE & LANDER	1840
New York.	
PHILEMON STACY, JR.	1819
Boston, Mass. Born in Gloucester, Mass., March 1, 1798, son of Philemon and Polly Bray Stacy, March 1, 1798. Apprenticed to Jesse Churchill of 88 Newberry Street. Young Stacy had a shop in rear of 26 Marlboro (Washington Street). Died, July 13, 1829.	
JOHN STANIFORD	1737-1811
Windham, Conn., 1789. Firm of Elderkin & Staniford.	
DANIEL STANTON	1755-1781
Stonington, Conn., 1776. Son of Phineas and Elizabeth Stanton. Brother of Enoch and Zebulon. Served in Revolutionary War at Fort Griswold, Groton, where he was killed.	
ENOCH STANTON	1745-1781
Stonington, Conn., 1766. Killed with brother Daniel at Fort Griswold.	
WILLIAM P. & H. STANTON	1826
Rochester, N. Y.	
ZEBULON STANTON	1753-1828
Stonington, Conn., 1775. Son of Phineas and Elizabeth Stanton. Brother of Enoch. Married Esther Gray. The shop he erected with help of his brothers is still standing on Main Street. Died July 18, 1828.	
HENRY B. STANWOOD	1818-1869
Boston, Mass., 1840.	
J. E. STANWOOD	1850
Philadelphia, Pa.	
JOHN J. STAPLES, JR.	1788
New York.	
RICHARD STARR	1807
Boston, Mass., at Franklin Street.	
THOMAS E. STEBBINS	1830
New York.	
THOMAS E. STEBBINS & CO.	1835
New York.	
STEBBINS & HOWE	1832
New York.	
T. S. STEELE	1800
Hartford, Conn.	
T. STEELE & CO.	1815
Hartford, Conn.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- GEORGE STEPHENS 1791
New York, at White Hall Slip to 1793; 25 Rose Street in 1795. Probably Gothelf Stephens or Godfrey Shiving of Philadelphia.
- THOMAS STEPHENSON 1835
Buffalo, N. Y., until 1848.
- STEVENS & LAKEMAN 1825
Salem, Mass.
- C. W. STEWART 1850
Lexington, Ky.
- JOHN STEWART 1791
New York, at 32 Duke Street. In Baltimore, Md., after 1810.
- JOHNATHAN STICKNEY JR. 1796
Newburyport, Mass. Advertised. *Newburyport Herald*; "Silversmith and jeweler, has removed from Water Street to Middle Street." Ordained Minister in Maine, 1800.
- M. P. STICKNEY 1820
Newburyport, Mass.
- E. STILLMAN 1825
Stonington, Conn.
- RICHARD STILLMAN 1805
Philadelphia, Pa.
- JACOB STOCKMAN 1828
Philadelphia, Pa., until 1850, at 46 Chestnut Street.
- STOCKMAN & PEPPER 1828
Philadelphia, Pa., 1845.
- JONATHAN STODDER, JR. 1825
New York.
- STODDER & FROBISHER 1816
Boston, Mass. Directory until 1825.
- STOLLENWERCK & BROTHERS 1805
New York.
- STOLLENWERCK & CO. 1800
New York, at 137 William Street; later Stollenwerck & Brother.
- ADAM STONE 1804
Baltimore, Md., at Saint's Lane; Baltimore Street, 1812.
- ABRAHAM G. STORM 1779-1836
Poughkeepsie, N. Y., 1800. Born in Hopewell, March 28, son of Goris Storm and Maria Conklin Storm. Married Mary Adriance. Firm of Storm & Wilson. Secretary of Mechanics Society. Trustee of Village.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- A. G. STORM & SON 1823
Poughkeepsie, N. Y., to 1826.
- E. C. STORM 1815
Rochester, N. Y.
- STORM & WILSON 1802
Poughkeepsie, N. Y. James Wilson and Abraham G. Storm, dissolved partnership in 1818.
- S. N. STORY 1845
Worcester, Mass.
- NATHAN STORRS 1768-1839
Northampton, Mass., 1792, from New York. Born in Mansfield, Conn., August 7, son of Amariah and Mary Gilbert Storrs. Apprenticed to Jacob Sargeant.
- STORRS & COOK 1827
Northampton, Mass. Partnership of Nathan Storrs and Benjamin Cook until 1833.
- STORRS & COOLEY 1827
Utica, N. Y.
- J. D. STOUT 1817
New York.
- LUCAS STOUTENBURGH 1691-1743
Charleston, S. C., 1718. Born in New York, son of Tobias and Anna Van Roologom Stoutenburgh. Captain of Militia in 1721, and in "Command of the Watch." Married Sarah Beating. Will, recorded, October 25, 1743, mentioned brother, Tobias, silversmith.
- TOBIAS STOUTENBURGH 1700-1759
New York. Brother of Lucas. Freeman, May 25, 1731. Married Maria Ten Brock, April 29, 1733. Petitioned against the election of Adolph Phillipse in 1737, with fellow silversmiths, Peter Van Dyke, Charles Le Roux and Philip Goelet. Advertised, "Houses for sale, all belonging to the Estate of Tobias Stoutenburgh (father of goldsmith), late deceased. Inquire of Tobias Stoutenburgh, Gold-Smith, near the Spring Garden." *New York Weekly Post Boy*, October 22, 1744.
- JOHN STOW 1748-1802
Wilmington, Del., 1772. Son of Charles and Lydia Stow. Born March 18. Married, 1777: (2) Mrs. Sarah Smith. Contributed to organization of the First Baptist Church. Advertised, *Penna. Packet*, Nov. 30, 1772; "Begs leave to inform the public, that he has opened a shop in Market-Street, next door below Mr. Gabriel Springer where he intends to carry on his business in all its branches; having had peculiar advantages in the large way, such as making coffee-pots, tea-pots, tankards, canss &c., he will undertake any piece of plate that may be wanted." Died, April 9, 1802.
- GEORGE W. STRIKER 1825
New York.
- JOHN STUART 1720
Providence, R. I. Died December 11, 1737. Mentioned as jeweller in will.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- C. D. SULLIVAN 1850
St. Louis, Mo.
- D. SULLIVAN & CO. 1820
New York.
- ROBERT SWAN 1795
Andover, Mass. Philadelphia, Pa., at 77 South Second Street, 1799-1831. Spelled Swaine, 1802.
- WILLIAM SWAN 1715-1774
Boston, Mass., 1740. Diary and letter of Benjamin Pickman, "Swan, Silversmith of Worcester, made a two handled cup having Pickman arms engraved on one side and on the other, the inscription "The Gift of the Province of Massachusetts to Benjamin Pickman, Esq. 1749." Advertised in *Boston News-Letter*, May 27, 1773. Died in Worcester about April 14, 1774.
- JOHN SWEENEY 1816
Geneva, N. Y., until 1827.
- JOHN SYMMES 1767
Boston, Mass. Advertised, "Goldsmith, near the Golden Ball. . . ." *Boston Gazette*, May 4, 1767.
- DANIEL SYNG 1713-1745
Lancaster, Pa., 1734. Born in Ireland, 1713. Married Mary Gray, August 10, 1733, Christ Church, Philadelphia. One of the original vestrymen of St. James Church of Lancaster. Will, dated and proved, 1745 and 1746.
- JOHN SYNG 1734
Philadelphia, Pa. *Penna. Gazette*, June 27, "All sorts of Gold and Silver Work made and mended, also Gold and Silver bought, by John Syng, Goldsmith, in Market Street over against the Market House, next Door but one to the Crown."
- PHILIP SYNG 1676-1739
Philadelphia, Pa., 1715. Born in Ireland, one of nine sons, of Richard and Alicia Syng. From Bristol, England, arrived in Philadelphia, July 14, 1714, with his first wife, Abigail Murdock, and their three sons, Philip, Daniel and John. Mentioned as a Gentleman and Goldsmith. Philip Syng & Co., acquired land in Maryland, May, 1722, which was later taken away by court order. Married, second wife, Hannah Leaming, May 24, 1724; third, Susannah Price, February 26, 1733. Advertised, *American Mercury*, May 19, 1720; "Goldsmith, near the Market Place." Removed to Annapolis, Md., where he died, May 18, 1739. His eldest son, Philip, received one half of his estate, second son, Daniel, one quarter, and his grandson, Philip Syng, the remaining quarter.
- PHILIP SYNG, JR. 1703-1789
Philadelphia, Pa., 1726. Born in Ireland, September 29, eldest son of Philip and Abigail Murdock Syng. Came to America with parents in 1714. Returned to Philadelphia after a trip to England in 1726. Married Elizabeth Warner, February 5, 1729. Became acquainted with Benjamin Franklin about this time. Grand Master, Masonic Grand Lodge (Modern) in 1741; Director of the Library Company, 1731. Advertised, *Penna. Gazette*, September 14, 1738; "Silversmith, on Front Street." The electrical machine used by Franklin in 1747 was a contrivance of Syng's. An original trustee of Academy of Philadelphia, later to become the University of Pennsylvania. He made the inkstand purchased for the Provincial Assembly for £ 25-16 s., in 1752, used at the signing of the Declaration of Independence, and the Constitution of the United States, which is now on exhibi-

tion in Independence Hall. Elected Manager of the House for Employment of the Poor, May 15, 1766. Announced retirement from business in notice, which appeared, September 23, 1772, appointing Richard Humphreys, a former apprentice, his successor to his goldsmith's business. Died May 8, 1789. Buried in Christ's Church Burying Ground, Philadelphia. Estate was shared by his eighteen children.

T

- JOHN TANGUY 1801
Philadelphia, Pa., at 33 North Third Street, until 1818. Brother of Peter.
- JOHN TANNER 1713-1785
Newport, R. I., 1740. Taught trade to Joseph and Daniel Rogers.
- PERRY G. TANNER 1842
Utica, N. Y. In Cooperstown, until 1850.
- TANNER & ROGERS 1750
Newport, R. I. In partnership with apprentices, Joseph and Daniel Rogers.
- JOHN TARGEE 1797
New York, at 24 Gold Street; 192 Water Street, 1805-1815.
- JOHN & PETER TARGEE 1811
New York, at 192 Water Street.
- N. TAYLOR & CO. 1825
New York.
- WILLIAM TAYLOR 1775
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Evening Post*, October 23, 1777; "Goldsmith, In Front Street, near the Drawbridge. Makes and Repairs all kinds of Swords and Hangers, and has for sale a variety of Jewellery, gold, and silver articles."
- TAYLOR & HINSDALE 1807
New York from Newark, N. J. Located at 146 Broadway. Succeeded by Taylor & Baldwin.
- TAYLOR & LAWRIE 1837
Philadelphia, Pa., at 114 Arch Street.
- BARENT TEN EYCK 1714-1795
Albany, N. Y., 1735. Son of Koenraet. Baptized, October 3, 1714. Married Effie . . . who died, 1791. Elected Assistant Alderman in the Second Ward, 1746. In 1794 he subscribed £ 40 toward establishment of Union College. Died February 27, 1795.
- JACOB C. TEN EYCK 1705-1793
Albany, N. Y., 1725. Baptized, April 29, 1705. Son of Koenraet and Geertje Van Schaick Ten Eyck. Apprenticed to Cornelius Kierstede, August 10, 1718, for seven years of which he served nine months to complete term with Charles LeRoux. Married Catharyna Cuyler, August 17, 1736. Worked until 1770. Held important public offices. Becoming Mayor of Albany. Died September 9, 1793.
- KOENRAET TEN EYCK 1678-1753
Albany, N. Y., 1703. Baptized April 9. Married Geertje Van Schaick, October 15, 1704. In New York where he became a Freeman, May 8, 1716. Returned to Albany. Held numerous appointed offices. Representative to Colonial Assembly, 1747-1750. Died January 23, 1753, in Albany.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- WILLIAM I. TENNEY 1840
New York.
- GEER TERRY 1775-1858
Enfield, Conn., 1800. Appointed Postmaster. Removed to Worcester, Mass. Returned to Enfield, 1814.
- WILBERT TERRY 1785
Enfield, Conn.
- JOSEPH B. THAXTER 1791-1863
Hingham, Mass., 1815. Born, October 15. Married Sally Gill, November 12, 1815. Died May 8, 1863.
- FRANCIS & FELIX THIBAUT 1807
Philadelphia, Pa., at 172 South Second Street.
- THIBAUT & BROTHERS 1810
Philadelphia, Pa., at 66 South Second Street, until 1835.
- WALTER THOMAS 1769
New York. Freeman, February 10, and March 21.
- D. B. THOMPSON 1825
Litchfield, Conn.
- WILLIAM THOMPSON 1795
Baltimore, Md. Advertised at Gay Street; Market Street, 1814; Pratt Street in 1824.
- ISAAC THOMSON 1801
- JAMES THOMSON 1834
New York, at 129 William Street; later in Brooklyn.
- WILLIAM THOMSON 1810
New York, at 399 Broadway; William Street, 1811-1825. Commissioned to make presentation silver service by the City for Captain Samuel Reid for gallant bravery at the Battle of Foyal.
Litchfield, Conn. Partner of S. Shether until 1805.
- JAMES TILEY 1740-1792
Hartford, Conn., 1765. Member of St. John's Lodge of Free Masons, 1763. Advertised, 1765-1784, at King Street and later on Front Street where he was injured in a gunpowder explosion. Notice, May 11, 1784; "Offers articles in the silversmith's and Jeweller's line in exchange for white pine boards, shingles, and window sash stuffs." Tiley received enough building material to erect a house suitable for entertainment, which he opened in 1786. Member of the Governor's Guard in 1771. Served as Captain in the Revolutionary War. In the South after 1790.
- F. TINKHAM & CO. 1850
New York.
- SAMUEL TINGLEY 1754
New York. "Removed from his Shop in the Fly, to the Rotten-Row, where he continues his Business, in 1767. The Shop he left is to Let." *New York Mercury*, May 11. Married Susannah Clem, November 6, 1767. Removed to Philadelphia in 1796.

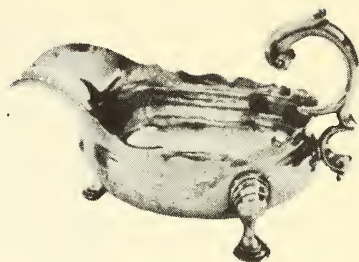
NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- B. H. TISDALE** 1824
Providence, R. I., at 148 North Main Street.
- FRANCIS TITCOMB** 1790-1832
Newburyport, Mass., 1813, on Merrimack Street, May 11, advertisement.
- JAMES TITUS** 1833
Philadelphia, Pa.
- JOHN TOUZELL** 1726-1785
Salem, Mass., 1756. Grandson of Philip English. Advertised, *Boston News-Letter*, November 5, 1767; "The Subscriber's Shop in Salem was Broke Open the first of this Instant, in the Night, and the following Articles were Stolen from him, viz: 1½ Dozen Tea-Spoons marked I:T, one large Spoon, Maker's Name J. Towzell. Any Person that will discover the Thief or the Goods, that the Owner may recover them again, shall have Ten Dollars Reward and all necessary Charges paid by me. John Towzell, Goldsmith."
- IRA S. TOWN** 1825
Montpelier, Vt.
- THOMAS TOWNSEND** 1701-1777
Boston, Mass., 1725.
- OBADIAH W. TOWSON** 1813
Baltimore, Md., 1813-1819; Philadelphia, Pa., at 73 St. John Street; 1819-1824. Apprenticed to Charles L. Boehme.
- ISAAC N. TOY** 1771-1834
Abingdon, Md., 1790. Eldest son of Joseph Toy.
- JOSEPH TOY** 1748-1826
Abingdon, Md., 1776. Married Frances Dallam May 20, 1770. Was Professor of Mathematics and English, in Cokesbury College, in 1788, as well as a silversmith. In Baltimore after 1796. Worked with William Wilson about 1790.
- TOY & WILSON** 1790
Abingdon, Md. Joseph Toy and William Wilson.
- GORDON TRACY** 1767-1792
Norwich, Conn., 1787. Brother of Erastus. Advertised in New London, 1791.
- JOHN PROCTOR TROTT** 1769-1852
New London, Conn., 1792. Born in Boston, son of Jonathan from whom he learned trade. On State Street in 1799. Firms of Trott & Cleveland; Trott & Brooks.
- JONATHAN TROTT** 1730-1815
Boston, Mass., 1758-1771, advertised, "At his Shop between the White Horse and Lamb Tavern, South End." Removed to Norwich, Conn., 1772 and New London, 1784, where he became an innkeeper of Peck's Tavern.
- JONATHAN TROTT, JR.** 1771-1813
New London, Conn., 1795. Born in Boston. Brother John Proctor. Advertised on Beach Street in 1800.
- J. P. TROTT & SON** 1820
New London, Conn.

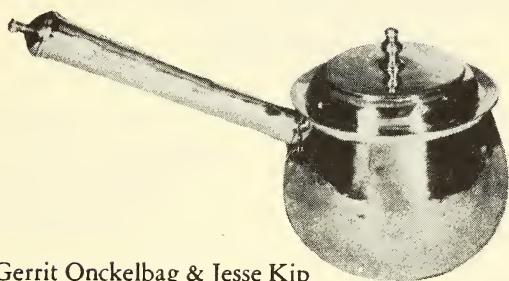
SAUCE DISHES



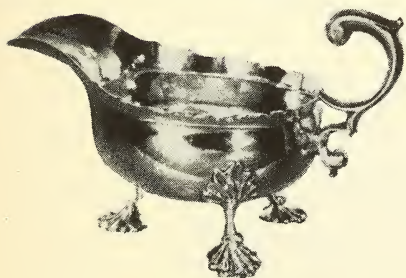
Charles LeRoux
1715



Paul Revere
1745



Gerrit Onckelbag & Jesse Kip
1695



Joseph Richardson
1760

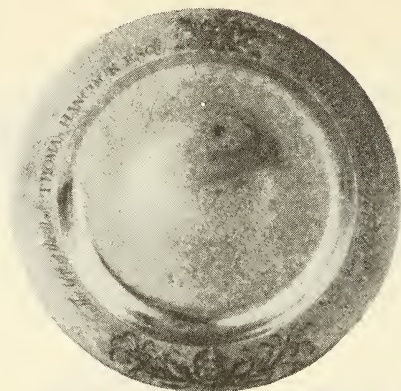


John & Tunis Denise
1800



Joseph Anthony
1785

DISHES-TUREENS



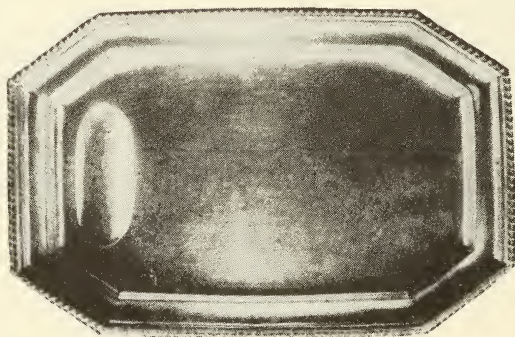
John Coburn
1764



William Cowell
1716



Joseph Richardson
1775



William Gale
1825



John W. Forbes
1830



Charles L. Boehme
1800

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

TROTT & BROOKS	1798
New London, Conn., on State Street for one year.	
TROTT & CLEVELAND	1792
New London, Conn. John Proctor Trott and William Cleveland dissolved partnership in 1794.	
HENRY R. TRUAX	1760-1834
Albany, N. Y., 1815 at 25 Steuben Street until 1819.	
JAMES TURNER	1744
Boston, Mass. Advertised in Cornhill, 1748. Died in Philadelphia, 1759.	
ANDREW TYLER	1692-1741
Boston, Mass., 1715. Married Mary Pepperell. Served on Town Board, 1720-1732. Listed as subscriber to <i>Prince's Chronology</i> , 1728-1736. Died August 12, 1741.	
DAVID TYLER	1760-1804
Boston, Mass., 1781.	
D. M. TYLER	1810
Boston, Mass.	
GEORGE TYLER	1740-1785
Boston, Mass., 1765.	
JOHN H. TYLER & CO.	1840
Boston, Mass.	

U

UFFORD & BURDICK	1812
New Haven, Conn. William S. Burdick advertised dissolution in 1814.	
ANDREW UNDERHILL	1780
New York.	
THOMAS UNDERHILL	1779
New York. Married Elizabeth Thorne, November 25, 1779. Admitted as Freeman, August 20, 1787. Firm of Underhill & Vernon.	
UNDERHILL & VERNON	1787
New York. John Vernon and Thomas Underhill advertised at 41 Water Street.	

V

JOHN VANALL	1752
Charleston, S. C. Married Elizabeth Bonneau, June 26, 1747. Advertised in <i>South Carolina Gazette</i> , until 1767.	
PETER VAN BEUREN	1795
New York, at 52 Maiden Lane; 272 Pearl Street in 1798.	
WILLIAM VAN BEUREN	1790
New York, at Cortlandt Street; 22 Maiden Lane in 1794.	

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- CORNELIUS VANDER BURGH** 1652-1699
 New York, 1675. Son of Lucas and Annetse Cornelius Vander Burgh. Married Levyntie Leumen, January 7, 1673. On Tax List in 1677 as owner of two houses, one on High Street, the other in the Fort, "where ye Silversmith liv'd." Appointed High Constable in 1689. "Recommended with Jacob Boelen for Office for Regulation of Weights and Scales, Curr'y, Gold, and Silver." in 1694. Made the Gold Cup presented to Governor Fletcher, in 1693.
- JACOBUS VANDER SPIEGEL** 1668-1708
 New York, 1689. Son of Laurens Vander Spiegel. Married Ann Sanders. Daughter, Sarah, baptized, February 7, 1694. Captain in the Army, 1691. Constable in 1698. Freeman, February 24, 1701.
- PETER VAN DYKE** 1684-1751
 New York, 1705. Married Rachael LeRoux, October 27, 1711, daughter of Bartholomew LeRoux to whom he was apprenticed. Later married Cornelia Van Varick. Appointed Constable of the East Ward in 1708. Mentioned as appraiser of lottery in 1727. Assessor of City, 1730. Will, dated August 1st, 1750, proved January 5, 1751.
- RICHARD VAN DYKE** 1717-1770
 New York, 1750. Son of Peter and Rachael Le Roux Van Dyke. Married Elizabeth Strang of Rye. Advertised at Hanover Square, 1750-1756.
- PETER VAN INBURGH** 1689-1740
 New York, 1710.
- JAN VAN NIEU KIRKE** 1716
 New York.
- VAN NESS & WATERMAN** 1835
 New York, at 9 City Hall Place.
- NICHOLAS VAN RENSSELAER** 1765
 New York and Albany, N. Y.
- TUNIS VAN RIPER** 1813
 New York, at 69 Division Street, until 1816.
- VANSANT & CO.** 1850
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- G. VAN SCHAICK** 1800
 Albany, N. Y.
- JOHN VAN STEENBERG, JR.** 1775
 Kingston, N. Y.
- HENRY VAN VEGHTEN** 1760
 Albany, N. Y. Died intestate in 1787.
- DANIEL VAN VOORHIS** 1751-1824
 Philadelphia, 1782. Born in Oyster Bay, August 30, son of Cornelius and Neeltje Hoagland Van Voorhis. Married Catherine Richards in 1775. Advertised, *Penna. Gazetter*, May 6, 1782; "Front Street, Philadelphia." *New Jersey Gazetter*, Feby. 5,

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

1783; "Removal to Princeton." Located in New York, 1785 and in partnership with William Coley. Working at 72 Hanover Square, 1787; Queen Street in 1789. Firm of Van Voorhis & Schanck, 1791-2. At various addresses until 1798, when he admitted his son into business. Appointed as Weigher in Custom House in 1805, after death of his son. Died in Brooklyn, June 10, 1824.

VAN VOORHIS, SCHANCK & McCALL 1800
Albany, N. Y.

VAN VOORHIS & COLEY 1786
New York, Hanover Square, Daniel Van Voorhis and William Coley.

VAN VOORHIS & SCHANCK 1791
New York, at Queen Street. Daniel Van Voorhis and his cousin, Garret Schanck, dissolved partnership in 1792.

STEPHEN VAN WYCK 1805
New York.

PETER VERGEREAU 1720
New York. Freeman, July 11. Born 1700. Advertised on Queen Street, commonly known as Smith's Valley. Married Susanna Boudinot, sister of Elias Boudinot, silversmith, October 24, 1737. Will, dated, November 29, 1753, "indisposed and weak." His wife, daughter and son, Peter, shared his estate, proved, January 23, 1756.

JOHN VERNON 1787
New York. Advertised at 41 Water Street, 1793; 93 John Street, 1794-5; 75 Gold Street, 1815. Firm of Underhill & Vernon.

NATHANIEL VERNON 1777-1843
Charleston, S. C., 1802, at 136 Broad Street. Married Ann Eliza Russel, 1814. Continued in business until 1835. Died October 4, 1843, buried in Christ Church Parish.

N. VERNON & CO. 1803
Charleston, S. C., at 140 Broad Street. Vernon & Co., 1806-1807.

SAMUEL VERNON 1683-1737
Newport, R. I., 1705. Son of Daniel and Ann Dyer Vernon, born in Newport, December 6. Married April 10, 1707; again, January 12, 1725. Registered as Freeman in 1714. Appointed by Assembly to settle land controversy, 1726, when he also assisted Governor in investigating health conditions of the Colony.

WILLIAM VILANT 1725
Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised in *American Mercury*, August 12-19, as "Goldsmith."

R. H. L. VILLARD 1833
Georgetown, D. C., at Bridge Street.

RICHARD VINCENT 1799
Baltimore, Md.

DAVID VINTON 1790
Providence, R. I. Advertised, *United States Chronicle*, January 24, 1793; "Goldsmith and Jeweller from Boston, Informs the Ladies and Gentlemen of Providence

and its Vicinity, that he has for sale at his Shop, the North End Corner of Market Parade and nearly opposite, His Excellency, Governor Fenner, a complete assortment of gold and silversmith's wares. N.B. All kinds of Gold and Silverware made and repaired in the neatest manner and on the shortest notice."

JOHN VOGLER 1783-1881

Salem, N. C., 1802. Son of George and Anna Kunzel Vogler. Married Christina Spack in 1820. Was active in the Moravian Church. Died in Salem, June 15, 1881.

W

ISAIAH WAGSTER 1780

Baltimore, Md. Advertised as goldsmith in *Maryland Journal*, "at Market, near Calvert Street."

JOHN WAITE 1742-1817

South Kingstown, R. I., 1763. Son of Benjamin and Abigail Waite. Married Margaret Sheffield, 1767. Apprenticed to Samuel Casey. Colonel in Revolutionary War. Held public offices.

WILLIAM WAITE 1730-1826

Wickford, R. I., 1760. Brother of John. Purchased land in Little Rest. Removed to Cambridge, N. Y.

D. WALDRON 1789

New York, at Greenwich Road.

GEORGE WALKER 1797

Philadelphia, Pa., at 19 North Third Street until 1814.

HANNAH WALKER 1816

Philadelphia, Pa., at 19 North Third Street where she worked with brother George.

L. WALKER 1825

Boston, Mass. (I. Walker).

WILLIAM WALKER 1793

Philadelphia, Pa., at 2 Quarry Street; at Second Street, 1802-1816.

JOHN WALLEN 1763

Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHN WALRAVEN 1771-1814

Baltimore, Md., 1792, at 4 Bridge Street; Baltimore Street, 1796-1814.

JACOB WALTER 1782-1865

Baltimore, Md., 1815.

JOSEPH M. WALTER 1835

Baltimore, Md.

AMBROSE WARD 1735-1808

New Haven, Conn., 1767. Firm of Hezekiah Silliman & Ambrose Ward & Co.

BILIOUS WARD 1729-1777

Middletown, Conn., 1750. Born in Guilford, son of William. Died in Wallingford.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JAMES WARD** 1768-1856
 Hartford, Conn., 1798. Born in Guilford. Apprenticed to Col. Miles Beach, with whom he joined in partnership, 1789-1798. Advertised shop located "North of the Bridge, at the Sign of the Golden Tea Kettle." Firms of Ward & Bartholomew; Ward, Bartholomew & Brainard.
- JEHU & W. L. WARD** 1837
 Philadelphia, Pa.
- JOHN WARD** 1805
 Middletown, Conn.
- WILLIAM WARD** 1736-1826
 Litchfield, Conn., 1757. Born in New Haven.
- WARD & BARTHOLOMEW** 1804
 Hartford, Conn., at Front Street, until 1809. Charles Brainard, an apprentice became partner.
- ABIJAH B. WARDEN** 1842
 Philadelphia, Pa., until 1845.
- JOSEPH WARFORD** 1810
 Albany, N. Y.
- ANDREW ELLICOTT WARNER** 1786-1870
 Baltimore, Md., 1805. In partnership with eldest brother Thomas until 1812. Captain in the War of 1812. Advertised at Gay Street.
- CALEB WARNER** 1784-1861
 Salem, Mass., 1805. Born in Portsmouth, N. H., where he advertised. Firm of Warner & Fellows.
- C. & J. WARNER** 1825
 Salem, Mass.
- D. WARNER** 1820
 Ipswich, later Salem, Mass.
- JOSEPH WARNER** 1742-1800
 Wilmington, Del., 1775. Son of William and Mary Warner. Advertised as gold and silversmith at the Sign of the Golden Cann at Market Street.
- JOSEPH P. WARNER** 1811-1862
 Baltimore, Md., 1830. Son of Thomas and Mary Ann Meigs Warner. Colonel of the Fourth Maryland Regiment. Appointed City Assayer, 1844-1852. Died September 30, 1862.
- SAMUEL WARNER** 1797
 Philadelphia, Pa., at Pewter Platter Alley. Advertised in Baltimore, Md., in 1812.
- THOMAS H. WARNER** 1805
 Baltimore, Md. Brother of Andrew. Appointed Assayer for the City of Baltimore, 1814. Advertised shop at 9 East Street, in 1819.
- THOMAS & A. E. WARNER** 1805
 Baltimore, Md., at 5 North Gay Street until partnership was dissolved in 1812.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- SAMUEL WATERS 1803
Boston, Mass. Inherited Benjamin Burt's tools.
- EDWARD E. WATSON 1821
Boston, Mass. Died 1839.
- JAMES WATSON 1830
Philadelphia, Pa., at 72 High Street.
- WATSON & BROWN 1830
Philadelphia, Pa.
- EMMOR T. WEAVER 1808
Philadelphia, Pa., at 17 Elfreth's Alley; Lox Legs Court in 1820.
- JOSHUA WEAVER 1815
West Chester, Penna.
- NICHOLAS N. WEAVER 1791-1853
Utica, N. Y., 1815.
- BARNABAS WEBB 1756
Boston, Mass. Advertised, *Boston Gazette*, January 19, "Goldsmith, near the Market." Notice that he was burnt out and has opened a shop in Back Street, 1761. In Ann Street, 1762-1789.
- EDWARD WEBB 1705
Boston, Mass. Notice appears, *Boston News-Letter*, November 24, 1718. "Goldsmith, of Boston, died October 21, 1718, and 'having no poor friends in England that wanted, and getting his money here, he bequeathed Two Hundred Pounds . . . for the use of the poor of Boston.'; Silver spoons with maker's marks WEBB and COWELL were advertised as stolen", 1739.
- GEORGE W. WEBB 1812-1890
Baltimore, Md., 1835.
- JAMES WEBB 1788-1844
Baltimore, Md., 1810, at 13 Chatham Street.
- HENRY L. WEBSTER 1831
Providence, R. I.; firm of Gorham & Webster.
- HENRY L. WEBSTER & CO. 1842
Providence, R. I.
- SIMON WEDGE 1774-1823
Baltimore, Md., 1798. Married Anna Steine. Advertised shop at 13 Light Street, 1800; Baltimore Street until 1823.
- ALFRED WELLES 1783-1860
Hebron, Conn., 1804. Worked with brother George. Served as General in War of 1812.
- ALFRED & GEORGE WELLES 1807
Boston, Mass. Directory until 1810.

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- GEORGE WELLES** 1784-1823
Boston, Mass., 1805. Member of the Charitable Mechanic Association, 1822.
Brother of Alfred.
- WELLES & CO.** 1816
Boston, Mass., George Welles and Hugh Gelston in Directory until 1821.
- WELLES & GELSTON** 1840
Boston, Mass.
- LEMUEL WELLS** 1790
New York on Broadway; 2 Queen Street, 1791-2. Firm of Wells & Co.; Lemuel
& Horace Wells.
- LEMUEL WELLS & CO.** 1794
New York.
- LEMUEL & HORACE WELLS** 1794
New York, at 158 Pearl Street.
- JOHN WENDOVER** 1694
New York. Alderman in 1698. Will, dated, July 21, 1716. Died in 1727.
- BARNARD WENMAN** 1789
New York, at Fly Market; Partition and William Streets until 1805.
- JASON WENTWORTH** 1846
Boston, Mass.
- WENTWORTH & CO.** 1850
New York.
- B. WEST** 1830
Boston, Mass. Advertised, "1½ metres from South Bridge."
- JOHN L. WESTERVELT** 1845
Newburgh, N. Y.
- CHARLES WILLIAM WESTPHAL** 1802
Philadelphia, Pa., at 118 Sassafras Street; 209 Callow Hill in 1811.
- THOMAS WHARTENBY** 1811
Philadelphia, Pa., at 47 Shippen Street. Firm of Whartenby & Bunn.
- CALVIN WHEATON** 1790
Providence, R. I. Advertised, *United States Chronicle*; "At the Sign of the Clock,
opposite Friends Meeting House." Located on Main Street, 1798.
- WHEELER & BROOKS** 1830
Livonia, N. Y.
- WILLIAM WHETCROFT** 1735-1799
Annapolis, Md., 1766, "near the Town-gate." In Baltimore at Gay Street, 1767.
Returned to Annapolis where he married, Frances Cudmore Knapp.
- AMOS WHITE** 1745-1825
East Haddam, Conn., 1766. Known as Silversmith and Sea Captain. Served in
Revolution. Located later in Maryland.

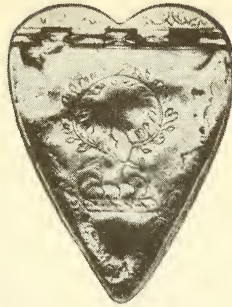
NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

C. WHITE	1830
Mobile, Ala.	
EDWARD WHITE	1757
Ulster County, N. Y. Will dated 1767.	
PEREGRINE WHITE	1747-1834
Woodstock, Conn., 1774.	
SILAS WHITE	1754-1798
New York, 1791, at Great Dock Street; 43 Roosevelt Street, 1792-1794. Died September 23, 1798.	
WILLIAM WILSON WHITE	1805
Philadelphia, Pa., at 111 North Second Street. In New York, at 70½ Bowery Lane until 1841.	
B. WHITING	1765
Norwich, Conn.	
CHARLES WHITING	1725-1765
Norwich, Conn., 1750. Married Honor Goodwich, of Wethersfield, in 1749. Land purchased in 1755 sold to Jacob Perkins in 1760.	
THOMAS B. WHITLOCK	1805
New York, at 102 Pearl Street.	
WILLIAM H. WHITLOCK	1805
New York, at 32 Ross Street. Directory until 1827.	
AMOS WHITNEY	1800
New York, until 1805.	
EBEN WHITNEY	1805
New York, at 20 Chambers Street; 3 Franklin Square, 1822. Directory until 1828.	
M. F. WHITNEY	1823
New York and Schenectady, N. Y.	
WHITNEY & HOYT	1828
New York.	
EZRA WHITON	1813-1879
Boston, Mass., 1835, at 87 Washington Street; at 6 Court Avenue, 1850. Died 1879.	
WILLIAM WHITTEMORE	1710-1770
Portsmouth, N. H., 1735.	
ALANSON D. WILCOX	1843
Troy, N. Y., until 1850.	
CYPRIAN WILCOX	1795-1875
New Haven, Conn., 1816. Born in Berlin. Brother of Alvan. Was First Selectman; Judge of Probate, 1855-1857. Died in Ithaca, N. Y.	
A. WILLARD	1810
Utica, N. Y.	

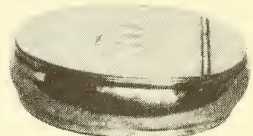
BOXES



William Jones
1730



Philip Syng
1725



Garret Forbes
1810



Jacob Hurd
1730



John Ewan
1825

CLASPS AND KNITTING
NEEDLE HOLDERS

Philip Goelet
1730



Joseph Shoemaker
1800



FLATWARE



1665



1678



1690



1702



1725



1730



1767



1793



1806



1825



1825



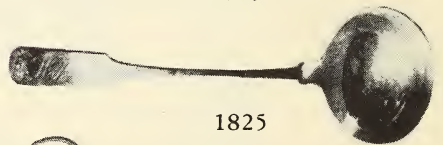
1750



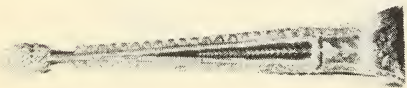
1725



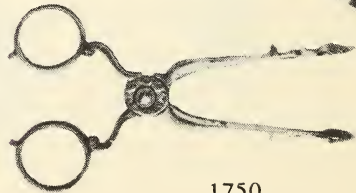
1790



1825



1790



1750

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- JAMES WILLARD 1815
East Windsor, Conn.
- JOHN WILLIAMS 1793
Philadelphia, Pa., at 91 North Front Street.
- STEPHEN WILLIAMS 1799
Providence, R. I.
- WILLIAM A. WILLIAMS 1787-1846
Alexandria, Va., 1809. At Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C., in 1829.
- SAMUEL WILLIAMSON 1794
Philadelphia, Pa., advertised at 13 North Second Street; 118 South Front Street until 1813. Firm of Richards & Williamson.
- ANDREW WILLIS 1842
Boston, Mass.
- STILLMAN WILLIS 1813
Boston, Mass., at Union Street. Directory until 1825.
- WILLIAM S. WILLIS 1830
Boston, Mass.
- SAMUEL WILMOT 1777-1846
New Haven, Conn., 1800. Removed to Georgetown, S. C., 1825-1843.
- SAMUEL & THOMAS T. WILMOT 1837
Charleston, S. C., listed on King Street after his store burned in the Great Fire.
- THOMAS T. WILMOT 1840
Charleston, S. C.
- HOSEA WILSON 1812
Philadelphia, Pa., at Second Street; Baltimore, Md., in 1819 at 126 Baltimore Street.
- ROBERT WILSON 1805
New York, at 25 Dey Street. In Philadelphia in 1816 at 80 North 5th Street. Firm of R. & W. Wilson, 1831.
- R. & W. WILSON 1831
Philadelphia, Pa.
- S. & S. WILSON 1805
Philadelphia, Pa.
- WILLIAM WILSON 1755-1829
Abingdon, Md., 1785. Surveyor and Silversmith. Mentioned in land records from 1782-1807. Died in Harford County, Md., 1829.
- WILSON & TOY 1790
Abingdon, Md. William Wilson and Joseph Toy worked in partnership.
- CHRISTIAN WILTBERGER 1766-1851
Philadelphia, Pa., 1793. Married Ann Warner, in Christ Church, March or May 26, 1791. Advertised, *Federal Gazette*, April 29, 1799; as "Silversmith and Jeweller, Informs his Friends and the Public, that he has removed from 33 South-Second Street to No. 13 North Second Street, nearly opposite Christ Church, where he

NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

continues to carry on the business in all its branches as usual. A considerable quantity of silver wares manufactured immediately under his own inspection, which he means to sell on most reasonable terms." Listed in Directory until 1819. Died October, 1851. Of Firm of Wiltberger & Alexander.

- MOSES WING** 1785
Windsor, Conn. and Worcester, Mass., 1809.
- EDWARD WINSLOW** 1669-1753
Boston, Mass., 1695. Born November 1, 1669. Son of Edward and Elizabeth Hutchinson Winslow. Married (1) Hannah Moody, daughter of Rev. Joshua Moody of First Church of Boston, (2) Elizabeth Dixie. Appointed Constable in 1699. Freeman, 1702. Advertised in 1711. Captain of Artillery Company in 1714. Sheriff of Suffolk County, 1728-1743. Colonel in Boston Regiment, 1733. Judge of Inferior Court of Common Pleas. Died in Boston.
- HUGH WISHART** 1784
New York, at two shops, 62 Wall, and 98 Market Street; 319 Pearl Street, 1797. Last at 66 Maiden Lane in 1810.
- CHARLES & FREDERICK WITTICH** 1805
Charleston, S. C., at 25 Broad Street. Charles and Frederick continued until 1807.
- WOLCOTT & GELSTON** 1820
Boston, Mass. Directory until 1830.
- FRANCIS H. WOLFE** 1829
Philadelphia, Pa., 9 Norris Alley.
- GENERAL JAMES WOLF** 1800
Wilmington, Del., at Market and High Streets until 1814. Active in Army with rank of Major. In Philadelphia, G. James Wolff, 1828-1833.
- JAMES G. WOLF** 1830
In Philadelphia, Pa., 1830, at 125 North Second Street.
- WOLFE & WRIGGINS** 1837
Philadelphia, Pa., at Chestnut and Fifth Streets.
- BENJAMIN B. WOOD** 1805
New York, at 47 Beaver Street until 1811; 96 Reade Street, 1815. Directory until 1846.
- J. E. WOOD** 1845
New York.
- JOHN WOOD** 1770
New York. Advertised, *New York Gazette*, April 30: "... Situated in the lower end of Maiden-lane, near the upper end of the Fly-Market, where he intends to carry on the gold and silver's work, in its various branches. . . ." In Schenectady, N. Y., 1780-1792.
- A. & W. WOOD** 1850
New York, at 55 Thompson Street.
- WOOD & HUGHES** 1846
New York, at 142 Fulton Street.

 NAMES OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

- BANCROFT WOODCOCK** 1732-1817
 Wilmington, Del., 1754. Married Ruth Andrews, June 28, 1759. Advertised, *Penna. Gazette*, July 4, 1754; "Goldsmith. Hereby informs the publick, that he has set up his business in Wilmington, near the upper Market house, where all persons that please to favor him with their custom, may be supplied with all sorts of Gold and Silver work, after the neatest and newest fashions. N.B. Said Woodcock gives full value for old gold and silver." Continued at same address in 1772. Died 1817, and buried in Friends Meeting Yard. Firm of Woodcock & Byrnes.
- ISAAC WOODCOCK** 1787
 Wilmington, Del.
- WOODCOCK & BYRNES** 1793
 Wilmington, Del. Bancroft Woodcock and his nephew and apprentice, Thomas Byrnes, in partnership.
- FREEMAN WOODS** 1791
 New York, at 11 Smith Street until 1793. Last record in North Carolina.
- ANTIPAS WOODWARD** 1763-1812
 Middletown, Conn., 1791. Born in Waterbury in 1763. "Under the Printing Office. Located in 1792, North of the Coffee-house, where he continues to carry on his business."
- WOODWARD & GROSJEAN** 1847
 Boston, Mass., at 13 Court Square, until dissolved in 1850.
- JEREMIAH WARD WOOL** 1791
 New York. Freeman, June 24. Married Deborah Bratt, July 28, 1760. Listed as a Member of the General Society of Mechanics and Tradesmen.
- JOSEPH WYATT** 1797
 Philadelphia, Pa., at Callowhill Street and Cable Lane.
- ELEAZER WYER, JR.** 1786-1848
 Portland, Me., 1820, at 1 Prebles Road. Son of Eleazer Wyer, Silversmith of Boston. Firms of, Wyer & Farley; Wyer & Noble.
- WYER & FARLEY** 1828
 Portland, Me., Eleazer Wyer and Charles Farley in partnership until 1832.
- BENJAMIN WYNKOOP** 1675-1728
 New York, 1698. Son of Cornelius of Kingston, N. Y. Married Femmetje Van Der Heul, October 21, 1697. Freeman, August 9, 1698. Collector and Assessor of Taxes, 1703-1722. Son Cornelius continued business.
- BENJAMIN WYNKOOP, JR.** 1730
 Fairfield, Conn. Baptized, May 23, 1705; married, Eunice Burr, November 22, 1730, daughter of Judge Peter Burr.
- CORNELIUS WYNKOOP** 1724
 New York. Born 1701, son of Benjamin. Married Elizabeth Vander Spiegel, sister of Jacobus Vander Spiegel, silversmith. May 9, 1724. Freeman, 1726. Continued business of father in South Ward in 1727. Retired in 1740.
- JACOBUS WYNKOOP** 1765
 Kingston, N. Y.

CHRISTOPHER WYNN 1795-1883
 Baltimore, Md., 1820. Born in Centerville. Apprenticed to Simon Wedge. Listed at 44 South Charles Street, 1822.

Y

S. YATES 1810
 Albany, N. Y.

DANIEL YOU 1743

Charleston, S. C. Advertised, *South Carolina Gazette*, 1744 at Broad Street; 1747; 1752, "Stolen, out of the Printer's House, Four Silver Table Spoons, weighing about 2 Ounces and a half each, one of them marked I.G, and pretty old; the other three with maker's name twice stamp'd near the bowl, thus: D.You. Who ever will discover the thief so that he may be convicted, or will restore the spoons to me shall have a reward of Five Pounds." Member of South Carolina Society in 1749. Died 1750.

THOMAS YOU 1753

Charleston, S. C. Son of Daniel You. Advertised at the sign of the Golden Cup on King Street. *South Carolina Gazette*, to January 30, 1775; "Spoons of all Sorts. Punch Bowls, Slop Ditto, Sugar Dishes, Pint Mugs, Strainers, Ladles, Pepper Boxes, Salt Cellars, Rings, Buttons, Buckles, and many other Articles. And, as his Dependence is entirely on the working part, he will endeavor to merit the Favor of those who will be kind enough to employ him." Married Elizabeth Clifford, 1783. Member of South Carolina Society in 1756. Died 1786.

ALEXANDER YOUNG 1784-1856

Camden, S. C., 1807, from Baltimore, Md. Born in Scotland. Firm of A. Young & Co.

EBENEZER YOUNG 1778

Hebron, Conn. Born 1756.

S. E. YOUNG 1840

Laconia, N. H.

WILLIAM YOUNG 1761

Philadelphia, Pa. Advertised, *Penna. Gazette*, Sept. 24; "In Second Street three doors above Arch Street . . . makes and sell all sorts of Goldsmith's Work; Where may be had, at most reasonable Rates, Chased and plain Tea-pots, Sugar-dishes, Cream-pots, Castors and Salts. Silver Handle Knives and Forks, with Cases of different sizes, and sundry other Things too tedious to mention." Notice, 1768; "Said, Young would take an Apprentice of a reputable Family, and an Ingenious Turn, if any should apply within three weeks, to serve not less than five years." Mentioned as a witness to a will in Philadelphia County in 1778.

Z

G. M. ZAHM 1840
 Lancaster, Pa.

ZAHM & JACKSON 1830
 New York.

ISAAC ZANE 1795
 Zanesfield, Ohio.

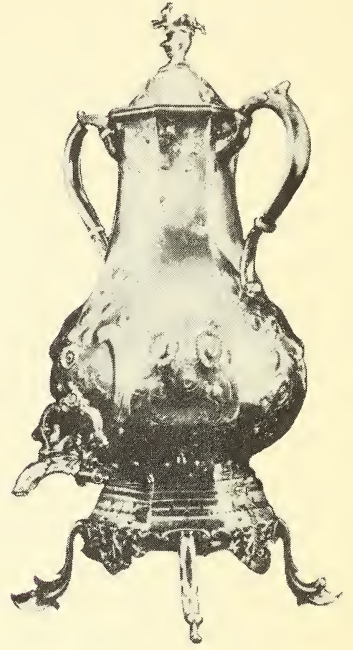
JESSE SHENTON ZANE 1796

Wilmington, Del. Son of Joel and Esther Zane. Married September 18, 1794, Susannah Hanson, of Wilmington. Advertised, *The Delaware Gazette*, July 5, 1796: "The corner of Third and Market-street (Opposite Patrick O'Flinn's Tavern) the subscriber carries on the silversmith's Business in its various Branches, and gives The highest price for old silver."

NINETEENTH CENTURY



Wood & Hughes
1845



William Gale
1845



Gale & Hayden
1845



Chapter II

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

1650-1850



THE HISTORY of the makers' marks is of broad interest and a matter for special study. A mark essentially is a sign of a merchant or shopkeeper, although its implied significance is to identify an artist-craftsman. Careful attention to the details of a mark is necessary for accurate comparison, identification and attribution. For easy reference and for clarity of presentation the letters of the initials and names of the silversmiths have been listed alphabetically. These early American makers' marks found on various places of pieces of silver fashioned by these skillful craftsmen are as a rule enclosed in rectangles, ovals, shaped shields, and sometimes in the earlier marks, accompanied in combination with symbols such as a cross, crescent, bird, animal, crown, etc.

This system of marking with the silversmith's stamp is not new. In the Old World the master craftsman, when too distant from the Guild-Hall, used his private mark without the hall-marks of the town, city or country. The silversmith of good reputation was responsible for standard of quality of silver and fine workmanship and the patron accepted the pieces of silver in confidence and appreciation. This practice of marking silver in the New World without controls dates from 1650 until the present day, with only one exception.


Later at the close of the eighteenth century and the early part of the nineteenth century we find additional marks of eagles, eagles' heads, sheaves of wheat, stars, and other stamps with pseudo English hall-marks. There were probably used to distinguish silversmiths' work and possibly to compete with English imported silver. In 1814 the State of Maryland passed a law requiring all silver fashioned in Baltimore to be stamped with three marks, Arms of Baltimore, a date-letter, and the Head of Liberty, in addition to the maker's mark. This law was not too popular and was not enforced after 1830 when the practice was discontinued.

In conjunction with marks of similar makers' initials the identification of a piece of early American silver may sometimes be established by tracing the engraved arms or cyphers of the original owner. Genealogical and historical research is very important in proving conclusively the authenticity of a piece of silver.

A-ARMSTRONG	A. Armstrong	Philadelphia	1806
AB AB	Adrian Bancker	New York	1725
AB	Andrew Billings	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1773
AB	Abel Buel	New Haven, Conn.	1777
A-BEACH A BEACH	A. Beach	Hartford, Conn.	1823
AB HALL	Abraham B. Hall	Geneva, N. Y.	1806
A-BILLINGS	Andrew Billings	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1773
ABLANCHARD	Asa Blanchard	Lexington, Ky.	1808
ABRADLEY	Abner Bradley	Watertown, Conn.	1778
A. BRASIER	Anable Brasier	New York	1790
ABRINDSMAID	Abraham Brinsmaid	Burlington, Vt.	1815
AC	Alexander Cameron	Albany, N. Y.	1813
AC	Abraham Carlisle	Philadelphia	1791
AC	Aaron Cleveland	Norwich, Conn.	1820
AC AC	Arnold Collins	Newport, R. I.	1690
AC	Albert Cole	New York	1844
ACarlisle	Abraham Carlisle	Philadelphia	1791

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

A·C·BENEDICT	A. C. Benedict	New York	1840
A&C·BRANDT	A. & C. Brandt	Philadelphia	1800
A·C·BURR	Albert Chapin Burr	Rochester, N. Y.	1826
A·CLEVELAND	Aaron Cleveland	Norwich, Conn.	1820
A·CUTLER	A. Cutler	Boston	1842
AD	Amos Doolittle	New Haven, Conn.	1780
AD	Abraham Dubois	Philadelphia	1777
A·DIKEMAN	Aaron Dikeman	New York	1824
A·DUBOIS A Dubois	Abraham Dubois	Philadelphia	1777
A·D·WILCOX	Alanson D. Wilcox	Troy, N. Y.	1843
A·E	Alfred Elderkin	Windham, Conn.	1792
A·E	John Aaron Elliott	Sharon, Conn.	1815
A·E·W A·E·W	Andrew E. Warner	Baltimore, Md.	1805
A·E·WARNER 11 ^a	Andrew E. Warner	Baltimore, Md.	1805
AF	Abraham G. Forbes	New York	1769
A·F·B. BOSTON	A. F. Burbank	Worcester, Mass.	1845
A·F·BURBANK	A. F. Burbank	Worcester, Mass.	1845
AGF NYORK	Abraham G. Forbes	New York	1769
A·G·STORM	A. G. Storm	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1800



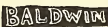

A & G. W.	A. & G. Welles	Boston	1807
A & G. WELLES 	A. & G. Welles	Boston	1807
AH	Ahasuerus Hendricks	New York	1678
A HENDERSON	A. A. Henderson	Philadelphia	1837
A HEWS, JR	Abraham Hews, Jr.	Boston	1823
A HOLMES	Adrian B. Holmes	New York	1801
AIKEN <i>Aiken</i>	George Aiken	Baltimore, Md.	1787
<i>A. Jackson</i> A. JACKSON	A. Jackson	Norwalk, Conn.	1840
A. JACOBS	Abel Jacobs S.M.	Philadelphia	1816
A. J. & C^o	A. J. Jacobs & Co. S.M.	Philadelphia	1820
A. JOHNSTON	A. Johnston	Philadelphia	1830
AL	Aaron Lane	Elizabeth, N. J.	1784
AL	Adam Lynn	Alexandria, Va.	1796
AL. CLAPP	A. L. Clapp	New York	1802
A LEONARD	Allen Leonard	New York	1830
ALLCOCK & ALLEN	Allcock & Allen	New York	1820
A. Lincoln	A. L. Lincoln	St. Louis, Mo.	1850
A LOCKWOOD	Alfred Lockwood	New York	1817
A LOGAN	Adam Logan	New York	1803
A LYNN	Adam Lynn	Alexandria, Va.	1796


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

A MATHEY	Augustus Mathey	New York	1825
A MOULTON	Abel Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1815
A MUNGER	Asa Munger P.M.	Herkimer, N. Y.	1810
A MUNGER & SON	A. Munger & Son	Auburn, N. Y.	1840
ANDRAS	William Andras S.M.	New York	1795
ANDRAS & CO	Andras & Co. S.M.	New York	1800
Andrew Willis	Andrew Willis	Boston	1842
ANDREW WARNER	Andrew E. Warner B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1805
ANORTON	Andrew Norton	Goshen, Conn.	1787
ANTYRASCH	Anthony Rasch	Philadelphia	1807
AO	Andrew Oliver	Boston	1750
AOSTHOFF ①	Andrew Osthoff	Baltimore, Md.	1810
AP	Alexander Petrie	Charleston, S. C.	1748
AP AP	Abraham Poutreau	New York	1726
APARKER	Allen Parker	New York	1817
APPLETON	George B. Appleton	Salem, Mass.	1850
A R PHIA	Anthony Rasch	Philadelphia	1807
A & R	Alexander & Riker	New York	1797
A. RASCH & CO	Anthony Rasch & Co.	Philadelphia	1820
A. RASCH	Anthony Rasch	Philadelphia	1807


A REEDER	Abner Reeder	Philadelphia	1793
A & RIKER	Alexander & Riker	New York	1797
ARNOLD ARNOLD	Thomas Arnold	Newport, R. I.	1760
A ROBINSON	Anthony W. Robinson	Philadelphia	1798
AS	Anthony Simmons	Philadelphia	1797
A.S A.S	Abraham Skinner	New York	1756
AS	Adam Stone	Baltimore, Md.	1804
A SANBORN LOWELL	A. Sanborn P.M.	Lowell, Mass.	1850
ASIMMONS	Anthony Simmons	Philadelphia	1797
A Skinner	Abraham Skinner	New York	1756
AT AT AT	Andrew Tyler	Boston	1715
A-T BATTLE	A. T. Battle	Utica, N. Y.	1847
ATYLER	Andrew Tyler	Boston	1715
AU	Andrew Underhill	New York	1780
A UNDERHILL	Andrew Underhill	New York	1780
Austin	Ebenezer J. Austin	Charlestown, Mass.	1760
Austine	Nathaniel Austin	Boston	1760
AW	Antipas Woodward	Middletown, Conn.	1791
AW	Ambrose Ward	New Haven, Conn.	1767
A Welles	Alfred Welles	Hebron, Conn.	1804

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

A·WHITE	Amos White	East Haddam, Conn.	1766
A·WHITNEY	Amos Whitney	New York	1800
A·WILLARD	A. Willard	Utica, N. Y.	1810
A & W·WOOD	A. & W. Wood S.M.	New York	1850
A·YOUNG	Alexander Young	Camden, S. C.	1807
	Theophilus Bradbury	Newburyport, Mass.	1815
Babcock	Samuel Babcock	Middletown, Conn.	1812
BACHMAN	A. Bachman S.M.	New York	1848
BAILEY & CO 	Bailey & Co.	Philadelphia	1848
BAILEY & KITCHEN	Bailey & Kitchen	Philadelphia	1833
BALDWIN 	Ebenezer Baldwin	Hartford, Conn.	1810
BALDWIN & CO	Baldwin & Co.	Newark, N. J.	1830
BALDWIN & JONES	Baldwin & Jones	Boston	1813
BALL	William Ball	Philadelphia	1759
BALLBLACK & CO	Ball, Black & Co. S.M.	New York	1850
BALL & HEALD	Ball & Heald	Baltimore, Md.	1812
BALL TOMPKINS & BLACK	Ball, Tompkins & Black S.M.	New York	1839
BARD & LAMONT	Bard & Lamont	Philadelphia	1841
BARKER & MUMFORD	Barker & Mumford	Newport, R. I.	1825
Barry BARRY 	Standish Barry B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1784

BASSETT 	Francis Bassett	New York	1774
BASSETT & WARFORD ALBANY	Bassett & Warford	Albany, N. Y.	1806
BAYEUX	Henry Bayeux	Troy, N. Y.	1801
BAYLEY	Simeon A. Bayley	New York	1789
BB BB	Barzillai Benjamin	New York	1825
BB BB	Benjamin Brenton	Newport, R. I.	1717
BB	Benjamin Bunker	Nantucket, Mass.	1780
BB	Benjamin Bussey	Dedham, Mass.	1778
B. BEMENT	B. Bement	Pittsfield, Mass.	1810
B BENJAMIN	Barzillai Benjamin	New York	1825
B. BWOOD	Benjamin B. Wood	New York	1805
B. BURT	Benjamin Burt	Boston	1750
BC	Benjamin Cleveland	Newark, N. J.	1800
B. C. Frobisher	Benjamin C. Frobisher	Boston	1836
BGG	Benjamin Clark Gilman	Exeter, N. H.	1784
B. Cleveland B. CLEVELAD	Benjamin Cleveland	Newark, N. J.	1800
BCOLEMAN	Benjamin Coleman	Burlington, N. J.	1795
B&D	Barrington & Davenport	Philadelphia	1806
BDROWNE	Benjamin Drowne	Portsmouth, N. H.	1780
B. DUPUY	Barnard Dupuy	Raleigh, N. C.	1828

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

BEACH BEACH	Miles Beach	Hartford, Conn.	1775
BEAL	Caleb Beal	Hingham, Mass.	1796
BE COOK NORTHAMPTON	Benjamin E. Cook	Northampton, Mass.	1825
BEEBE	William Beebe S.M.	New York	1850
BENEDICT & SQUIRE	Benedict & Squire	New York	1839
BENJAMIN BURT	Benjamin Burt	Boston	1750
BENTLEY	Thomas Bentley	Boston	1789
B.G 	Baldwin Gardiner S.M.	Philadelphia	1814
B.GARDINER	Baldwin Gardiner S.M.	Philadelphia	1814
B.GARDINER & CO	B. Gardiner & Co.	New York	1836
B.G & CO	B. Gardiner & Co.	New York	1836
B. Goodwin B.GOODWIN	Benjamin Goodwin	Boston	1756
B.GREEN	Benjamin Green	Boston	1733
BH	Benjamin Hiller	Boston	1711
BH	Benjamin Hurd	Boston	1760
B.H. Tisdale B.H. TISDALE	B. H. Tisdale	Providence, R. I.	1824
B&H	Brinsmaid & Hildreth	Burlington, Vt.	1830
B+Huro	Benjamin Hurd	Boston	1760
BIGELOW BROS	Bigelow Brothers	Boston	1840
BITTERMAN. BOY B & J	Boyce & Jones	New York	1825

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS


B & J NYORK	Boyce & Jones	New York	1825
B & J COOPER	B. & J. Cooper	New York	1810
B & K B. K.	Bailey & Kitchen S.M.	Philadelphia	1833
BL	Benjamin Lemar	Philadelphia	1775
BLACKMAN	John Clark Blackman	Bridgeport, Conn.	1827
BLEASOM & REED	Bleasom & Reed	Portsmouth, N. H. <i>Nassau, N.H., see p. 24</i>	1830
B. LORD	Benjamin Lord	Pittsfield, Mass.	1796
Blowers Blowers	John Blowers	Boston	1738
BR	Bartholomew Le Roux	New York	1738
B & M	Bradley & Merriman	New Haven, Conn.	1826
B. MASON B. M. BAILEY	B. M. Bailey	Ludlow, Vt.	1848
B. M. RIGGS	Benjamin McK. Riggs	Paris, Ky.	1820
BOSWORTH	Samuel Bosworth	Buffalo, N. Y.	1816
BOUDO	Louis Boudo	Charleston, S. C.	1810
BOWER	C. Bower	Philadelphia	1828
BOYCE & JONES	Boyce & Jones	New York	1825
BOYD & MULFORD	Boyd & Mulford	Albany, N. Y.	1832
Boyer BOYER	Daniel Boyer	Boston	1750
BP BP	Benjamin Pierpont	Boston	1756
B. PIERPONT B. PIERPONT	Benjamin Pierpont	Boston	1756

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

B PITMAN <i>Pure Gold</i>	Benjamin Pitman	Providence, R. I.	1820
BR	Bartholomew Le Roux	New York	1687
B & R	Brower & Rusher	New York	1834
<i>B & R</i>	Burnet & Ryder	Philadelphia	1795
BRADBURY 1825	Theophilus Bradbury S.M.	Newburyport, Mass.	1815
BRADY	E. Brady	New York	1825
BRASHER <i>NYORK</i>	Ephraim Brasher	New York	1766
BREWSTER	Abel Brewster	Norwich, Conn.	1797
BRIDGE <i>BRIDGE</i>	John Bridge	Boston	1751
<i>Brigden</i>	Zachariah Brigden	Boston	1760
BRINSMID	Abraham Brinsmaid	Burlington, Vt.	1815
B.R.NORTON	Benjamin R. Norton	Syracuse, N. Y.	1845
BROOKS	Samuel Brooks	Philadelphia	1793
BROWN & KIRBY	Brown & Kirby	New Haven, Conn.	1850
<i>BROWNE</i>	Liberty Browne	Philadelphia	1801
BROWNE & SEAL	Browne & Seal	Philadelphia	1810
BRYAN	Phillip Bryan	Philadelphia	1802
BS	Bartholomew Schaats	New York	1695
BS	Benjamin Sanderson	Boston	1675
B & S	Beach & Sandford	Hartford, Conn.	1785


BT & B	Ball, Tompkins & Black	New York	1839
B·E BE	Barent Ten Eyck	Albany, N. Y.	1735
BUCKLEY	J. B. Buckley	Philadelphia	1807
BUEL BUEL	Abel Buel	New Haven, Conn.	1770
BULLES & CHILDS HARTFORD	Bulles & Childs	Hartford, Conn.	1840
BUMM & SHEPPER	Bumm & Shepper	Philadelphia	1819
<i>Burger</i> <i>Burger</i> B H	John Burger	New York	1780
BURT	Benjamin Burt	Boston	1750
BUTLER & MCARTY	Butler & M'Carty	Philadelphia	1850
BW	Bilious Ward	Middletown, Conn.	1750
BW	Barnabas Webb	Boston	1756
BW NYORK BW	Barnard Wenman	New York	1789
B·W B·W	Bancroft Woodcock	Wilmington, Del.	1754
BW	Benjamin Wynkoop, Jr.	Fairfield, Conn.	1730
BW & C^o	Butler, Wise & Co.	Philadelphia	1842
B & W	Beach & Ward S.M.	Hartford, Conn.	1789
BWENMAN	Barnard Wenman	New York	1789
B·WEST	B. West	Boston	1830
B·WHITING	B. Whiting	Norwich, Conn.	1765
B·WOOD	Benjamin B. Wood	New York	1805



MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

B·WOODCOCK	Bancroft Woodcock	Wilmington, Del.	1754
	Benjamin Wynkoop	New York	1698
C·A·B	Charles A. Burnett	Alexandria, Va.	1793
C·A·BURNETT	Charles A. Burnett	Alexandria, Va.	1793
C·A·BURR	Cornelius A. Burr	Rochester, N. Y.	1838
C·ALDIS	Charles Aldis	New York	1814
C·ALLEN	Charles Allen	Boston	1760
C·AMPBELL	Christopher Campbell	New York	1808
C·AMPBELL 10.15	Robert Campbell B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1819
C·ANFIELD	Samuel Canfield	Middletown, Conn.	1780
C·ANFIELD & HALL	Canfield & Hall	Middletown, Conn.	1800
C·APELLE ST. LOUIS	J. Capelle	St. Louis, Mo.	1850
C·ARLETON	George Carleton	New York	1810
C·ARRELL	John & Daniel Carrell	Philadelphia	1785
<i>Carson & Hall</i>	Carson & Hall	Albany, N. Y.	1810
C·B	Caleb Beal	Hingham, Mass.	1796
C·B	Clement Beecher	Berlin, Conn.	1801
C·B	Caleb Beal	Hingham, Mass.	1796
C·BABBITT	C. Babbitt	Taunton, Mass.	1815
C·BARD 205 ARCH ST	Conrad Bard	Philadelphia	1825

CBEAL	Caleb Beal	Hingham, Mass.	1796
CBILLON	Charles Billon	St. Louis, Mo.	1821
<i>CBoehme</i> ✕	Charles L. Boehme	Baltimore	1799
CBREWER <i>C.Brewer</i>	Charles Brewer	Middletown, Conn.	1810
CBREWER & CO	C. Brewer & Co.	Middletown, Conn.	1815
CBROOT	Charles Boudinot Root,	Raleigh, N. C.	1843
CBURR	Christopher A. Burr	Providence, R. I.	1810
CC	Charles Candell	New York	1795
CC	Charles Carpenter	Norwich, Conn.	1790
CC	Christian Cornelius	Philadelphia	1810
C&C ★ ♀ ⚓	Colton & Collins S.M.	New York	1825
CCCOLEMAN	C. C. Coleman	Burlington, N. J.	1835
🐾 CC&D 🍷	Charters, Cann & Dunn	New York	1850
CCNORTON	C. C. Norton	Hartford, Conn.	1820
CCNORTON & WPITKIN	Norton & Pitkin	Hartford, Conn.	1825
C.COEN & CO	C. Coen & Co.	New York	1810
CCORNELIUS <i>C.Cornelius</i>	Christian Cornelius	Philadelphia	1810
CC&S	Curtis, Candee & Stiles	Woodbury, Conn.	1831
C.DAVISON	Charles Davison	Norwich, Conn.	1805
CD SULLIVAN	C. D. Sullivan	St. Louis, Mo.	1850

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS




C DUNN 	Cary Dunn	New York	1765
C FARLEY	Charles Farley	Portland, Me.	1812
C FORBES	Colin V. G. Forbes S.M.	New York	1816
C WITTICH	Charles & Frederick Wittich	Charlestown, S. C.	1805
CG ★ CG	Caesar Ghiselin	Philadelphia	1700
C Giffing NY	Christopher Giffing	New York	1815
CH	Charles Hall	Lancaster, Pa.	1765
CH	Charles Hequembourg, Jr.	New Haven, Conn.	1810
CH	Christopher Hughes	Baltimore, Md.	1771
C Hall	Charles Hall	Lancaster, Pa.	1765
CHANDLER	Stephen Chandler	New York	1812
<i>Charles Oliver Bruff</i>	Charles Oliver Bruff	New York	1763
<i>Charles Faris</i>	Charles Faris	Annapolis, Md.	1793
CHAUDRON	Chaudron & Co.	Philadelphia	1807
CHAUDRON & RASCH	Chaudron & Rasch	Philadelphia	1812
CHEDELL	John H. Chedell	Auburn, N. Y.	1827
CHEQUEMBOURGH JR.	Chas. Hequembourg, Jr. S.M.	New Haven, Conn.	1810
CH PHELPS	Charles H. Phelps	Bainbridge, N. Y.	1825
CHURCH & ROGERS	Church & Rogers	Hartford, Conn.	1825
CHURCHILL	Jesse Churchill	Boston	1795

CHURCHILL & TREADWELL	Churchill & Treadwell	Boston	1805
C & J W FORBES	Colin & J. W. Forbes	New York	1825
C & J. WARNER	C. & J. Warner	Salem, Mass.	1825
C. JOHNSON	Chauncey Johnson	Albany, N. Y.	1825
CK CK	Cornelius Kierstede	New York	1696
CKENDALL	Charles Kendall	New York	1787
CL	Charles Le Roux	New York	1710
CL	Charles Leach	Boston	1789
CLARK	I. Clark	Boston	1754
CLARK NORWALK	Levi Clark	Norwalk, Conn.	1825
CLARK & ANTHONY	Clark & Anthony	New York	1790
CLARK & BRO	Clark & Brother	Norwalk, Conn.	1825
CL. B 	Charles L. Boehme	Baltimore, Md.	1799
CL. BOEHME	Charles L. Boehme	Baltimore, Md.	1799
CLEVELAND	William Cleveland	Norwich, Conn.	1791
C. LINDSLEY	Clark Lindsley	Hartford, Conn.	1850
CL 	Charles Le Roux	New York	1710
C & M	Coit & Mansfield	Norwich, Conn.	1816
C. MOORE	Charles Moore	Philadelphia	1803
CO. O. B. COBRUFF	Charles Oliver Bruff	New York	1763




MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

COB <i>Chas OBruff</i>	Charles Olive Bruff	New York	1763
COE & UPTON	Coe & Upton	New York	1840
COOK	John Cook	New York	1795
COOLEY	Oliver B. Cooley	Utica, N. Y.	1828
Coolidge	Joseph Coolidge, Jr.	Boston	1770
COOPER & FISHER 131 AMITY ST. N.Y.	Cooper & Fisher	New York	1850
CORNELL	Walter Cornell	Providence, R. I.	1780
COWLES	Ralph Cowles	Cleveland, Ohio	1840
C & P C & P	Clark & Pelletreau	New York	1819
C & P	Cleveland & Post	Norwich, Conn.	1815
C & P	Curry & Preston	Philadelphia	1831
C-PARKMAN	Charles Parkman	Boston	1790
CPB	Charles P. Butler	Charleston, S. C.	1790
CP & U	Clark, Pelletreau & Upson	Charleston, S. C.	1823
CR	Christopher Robert	New York	1731
CREDON	Claudius Redon P.M.	New York	1828
CS	Caleb Shields	Baltimore, Md.	1773
<i>C^o Faris</i>	Charles Faris	Annapolis, Md.	1793
<i>Currier & Trott</i>	Currier & Trott	Boston	1836
CURRY & PRESTON	Curry & Preston	Philadelphia	1831

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

CURTISS CANDEE & STILES	Curtiss, Candee & Stiles	Woodbury, Conn.	1831
CURTISS & DUNNING	Curtiss & Dunning	Woodbury, Conn.	1828
CURTISS & STILES	Curtiss & Stiles	Woodbury, Conn.	1835
	Cornelius Vanderburgh	New York	1675
C.V.G.F.	Colin V. G. Forbes	New York	1816
CW	Charles Whiting	Norwich, Conn.	1750
CW	Christian Wiltberger	Philadelphia	1793
CWARNER	Caleb Warner	Salem, Mass.	1805
C.WESTPHAL	Charles William Westphal	Philadelphia	1802
CWHEATON	Calvin Wheaton	Providence, R. I.	1790
C.WHITE MOBILE	C. White	Mobile, Ala.	1830
C.WILCOX	Cyprian Wilcox	New Haven, Conn.	1816
	Christian Wiltberger	Philadelphia	1793
C.W.STEWART	C. W. Stewart	Lexington, Ky.	1850
	Cornelius Wynkoop	New York	1724
CWYNN	Christopher Wynn	Baltimore, Md.	1820
DARBY	John Darby	Charlestown, S. C.	1801
DARROW	John F. Darrow S.M.	Catskill, N. Y.	1818
DAVID KINSEY	David I. Kinsey	Cincinnati, Ohio	1845
DAVIS	Samuel Davis	Plymouth, Mass.	1801




MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

DAVIS PALMER & CO	Davis Palmer & Co.	Boston	1842
DAVIS & BROWN	Davis & Brown	Boston	1809
DAVIS WATSON & CO	Davis, Watson & Co.	Boston	1820
DB	Duncan Beard	Appoquimink, Del.	1765
DB	Daniel Boyer	Boston	1750
D & B	Downing & Baldwin	New York	1832
DBACKUS	Delucine Backus	New York	1792
DB & AD 	Bayley & Douglas	New York	1798
D. BARRIERE	David Barriere	Baltimore, Md.	1806
DBH & CO	D. B. Hindman & Co.	Philadelphia	1833
<i>D. Billings</i>	Daniel Billings	Preston, Conn.	1795
D. B. MILLER 	D. B. Miller	Boston	1850
D. BROWN	D. Brown	Philadelphia	1811
<i>DBThompson</i>	D. B. Thompson	Litchfield, Conn.	1825
D. C.	Daniel Bloom Coen	New York	1787
DCF 	Daniel C. Fueter	New York	1754
D & CO	DeForest & Co.	New York	1827
D. COEN	Daniel Bloom Coan	New York	1787
DCOLTON JR	Demas Colton, Jr.	New York	1826
DD	Daniel Deshon	New London, Conn.	1730

DD DD DD	Daniel Dupuy	Philadelphia	1745
DDD	Dupuy & Sons	Philadelphia	1784
* De Larue *	John DeLarue	New Orleans, La.	1822
DEMILT NYORK	Andrew Demilt	New York	1805
DENNIS & FITCH	Dennis & Fitch	New York	1836
Deverell	John Deverell	Boston	1785
D DUPUY	Daniel Dupuy, Jr.	Philadelphia	1785
DDUYCKINCK	D. Duyckinck	New York	1798
DG HARTFORD	David Greenleaf, Jr.	Hartford, Conn.	1788
D. Goddard & Co	D. Goddard & Co.	Worcester, Mass.	1850
D. GODDARD & SON	D. Goddard & Son	Worcester, Mass.	1845
D. Greenleaf	David Greenleaf	Norwich, Conn.	1763
D. Grisjeth	David Griffeth	Portsmouth, N. H.	1768
DH DH	David Hall	Philadelphia	1765
DH	Daniel Henchman	Boston	1753
DHall	David Hall	Philadelphia	1765
DHOTCHKISS	David Hotchkiss	Syracuse, N. Y.	1848
DI	Daniel Jackson	New York	1782
DI	David Jesse	Boston	1695
D. I. Burger	David I. Burger	New York	1805

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

D.NORTHEE	David I. Northee	Salem, Mass.	1770
D.JACKSON	Daniel Jackson	New York	1782
D.KINSEY	David I. Kinsey	Cincinnati, Ohio	1845
DM	David Moseley	Boston	1775
DM	David Mygatt	Danbury, Conn.	1800
DM.FITCH	Dennis M. Fitch	Troy, N. Y.	1840
<i>DMoseley</i> , DMoseley	David Moseley	Boston	1775
DM.TYLER	D. M. Tyler	Boston	1810
D.MYGATT D.MYGATT	David Mygatt	Danbury, Conn.	1800
DN	Daniel Neall	Milford, Del.	1814
DN	David I. Northee	Salem, Mass.	1770
DNDOLE	D. N. Dole	Newburyport, Mass.	1810
D.NEALL	Daniel Neall	Milford, Del.	1814
DOANE DOANE	Joshua Doane	Providence, R. I.	1740
D.OLIVER	Daniel Oliver	Philadelphia	1805
DOWNING & PHELPS	Downing & Phelps	Newark, N. J.	1810
D:P	Daniel Parker	Boston	1750
D&P NEWARK	Downing & Phelps	Newark, N. J.	1810
D:PARKER	Daniel Parker	Boston	1750
DR	Daniel Russel	Newport, R. I.	1735

DR D^RR	Daniel Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1774
D.ROGERS	Daniel Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1774
DS	David Smith	Lansingburgh, N. Y.	1787
DS	Daniel Syng	Lancaster, Pa.	1734
DSMITH	David Smith	Lansingburgh, N. Y.	1787
DStanton	Daniel Stanton	Stonington, Conn.	1776
D.SULLIVAN & CO	D. Sullivan & Co.	New York	1820
DSYNG	Daniel Syng	Lancaster, Pa.	1734
DT DT DT	David Tyler	Boston	1781
D.T.G	D. T. Goodhue	Boston	1840
D.T.GOODHUE	D. T. Goodhue	Boston	1840
DUHME	Duhme & Co.	Cincinnati, Ohio	1839
DUMOUTET	John Baptiste Dumoutet	Philadelphia	1793
DUNBAR & BANGS	Dunbar & Bangs	Worcester, Mass.	1850
DV  DV	Daniel Van Voorhis	Philadelphia	1782
DV	David Vinton	Providence, R. I.	1790
DVV DVV 	Daniel Van Voorhis	Philadelphia	1782
D.V.VOORHIS 	Daniel Van Voorhis	Philadelphia	1782
D & W	Davis & Watson	Boston	1815
DWALDRON	D. Waldron	New York	1789


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

DWARNER	D. Warner	Ipswich, Mass.	1820
DY	Daniel You	Charleston, S. C.	1743
EA	Ebenezer J. Austin	Charlestown, Mass.	1760
EABEAUVAIS	E. A. Beauvais	St. Louis, Mo.	1840
EADRIANCE STLOUIS	Edwin Adriance	St. Louis, Mo.	1835
EASTON & SANFORD	Easton & Sanford	Nantucket, Mass.	1830
<i>E. A. TYLER</i>		<i>New Orleans?</i>	
EAYRES	Thomas S. Eayres	Boston	1785
EB	Eleazer Baker	Ashford, Conn.	1785
EB EB	Ephraim Brasher	New York	1766
EB	Everadus Bogardus	New York	1698
EB	Elias Boudinot	Philadelphia	1730
EB EB	Ezekiel Burr	Providence, R. I.	1793
E-BAKER	Eleazer Baker	Ashford, Conn.	1785
E.BALGH	Ebenezer Balch	Hartford, Conn.	1750
E.B. BOOTH	Ezra B. Booth	Rochester, N. Y.	1838
EB & CO	E. Benjamin & Co.	New Haven, Conn.	1830
EB. & CO	Erastus Barton & Co.	New York	1822
E.BENJAMIN	Everard Benjamin	New Haven, Conn.	1830
E BENJAMIN & CO	Everard Benjamin & Co.	New Haven, Conn.	1830
EBERARD	E. Berard	Philadelphia	1800

 MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

E. BORHEK <i>STANDARD</i>	E. Borhek	Philadelphia	1835
E. BOWMAN	Elias Bowman	Rochester, N. Y.	1834
E. BRADY	E. Brady	New York	1825
E. BURNAP	Ela Burnap	Boston	1810
E. BURR <i>SBAR</i>	Ezekiel Burr	Providence, R. I.	1793
E. C	Elias Camp	Bridgeport, Conn.	1825
EC EC E. CHITTENDEN	Ebenezer Chittenden	New Haven, Conn.	1765
EC	Ephraim Cobb	Plymouth, Mass.	1735
<i>E. Chittenden</i>	Ebenezer Chittenden	New Haven, Conn.	1765
<i>E. Cobb</i>	Ephraim Cobb	Plymouth, Mass.	1735
E. COIT PURE COIN	E. Coit	Norwich, Conn.	1825
E. COLE	Ebenezer Cole	New York	1818
E. COOK	Erastus Cook	Rochester, N. Y.	1815
E. C. STORM	E. C. Storm	Rochester, N. Y.	1815
E. CURRIER	Edmund M. Currier	Salem, Mass.	1830
E. CUTLER	Eben Cutler	Boston	1846
ED	Edward Davis	Newburyport, Mass.	1775
EDAVIS <i>EDavis</i>	Edward Davis	Newburyport, Mass.	1775
E. & D. KINSEY	E. & D. Kinsey	Cincinnati, Ohio	1845
E. & DODGE <i>E. & Dodge</i>	Ezekiel Dodge	New York	1792

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

E.E. BAILEY	E. E. Bailey	Portland, Me.	1825
EE&SC BAILEY	E. E. & S. C. Bailey	Portland, Me.	1830
EG	Eliakim Garretson	Wilmington, Del.	1785
E. GARRETSON	Eliakim Garretson	Wilmington, Del.	1785
E. Gifford	E. Gifford	Fall River, Mass.	1825
E. GUNN	Enos Gunn	Waterbury, Conn.	1792
EH	Eliphaz Hart	Norwich, Conn.	1810
E.H. EH	Eliakim Hitchcock	New Haven, Conn.	1757
E. HART	Eliphaz Hart	Norwich, Conn.	1810
E&H	Eoff & Howell	New York	1805
E. HOLSEY	E. Holsey	Philadelphia	1820
E. HUGHES	Edmund Hughes	Middletown, Conn.	1804
E. JAUSTIN	Ebenezer J. Austin	Charlestown, Mass.	1760
E. JEFFERIS	Emmor Jefferis	Wilmington, Del.	1827
E. JEFFERSON	Ephraim Jefferson	Smyrna, Del.	1815
E. JONES	Elisha Jones	New York	1827
E. K. LAKEMAN	E. K. Lakeman	Salem, Mass.	1830
EL	Edward Lang	Salem, Mass.	1763
E. L. BAILEY & CO	E. L. Bailey & Co.	Claremont, N. H.	1835
E. LESCURE 	Edward P. Lescure	Philadelphia	1822

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS


Elias Davis	Elias Davis	Boston	1805
E. Lincoln	Elijah Lincoln	Hingham, Mass.	1815
ELLISTON	Peter Elliston	New York	1791
E. Loring	Elijah Loring	Barnstable, Mass.	1765
E. LOWNES	Edward Lownes	Philadelphia	1817
EM EM	Edmund Milne	Philadelphia	1757
E. McNEIL	E. McNeil	Binghamton, N. Y.	1813
EME	Edgar M. Eoff	New York	1850
E. MEAD	Edmund Mead	St. Louis, Mo.	1850
Emery	Stephen Emery	Boston	1775
E. MILNE	Edmund Milne	Philadelphia	1757
EMMONS R. PEAR SALL	[E. & PEAR SALL] NY?		1840?
E. MORGAN	Elijah Morgan	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1807
E. MOULTON	Enoch Moulton	Portland, Me.	1805
ENOS GUNN	Enos Gunn	Waterbury, Conn.	1792
E. OFF & HOWELL	Eoff & Howell	New York	1805
EOLLES & DAY	Eolles & Day	Hartford, Conn.	1825
EP	Edward Pear	Boston	1830
EP	Elias Pelletreau	Southampton, N. Y.	1750
EP	Edward Putman	Boston	1825
E & P	Eoff & Phyfe	New York	1844

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

EP EPL	Edward P. Lescure	Philadelphia	1822
ER	Enos Reeves	Charleston, S. C.	1784
ES EC EM	Edward Sandell B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1816
ES	Enoch Stanton	Stonington, Conn.	1766
E&S	Eoff & Shepherd P.M.	New York	1825
E. SARGEANT	Ensign Sargeant	Boston	1820
E.S.M ESM	Edward S. Moulton	Rochester, N. H.	1800
E.S.MOULTON	Edward S. Moulton	Rochester, N. H.	1800
E. STEBBINS & CO	E. Stebbins & Co.	New York	1825
E. Stillman	E. Stillman	Stonington, Conn.	1825
E.T.PELL	Emmet T. Pell	New York	1825
E-TW	Emmor T. Weaver	Philadelphia	1808
EVANS EVANS	Robert Evans	Boston	1798
EW	Edward Webb	Boston	1705
EW EW EW	Edward Winslow	Boston	1695
E. Watson E.WATSON	Edward E. Watson	Boston	1821
E-WHITE	Edward White	Ulster County, N. Y.	1757
E.WHITNEY	Eben Whitney	New York	1805
E. Whiton Boston	Ezra Whiton	Boston	1835
E.WYER	Eleazer Wyer, Jr.	Portland, Me.	1820

F. ACKLEY	Francis M. Ackley	New York	1797
FARLEY	Charles Farley	Portland, Me.	1812
FARNAM & WARD	Farnam & Ward	Boston	1816
FARRINGTON & HUNNEWELL	Farrington & Hunnewell	Boston	1830
F. BICKNELL	Francis Bicknell	Rome, N. Y.	1818
FELLOWS	Abraham Fellows S.M.	Troy, N. Y.	1809
FELLOWS & STORM	Fellows & Storm	Albany, N. Y.	1839
FENNO & HALE	Fenno & Hale	Bangor, Me.	1840
F & F THIBAUT	Francis & Felix Thibault	Philadelphia	1807
F & G PHILADA	Fletcher & Gardiner S.M.	Boston	1809
F & H	Farrington & Hunnewell	Boston	1837
F. H. CLARK & CO	F. H. Clark & Co.	Memphis, Tenn.	1850
F. H. WOLFE	Francis H. Wolfe S.M.	Philadelphia	1829
F. J. POSEY	Frederick J. Posey	Hagerstown, Md.	1820
F. LOCKWOOD	Frederick Lockwood	New York	1828
FLOYD SMITH	Floyd Smith	New York	1815
F. M. C. & S.	Frederick Marquand	New York	1823
F & M	Frost & Mumford	Providence, R. I.	1815
FMA	Francis M. Ackley	New York	1797
F. MARQUAND	Frederick Marquand S.M.	New York	1823

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS



F.NUSZ	Frederick Nusz	Frederick, Md.	1819
FORCE	Jabez W. Force	New York	1819
FORBES	William Forbes	New York	1830
FORBES & SON	C. V. G. Forbes & Son	New York	1835
FOSTER FOSTER	Joseph Foster	Boston	1785
Fourniquet	Louis Fourniquet	New York	1795
FR	Francis Richardson	Philadelphia	1710
FR	Francis Richardson	Philadelphia	1729
FRANCIS  FRANCIS	Nathaniel Francis	New York	1804
FRATH	Frederick Rath	New York	1830
FREEMAN & WALLIN	Freeman & Wallin	Philadelphia	1850
FRICHMOND	Franklin Richmond	Providence, R. I.	1815
FROBISHER	Benjamin C. Frobisher	Boston	1836
F.S.B & Co.	Frederick S. Blackman & Co.	Danbury, Conn.	1840
F. S. BLACKMAN	Frederick Starr Blackman	Danbury, Conn.	1830
F. S. Sanford	F. S. Sanford	Nantucket, Mass.	1828
F. TINKHAM & Co.	F. Tinkham & Co.	New York	1850
F. TITCOMB	Francis Titcomb	Newburyport, Mass.	1813
FUETER FUETER	Lewis Fueter	New York	1770
FW	Freeman Woods S.M.	New York	1791

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS





FWC NY	Francis W. Cooper S.M.	New York	1846
F. W. COOPER	Francis W. Cooper	New York	1846
F.W.PORTER	F. W. Porter	New York	1820
GA GA GA	George Aiken	Baltimore, Md.	1787
G. Aiken GAIKEN	George Aiken	Baltimore, Md.	1787
GALE & WILLIS	Gale & Willis	New York (1859)	1840
GB	George Bardick	Philadelphia	1790
GB NY	Geradus Boyce	New York	1814
G.BAKER	George Baker	Providence, R. I.	1825
G.B.BOTSFORD	Gideon B. Botsford	Woodbury, Conn.	1797
GO	Gerrit Onckelbag	New York	1691
G. BOYCE NYORK	Geradus Boyce	New York	1814
G. BOYCE E JONES	Boyce & Jones	New York	1825
GC	George Cannon	Warwick, R. I.	1800
G.C	Gideon Casey	Warwick, R. I.	1763
G.CANNON	George Cannon	Warwick, R. I.	1800
G-CASEY	Gideon Casey	Warwick, R. I.	1763
GCC LARK	George C. Clark	Providence, R. I.	1824
GD GD	George Christopher Dowig	Baltimore, Md.	1765
G&D	Goodwin & Dodd	Hartford, Conn.	1812

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS


GDCLARK 1075	Gabriel D. Clark	B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1830
GEDISBROW NW	G. E. Disbrow		New York	1825
GEE	Joseph Gee		Philadelphia	1785
GEFFROY	Nicholas Geffroy		Newport, R. I.	1795
GELLIOTT	George Elliott		Wilmington, Del.	1835
GELSTON	George S. Gelston	S.M.	New York	1833
GELSTON & CO	Gelston & Co.	S.M.	New York	1837
GELSTON LADD & CO	Gelston, Ladd & Co.	S.M.	New York	1836
GELSTON & TREADWELL	Gelston & Treadwell	S.M.	New York	1836
GEO. B. HOYT Coin	George B. Hoyt		Albany, N. Y.	1830
GEO. C. HOWE & CO	George C. Howe & Co.	P.M.	New York	1837
G.EOFF	Garret Eoff		New York	1806
G.EOFF J.C. MOORE	Eoff & Moore		New York	1835
George Baker	George Baker		Providence, R. I.	1825
GEORGE B. FOSTER	George B. Foster		Salem, Mass.	1838
GEORGE C. HOWE	George C. Howe		New York	1825
GEO. W. WEBB	George W. Webb		Baltimore, Md.	1835
Germon Phila	John D. Germon		Philadelphia	1782
GERRISH	Timothy Gerrish		Portsmouth, N. H.	1775
Gerrish & Pearson	Gerrish & Pearson		New York	1800

GF	George Fielding	New York	1731
G.FORBES	Garret Forbes	New York	1808
G.FRANCISCUS	George Franciscus	Baltimore, Md.	1776
G.GAITHER	Greenbury Gaither	Washington, D. C.	1822
G.GORDON	George Gordon	Newburgh, N. Y.	1800
G.GRAY	G. Gray	Portsmouth, N. H.	1839
GH GH	George Hanners	Boston	1720
G&H  	Gale & Hayden	Charleston, S. C.	1846
GHANNERS GHANNERS	George Hanners	Boston	1720
GHISELIN	William Ghiselin	Philadelphia	1751
GIBSON	William Gibson	Philadelphia	1845
<i>Gilbert</i> NY GILBERT	William W. Gilbert	New York	1767
GILL	Caleb Gill	Hingham, Mass.	1798
G.JACOB	George Jacob	Baltimore, Md.	1802
G.J.WOLF	General James Wolf	Wilmington, Del.	1803
GKCHILDS	George K. Childs	Philadelphia	1828
GKippen GKIPPEN	George Kippen	Bridgeport, Conn.	1815
GL	Gabriel Lewyn	Baltimore, Md.	1770
<i>Lenhart</i>	G. Lenhart	Bowling Green, Ky.	1845
G.LOOMIS & CO ERIE	G. Loomis & Co.	Erie, Pa.	1850

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

G & M 	Gale & Mosely	New York	1839
G. MECUM	George Mecum	Boston	1825
G. M. ZAHM	G. M. Zahm	Lancaster, Pa.	1840
G O 	Garret Onckelbag	New York	1691
GOODING	Henry Gooding	Boston	1820
GOODWIN	H. & A. Goodwin	Hartford, Conn.	1811
GORDON <i>Jordon</i>	Alexander S. Gordon	New York	1795
Gorham & Thurber	Gorham & Thurber	Providence, R. I.	1850
Gorham & Webster	Gorham & Webster	Providence, R. I.	1831
Gorham Webster & Price	Gorham, Webster & Price	Providence, R. I.	1835
Gott 	George Ott	Norfolk, Va.	1806
GOULD & WARD	Gould & Ward	Baltimore, Md.	1850
G. PARKER	George Parker B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1804
GR 	George Ridout	New York	1745
GR	George W. Riggs	Baltimore, Md.	1810
GRAY	Samuel Gray	New London, Conn.	1710
GRD N-YORK	G. R. Downing	New York	1810
GREGG, HAYDEN & CO.	Gregg, Hayden & Co.	Charleston, S. C.	1846
GREENLEAF	David Greenleaf	Norwich, Conn.	1763
GRIFFEN & HOYT	Griffen & Hoyt S.M.	New York	1830

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

GRIFFEN & SON	Griffen & Son S.M.	New York	1832
<i>Grigg Grigg</i>	William Grigg	New York	1765
GS	Godfrey Shiving	Philadelphia	1779
GS	George Stephens P.M.	New York	1791
G.&S.	Gale & Stickler	New York	1823
GSCHANCK  m	Garret Schanck	New York	1791
G.SGELSTON	George S. Gelston	New York	1833
G.SPENCE NEWARK N.J.	G. Spence	Newark, N. J.	1830
GT	George Tyler	Boston	1765
GTERRY	Geer Terry	Enfield, Conn.	1800
GTRACY	Gordon Tracy	Norwich, Conn.	1787
GUINAUD	Frederick E. Guinaud B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1814
GURNEE	Benjamin Gurnee	New York	1820
GUTHRE & JEFFERIS	Guthre & Jefferis	Wilmington, Del.	1840
G.Vⁿ Schaick	G. Van Schaick	Albany, N. Y.	1800
G.Walker	George Walker	Philadelphia	1797
G.W.BULL	G. W. Bull	Farmington, Conn.	1840
G.W.&H	Gale, Wood & Hughes P.M.	New York	1830
G.W.&N.C.PLATT	G. W. & N. C. Platt	New York	1820
G.W.STRIKER	George W. Striker	New York	1825

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

G.W.WEBB 10-15	George W. Webb	Baltimore, Md.	1835
HA	Henry Andrews	Philadelphia	1800
HADDOCK LINCOLN & FOSS	Haddock, Lincoln & Foss	Boston	1850
H & ADRIANCE	Hayes & Adriance	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1816
HADWEN ★	William Hadwen	Nantucket, Mass.	1820
<i>Halsted</i> HALSTED	Benjamin Halsted	New York	1764
HALL & ELTON	Hall & Elton	Geneva, N. Y.	1841
HAMLIN	William Hamlin	Providence	1795
HAMMERS	Hugh A. McMasters	Philadelphia	1839
HARDY	Stephen Hardy	Portsmouth, N. H.	1805
HARLAND	Thomas Harland	Norwich, Conn.	1775
HARRIS & STANWOOD	Harris & Stanwood	Boston	1842
HARRIS & WILCOX	Harris & Wilcox	Boston	1844
HART & SMITH	Hart & Smith B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
HARVEY LEWIS	Harvey Lewis	Philadelphia	1811
HASCY	Alexander R. Hascy	Albany, N. Y.	1835
HASTINGS	B. B. Hastings	Cleveland, Ohio	1835
H.A.Seymour	Holister A. Seymour	Hartford, Conn.	1845
HAYDEN & GREGG	Hayden & Gregg	Charleston, S. C.	1838
HAYES & ADRIANCE	Hayes & Adriance	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1816

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS



HB	Henry Bailey S.M.	Boston	1800
HB	Henry Biershing	Hagerstown, Md.	1815
HB HP	Henricus Boelen	New York	1718
H&B	Hart & Brewer	Middletown, Conn.	1800
HBM_{Myer}	H. B. Myer	Newburgh, N. Y.	1818
H. BOUDO	Heloise Boudo S.M.	Charleston, S. C.	1827
H. COGSWELL	Henry Cogswell	Salem, Mass.	1846
HEAD G W D	Joseph Head	Philadelphia	1798
H. BALDWIN & Co	H. E. Baldwin & Co.	New Orleans, La.	1825
Helme	Nathaniel Helme	Little Rest, R. I.	1782
Henchman	Daniel Henchman	Boston	1753
HENDERSON	A. A. Henderson	Philadelphia	1837
Henry B. Stanwood	Henry B. Stanwood S.M.	Boston	1840
HENRY EVANS	Henry Evans S.M.	New York	1820
HENRY HOYT	Henry E. Hoyt	New York	1820
HEDGES	Daniel Hedges, Jr.	East Hampton, N. Y.	1810
H. E. HOYT	Henry E. Hoyt	New York	1820
HEQUEMBOURGH.	Charles Hequembourgh, Jr. S.M.	New Haven, Conn.	1810
HERWIN	Henry Erwin	Philadelphia	1817
HF	Henry Farnam	Boston	1799

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS











H FARNAM	Henry Farnam	Boston	1799
H B S	<i>Hyde + Goodrich</i>	<i>New Orleans</i>	<i>1836</i>
H H H H	Henry Hurst	Boston	1690
H H H	Hall & Hewson	Albany, N. Y.	1828
H HASTINGS	H. Hastings	Ohio	1815
H H B	Hall, Hewson & Brower	Albany, N. Y.	1850
H HYMAN	Henry Hyman	Lexington, Ky.	1799
H & I	Heydorn & Imley	Hartford, Conn.	1810
HIGBIE & CROSBY	Higbie & Crosby	Boston	1820
HINSDALE	Horace Hinsdale	New York	1805
HINSDALE & ATKIN	Hinsdale & Atkin	New York	1836
HI PEPPER	Henry J. Pepper	Wilmington, Del.	1814
H I SAWYER	H. I. Sawyer	New York	1840
H J PEPPER	Henry J. Pepper	Wilmington, Del.	1814
H J PEPPER & SON	Henry J. Pepper & Son	Philadelphia	1846
H JUDSON	Hiram Judson	Syracuse, N. Y.	1824
H K NEWCOMB	H. K. Newcomb	Watertown, N. Y.	1821
H L	Harvey Lewis	Philadelphia	1811
H L	Henry Loring	Boston	1800
H LEWIS	Harvey Lewis	Philadelphia	1811
H Longley	Henry Longley	New York	1810

H.L. Lupp	Henry Lupp	New Brunswick, N. J.	1783
H.L.W & CO. <i>Providence</i>	Henry L. Webster & Co.	Providence, R. I.	1842
HLWEBSTER	Henry L. Webster	Providence, R. I.	1831
H&M	Hall & Merriman	New Haven, Conn.	1825
H&M	Hayes & Meyers	New York	1770
HMcKEEN	Henry McKeen	Philadelphia	1823
H.MULLIGAN 414 2 ND ST. PHIA	H. Mulligan	Philadelphia	1840
H&N	Hyde & Nevins S.M.	New York	1815
H.O&F	Houlton, Otto & Folk	Philadelphia	1797
HOBBS	Nathan Hobbs S.M.	Boston	1815
HOLLAND	Littleton Holland B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1800
HOLLOWAY	Robert Holloway	Baltimore, Md.	1822
HOLYOKE	Edward Holyoke	Boston	1817
HOOD & TOBEY	Hood & Tobey	Albany, N. Y.	1849
HOMES	William Homes	Boston	1739
Hopkins HOPKINS	Joseph W. Hopkins	Waterbury, Conn.	1760
HOSFORD	Harley Hosford	New York	1820
HOULTON & BROWNE	Houlton & Browne	Baltimore, Md.	1799
Howell	James Howell	Philadelphia	1802
HP	Houghton Perkins	Boston	1756

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

HP	Henry Peterson	Philadelphia	1783
HIP	Henry Pitkin	East Hartford, Conn.	1834
HP	Henry Pratt	Philadelphia	1730
HPORTER&CO	Henry C. Porter & Co.	New York	1830
H-PRESCOT	Henry Prescott	Keeseville, N. Y.	1828
H-P-RICE	Henry P. Rice P.M.	Albany, N. Y.	1815
H.ROBINSON	Hannah Robinson	Wilmington, Del.	1845
HRT	Henry R. Traux	Albany, N. Y.	1815
H&R.W.SILL	H. & R. W. Sill	New York	1840
HS	Hezekiah Silliman	New Haven, Conn.	1767
H&S	Hart & Smith B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
HSADD	Harvey Sadd	New Hartford, Conn.	1810
H.SAFFORD	Henry Safford	Gallipolis, Ohio	1800
H.Sargeant	H. Sargeant	Hartford, Conn.	1825
H.SILL	H. Sill	New York	1840
HU.GELSTON	Hugh Gelston B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1816
Huntington HUNTINGTON	Richard Huntington	Utica, N. Y.	1823
Hurd HURD Hurd Hurd	Jacob Hurd	Boston	1723
HUTCHINS	Jacob Hutchins	New York	1774
HUTTON  ALBANY 	Isaac Hutton	Albany, N. Y.	1790

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

HUYLER	George Huyler	New York	1819
HVV	Henry Van Veghten	Albany, N. Y.	1760
H&W	Hart & Wilcox	Norwich, Conn.	1805
HWALKER	Hannah Walker	Philadelphia	1816
HWILSON	Hosea Wilson	Philadelphia	1812
HWISHART 	Hugh Wishart S.M.	New York	1784
HYDE & GOODRICH	Hyde & Goodrich	New Orleans, La.	1830
Hyde & NEVINS	Hyde & Nevins S.M.	New York	1815
	John Adam, Jr.	Alexandria, Va.	1800
JA  	John Allen	Boston	1695
IA 	Isaac Anthony	Newport, R. I.	1715
IA	Joseph Anthony, Jr.	Philadelphia	1783
 IA	Joseph Anthony, Jr.	Philadelphia	1783
IA 	Josiah Austin	Charlestown, Mass.	1745
IA 	John Avery	Preston, Conn.	1760
IA 	Allen & Edwards	Boston	1700
IA BOYER	Boyer & Austin	Boston	1770
IA <i>Minott</i>	Minott & Austin	Boston	1765
JACKSON	John Jackson	New York	1731
JADAM <i>J. Adam</i> 	John Adam, Jr.	Alexandria, Va.	1800

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

J. Aitken AITKEN	John Aitken	Philadelphia	1785
I. ALEXANDER	Isaac Alexander	New York	1850
Alstyne	Jeronimus Alstyne	New York	1787
I. ANDREW	John Andrew	Salem, Mass.	1769
I. ANDREWS NORFOLK	Joseph Andrews	Norfolk, Va.	1800
J. Anthony	Joseph Anthony, Jr.	Philadelphia	1783
I. A. SHAW	John A. Shaw	Newport, R. I.	1819
J. Thomson	James Thomson	New York	1834
I. Austin	Josiah Austin	Charlestown, Mass.	1745
I. Austin BOYER	Austin & Boyer	Boston	1770
I. Austin Minott	Minott & Austin	Boston	1765
I. AVERY	John Avery	Preston, Conn.	1760
IB IB IB N. YORK	John Bayly	Philadelphia	1755
JB	James Barret	New York	1805
IB IB	John Benjamin	Stratford, Conn.	1743
IB	Jurian Blanck	New York	1666
IB IB IB	Jacob Boelen III	New York	1785
FB	Jacob Boelen II	New York	1755
FB JB	Jacob Boelen	New York	1680
IB	Joseph Bruff	Easton, Md.	1755






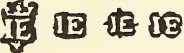

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JB	John Burger	New York	1780
JB	John Burt	Boston	1712
JB	James Butler	Boston	1734
JBAYLY <i>JBayLy</i>	John Bayly	Philadelphia	1755
JBALDWIN	Jedediah Baldwin	Hanover, N. H.	1793
JBALL	John Ball	Concord, Mass.	1763
JBARTLET	Israel Bartlet	Newbury, Mass.	1800
JB.CURRAN	I. B. Curran	Ithaca, N. Y.	1835
<i>JBedford</i>	John Bedford	Fishkill, N. Y.	1782
JBELL	Joseph Bell	New York	1817
IBL NYORK	John Burt Lyng	New York	1759
IBLACK	James Black	Philadelphia	1795
IBLISS	Jonathan Bliss	Middletown, Conn.	1800
IBOONE	Jeremiah Boone	Philadelphia	1791
IBRIDGE	John Bridge	Boston	1751
IBROCK NEW YORK	John Brock	New York	1833
IBRUFF	Joseph Bruff	Easton, Md.	1755
IBURT IBURT	John Burt	Boston	1712
IBV IBV	John Brevoort	New York	1742
IC	John Carman	Philadelphia	1771

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

IC IC	Joseph Carpenter	Norwich, Conn.	1775
IC	James Chalmers	Annapolis, Md.	1749
IC	James Chalmers	Annapolis, Md.	1749
IC IC	John Champlin	New London, Conn.	1768
IC	I. Clark	Boston	1754
IC	Jonathan Clarke	Newport, R. I.	1734
IC	John Cluet	Kingston, N. Y.	1725
IC	John Coburn	Boston	1750
IC	John Coddington	Newport, R. I.	1712
IC IC IC IC	John Coney	Boston	1676
IC	Joseph Cook	Philadelphia	1785
ICCHURCHILL	Jesse Churchill	Boston	1795
ICLARK	I. Clark	Boston	1754
IClarke	Jonathan Clarke	Newport, R. I.	1734
ICOOK	John Cook	New York	1795
ICortelyou	Jacques W. Cortelyou	New Brunswick, N. J.	1805
ICOVERLY	John Coverly	Boston	1766
ICRAWFORD	John Crawford	New York	1815
ID ID	John David	Philadelphia	1763
ID	John Dixwell	Boston	1710

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS



 JD	Jeremiah Dummer	Boston	1666
	Jonathan Davenport	Baltimore, Md.	1789
JDAVENPORT	Jonathan Davenport	Baltimore, Md.	1789
JDAVID JDAVID	John David	Philadelphia	1763
JDAVIS 	Joshua G. Davis	Boston	1796
JDCUSTER	Isaac D. Cluster	St. Louis, Mo.	1850
JDELANO	Jabez Delano	New Bedford, Mass.	1843
JDIXON	Isaac Dixon	Philadelphia	1784
JDM	John D. Miller	Charleston, S. C.	1780
	John D. Miller	Charleston, S. C.	1780
JDOANE	Joshua Doane	Providence, R. I.	1740
JDORSEY	Joshua Dorsey	Philadelphia	1793
	Jeremott W. Douglass	Philadelphia	1790
JDUBOIS	Joseph Dubois	New York	1790
JDUFFEL	James Duffel	Georgetown, S. C.	1790
	John Edwards	Boston	1691
JE JE	Joseph Edwards, Jr.	Boston	1758
JE JA	Allen & Edwards	Boston	1700
	Joseph Edwards, Jr.	Boston	1758
JFITE	John Fite	Baltimore, Md.	1810

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS



F	Joseph Foster	Boston	1785
IG	John Gardiner	New London, Conn.	1760
IG	James Geddes	Williamsburg, Va.	1760
IG I-G	John D. Germon	Philadelphia	1782
IG	Joseph Goldthwaite	Boston	1731
I-G	John Gray	Boston	1713
IcL	Jacob Gerittse Lansing	Albany, N. Y.	1700
IcL IcL	Jacob G. Lansing	Albany, N. Y.	1765
IH IH	John Hastier	New York	1726
IH IH	John Hull	Boston	1645
IH	Jacob Hurd	Boston	1723
IH IH	John S. Hutton	New York	1720
IH RS	Hull & Sanderson	Boston	1652
<i>Hall</i> IHALL	Joseph Hall	Albany, N. Y.	1781
IHALSEY	Jabez Halsey	New York	1789
<i>Hart</i>	Judah Hart	Middletown, Conn.	1799
IHASLTON	Ira Haselton	Portsmouth, N. H.	1821
I&HCLARK	I. & H. Clark	Portsmouth, N. H.	1821
I&HJenkins	I. & H. Jenkins	Albany, N. Y.	1815
IHEATH	John Heath	New York	1761

JHL	Josiah H. Lownes	Philadelphia	1816
JHM	John H. Merkler	New York	1780
<i>JHowell</i>	James Howell	Philadelphia	1802
<i>JHowell & Co</i>	J. Howell & Co.	Philadelphia	1810
JHR	John H. Russell	New York	1792
JHURD <i>JHURD</i>	Jacob Hurd	Boston	1725
JH	John Inch	Annapolis, Md.	1745
JH JH	Jacob Jennings	Norwalk, Conn.	1763
<i>J. S. Monell & Co.</i> <i>C. M. Williams</i>	Monell & Williams	New York	1825
JJ	John Jenkins	Philadelphia	1777
JJENCKES	John C. Jenckes	Providence, R. I.	1798
JK JK	Joseph Keeler	Norwalk, Conn.	1810
JK	James Kendall	Wilmington, Del.	1785
JK	Jesse Kip	New York	1682
JKETCHAM	James Ketcham	New York	1807
<i>JKneeland</i>	Joseph Kneeland	Boston	1720
JKUCHER	Jacob Kucher	Philadelphia	1806
JL JL	Jeffery Lang	Salem, Mass.	1733
JL JL JL	John Leacock	Philadelphia	1748
JL JL	John Le Roux	New York	1716













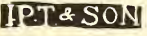




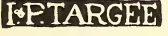












MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS



IL IL 	John Lynch	Baltimore, Md.	1786
CL	John Burt Lyng	New York	1759
PLANG ILANG	Jeffery Lang	Salem, Mass.	1733
LEACOCK	John Leacock	Philadelphia	1748
<i>Lent</i>	John Lent	New York	1787
LETELIER LELETER	John LeTelier	Philadelphia	1770
LEWIS LEWIS	Isaac Lewis	Huntington, Conn.	1796
ILG	John L. Gale	New York	1819
ILGALE	John L. Gale	New York	1819
<i>Loring</i> <i>Loring</i>	Joseph Loring	Boston	1775
<i>Lownes</i>	Joseph Lownes	Philadelphia	1780
LOWE	Joshua Lowe P.M.	New York	1828
LR	John Le Roux	New York	1716
LET	John Le Telier	Philadelphia	1770
LYNCH	John Lynch	Baltimore, Md.	1786
LM LM 	John McMullin	Philadelphia	1790
IM	Jacob Mariusgroen	New York	1701
HM	John Moulinar	New York	1744
LM <i>SM</i>	Joseph Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1765
IM	James Murdock	Philadelphia	1779

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS





<i>JMcClymon</i>	John C. McClymon	New York	1805
JMSMullin 	John McMullin	Philadelphia	1790
JMMIKSCH	John M. Miksch	Bethlehem, Pa.	1775
JMMULLIN 	John McMullin	Philadelphia	1790
JMWOOD	John Mood	Charleston, S. C.	1816
JMOULTON	Joseph Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1765
JMUNROE	James Munroe	Barnstable, Mass.	1806
<i>JMurdock</i>	John Murdock	Philadelphia	1779
JMYERS <i>JMyers</i>	John Myers	Philadelphia	1785
JN	John Nelson	Portsmouth, N. H.	1780
JK JK	Jan Van Nieu Kirke	New York	1716
JN IN	John Noyes	Boston	1699
JN IN IN IN	Johannis Nys	Philadelphia	1695
JNR INR	J. & N. Richardson	Philadelphia	1771
JNTOY	Isaac N. Toy	Abingdon, Md.	1790
JO JO JO	Jonathan Otis	Newport, R. I.	1750
JOGILVIE	John Ogilvie	New York	1764
<i>JOtis</i>	Jonathan Otis	Newport, R. I.	1750
JOWEN	John Owen	Philadelphia	1804
JP	John Patterson	Annapolis, Md.	1751

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

	John Pearson	New York	1791
 	Jacob Perkins	Newburyport, Mass.	1787
 	John Potwine	Boston	1721
	Job Prince	Milford, Conn.	1703
	Isaac Parker	Deerfield, Mass.	1780
	John Parsons	Boston	1780
	John Pearson	New York	1791
	I. Pitman	Baltimore, Md.	1785
	John Potwine	Boston	1721
	John Proctor Trott	New London, Conn.	1792
	John P. Trott & Son	New London, Conn.	1820
   	John & Peter Targee	New York	1811
  	John & Peter Targee	New York	1811
	John Reynolds	Hagerstown, Md.	1790
	Joseph Richardson	Philadelphia	1732
  	Joseph Richardson, Jr.	Philadelphia	1773
	Joseph Rice	Baltimore, Md.	1784
 	Joseph Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1760
	John Ross	Baltimore, Md.	1790
	Johnson & Riley	Baltimore, Md.	1785

IRASTOWN	Ira S. Town	Montpelier, Vt.	1825
IREED & SON	Isaac Reed & Son	Philadelphia	1830
<i>Reeve</i>	Joseph Reeve	Newburgh, N. Y.	1803
<i>Rice</i> IRICE	Joseph Rice	Baltimore, Md.	1784
IR MILLER	I. R. Miller	Philadelphia	1810
IROE IROE	James Roe	Kingston, N. Y.	1770
IROHR	John A. Rohr	Philadelphia	1807
IR & S	Isaac Reed & Son	Philadelphia	1830
IS	John Stuart	Providence, R. I.	1720
IS	Joseph Smith	Boston	1765
IS	John Syng	Philadelphia	1734
ISAYRE  ISAYRE	John Sayre	New York	1792
<i>Sayre</i> <i>Sayre</i>	Joel Sayre	New York	1799
ISCHANCK  m	John A. Schanck	New York	1795
<i>Scott</i>	Jehu Scot	Raleigh, N. C.	1806
ISMITH ISMITH	Joseph Smith	Boston	1765
ISMITH	John Smith	Baltimore, Md.	1814
ISNOW	Jeremiah Snow, Jr.	Williamsburg, Mass.	1808
ISPPEAR	Isaac Spear P.M.	Boston	1836
<i>SPorter</i> UTICA	Joseph S. Porter	Utica, N. Y.	1805

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

I-STICKNEY	Jonathan Stickney, Jr.	Newburyport, Mass.	1796
<i>J. Stow</i>	John Stow	Wilmington, Del.	1772
<i>J. V</i>	Jacobus VanDer Spiegel	New York	1689
<i>J. Sweeney</i>	John Sweeney	Geneva, N. Y.	1816
J-Symmes	John Symmes	Boston	1767
JT IT	John Tanner	Newport, R. I.	1740
JT  	John Targee	New York	1797
JE IT	Jacob C. Ten Eyck	Albany, N. Y.	1725
JT	John Touzell	Salem, Mass.	1756
JT	Joseph Toy	Abingdon, Md.	1776
JT WW	Toy & Wilson	Abingdon, Md.	1780
JT	Jonathan Trott, Jr.	New London, Conn.	1795
JT	James Turner	Boston	1744
JTANGUY	John Tanguy	Philadelphia	1801
JE	Jacob C. Ten Eyck	Albany, N. Y.	1725
JTHOMSON	Isaac Thomson	Litchfield, Conn.	1801
J-Tiley JTILEY	James Tiley	Hartford, Conn.	1765
JTITUS	James Titus	Philadelphia	1833
JTROT	Jonathan Trott	Boston	1758
JV  	John Vernon	New York	1787
JVANALL	John Vanall	Charleston, S. C.	1752

VOGLER	John Vogler	Salem, N. C.	1802
VK	Jan Van Nieu Kirke	New York	1716
SV	Jacobus VanDer Spiegel	New York	1689
VS VS	John Van Steenberg, Jr.	Kingston, N. Y.	1775
IW	Isaiah Wagster	Baltimore, Md.	1780
IW	Joseph Warner	Wilmington, Del.	1775
IW	Joshua Weaver	West Chester, Pa.	1815
IW	Jeremiah Ward Wool	New York	1791
IWAITE	John Waite	South Kingstown, R. I.	1763
<i>Walraven</i> W	John Walraven	Baltimore, Md.	1792
IWARNER	Joseph Warner	Wilmington, Del.	1775
IWF ★ ♡ ♢ ♣	John W. Forbes P.M.	New York	1802
IWF FORBES	John W. Forbes P.M.	New York	1802
IWG	John Ward Gilman	Exeter, N. H.	1792
<i>IW Gethen</i>	John W. Gethen	Philadelphia	1811
IW & JK FELLOWS	I. W. & J. K. Fellows	Lowell, Mass.	1834
IWOLFF	James G. Wolf	Philadelphia	1830
IWOODCOCK	Isaac Woodcock	Wilmington, Del.	1787
IWood	John Wood	New York	1770
IYSAVAGE	John Y. Savage	Raleigh, N. C.	1820

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

IZANE	Isaac Zane	Zanesfield, Ohio	1795
JA	John Adam, Jr.	Alexandria, Va.	1800
JA JA	Jeronimus Alstyne	New York	1787
J.A	Joseph Anthony, Jr.	Philadelphia	1783
JA	John Avery	Preston, Conn.	1760
JA & I.A	Joseph Anthony & Sons	Philadelphia	1810
JABBOTT	John W. Abbott	Portsmouth, N. H.	1839
JACCARD & CO	Jaccard & Co.	St. Louis, Mo.	1850
Jacob Hurd	Jacob Hurd	Boston	1723
JACOB HURD JACKSON	John Jackson	New York	1731
JADAM	John Adam, Jr.	Alexandria, Va.	1800
JAMES MUNROE	James Munroe	Barnstable, Mass.	1806
JAMES MURDOCK & CO	James Murdock & Co.	Utica, N. Y.	1826
JANDREWS	Joseph Andrews	Norfolk, Va.	1800
Anthony	Joseph Anthony, Jr.	Philadelphia	1783
JAS D. PHILIPS	James D. Philips	Cincinnati, Ohio	1829
J&AS	J. & A. Simmons	New York	1805
J&A. SIMMONS	J. & A. Simmons	New York	1805
Jas Thomson	James Thomson	New York	1834
NY 1837			
JAUSTIN JAUSTIN	Josiah Austin	Charlestown, Mass.	1745

JAVAIN	Henry J. Javain	Charleston, S. C.	1835
JB	John Bedford	Fishkill, N. Y.	1782
JB	James Black	Philadelphia	1795
JB NY	John Boyce	New York	1801
JB	John Brown	Philadelphia	1785
J&B	Johnson & Ball	Baltimore, Md.	1790
J.BALDWIN	Jabez C. Baldwin	Boston	1800
JBALL JOHN BALL	John Ball	Concord, Mass.	1763
JBARTON	Joseph Barton	Stockbridge, Mass.	1790
JB EATON	James B. Eaton	Boston	1805
J. Bedford	John Bedford	Fishkill, N. Y.	1782
JBELL	Joseph Bell	New York	1817
J.B.GINOCHIO	John B. Ginocchio P.M.	New York	1837
JB JONES	John B. Jones	Boston	1813
JB JONES & CO	John B. Jones & Co.	Boston	1838
JB.M.FADDEN	J. B. M'Fadden	Pittsburgh, Pa.	1840
JBOUTIER	John Boutier	New York	1805
JBROCK	John Brock	New York	1833
JB THAXTER	Joseph B. Thaxter	Hingham, Mass.	1815
JBUTLER	James Butler	Boston	1734
J. Byrne	James Byrne	Philadelphia	1784

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JC	Joseph Clark	Danbury, Conn.	1791
JC JCB	John Coburn	Boston	1750
JCC	Joseph Cook	Philadelphia	1785
JCC	Joseph Coolidge, Jr.	Boston	1770
JC	Jonathan Crosby	Boston	1764
J.CAMPBELL	John Campbell	Fayetteville, N. C.	1829
J.C.B&CO	J. C. Blackman & Co.	Bridgeport, Conn.	1835
J.C.BALDWIN	Jabez C. Baldwin	Boston	1800
JCFARR	John C. Farr	Philadelphia	1824
JCHURCH	Joseph Church	Hartford, Conn.	1815
JCJENCKES	John C. Jenckes	Providence, R. I.	1798
J:CLARK	Joseph Clark	Danbury, Conn.	1791
J:CLARKE <i>J:Clarke</i>	Jonathan Clarke	Newport, R. I.	1734
J.C.M	John C. Moore S.M.	New York	1835
J.COBURN	John Coburn	Boston	1750
J.CONNING MOBILE	J. Conning	Mobile, Ala.	1840
JCOOK	John Cook	New York	1795
JCOPP	Joseph Copp	New London, Conn.	1757
J.CRAWFORD	John Crawford	New York	1815
J.CURRY J PHILA	John Curry	Philadelphia	1831
JD	John David, Jr.	Philadelphia	1785

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

J D JD	John Denise	New York	1798
JD	Joseph Dubois	New York	1790
J DAVIS	Joshua G. Davis	Boston	1796
J DAY	John Day	Boston	1820
J DECKER	James Decker S.M.	Troy, N. Y.	1833
J D MASON	J. D. Mason	Philadelphia	1830
J DODGE	John Dodge	Catskill, N. Y.	1818
J DOLL	J. Doll	New York	1820
J DRAPER	Joseph Draper	Wilmington, Del.	1825
J D STOUT	J. D. Stout	New York	1817
J DUBOIS	Joseph Dubois	New York	1790
JE	Joseph Edwards, Jr.	Boston	1758
JE JE	Jeremiah Elfreth	Philadelphia	1752
J Easton 29 JEASTON	James Easton	Nantucket, R. I.	1828
JEFFREY R BRACKETT	Jeffrey R. Brackett	Boston	1840
JEHU & W L WARD PHILA	Jehu & W. L. Ward	Philadelphia	1837
JENNINGS & LANDER	Jennings & Lander P.M.	New York	1848
JERWIN	James Erwin B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1809
J E STANWOOD	J. E. Stanwood	Philadelphia	1850
JEWAN	John Ewan S.M.	Charleston, S. C.	1823
J E WOOD	J. E. Wood	New York	1845


 MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

J EYLAND	James Eyland	Charleston, S. C.	1820
J F	John Fitch	Trenton, N. J.	1774
J F	Josiah Flagg	Boston	1765
J F TRICHARDS	Foster & Richards	New York	1815
J FAIRCHILD	Joseph Fairchild	New Haven, Conn.	1824
J FITCH AUBURN #	James Fitch	Auburn, N. Y.	1821
J FOSTER # ?	John Foster S.M.	New York	1811
J FRANK	Jacob Frank	Philadelphia	1793
J FREEVES 1015	J. F. Reeves	Baltimore, Md.	1835
J FROBINSON	John F. Robinson	Wilmington, Del.	1844
J G	John Gardner	New London, Conn.	1760
J G	John Gibbs	Providence, R. I.	1790
J G	James Gough	New York	1769
J GALE	John L. Gale	New York	1819
J GARDNER	John Gardner	New London, Conn.	1760
<i>J Gaskins</i> J Gaskins	J. Gaskins	Norfolk, Va.	1830
J GIBBS	John Gibbs	Providence, R. I.	1790
J G L	Jacob G. Lansing	Albany, N. Y.	1765
J G Libby	Jacob G. L. Libby	Boston	1820
J GOODHUE	John Goodhue	Salem, Mass.	1822
J GORHAM	Jabez Gorham	Providence, R. I.	1815

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JGorham & Son	Jabez Gorham & Son	Providence, R. I.	1842
JGOULD 10-15	James Gould B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1816
JGUTHRE	James Guthre	Wilmington, Del.	1822
JH	John Hancock	Boston	1760
JH	John Heath	New York	1761
JHAMILL NY	James Hamill	New York	1816
JHANCOCK	John Hancock	Boston	1760
JHANSELL	J. Hansell	Valley Forge, Pa.	1825
JHART 10-1	Judah Hart	Middletown, Conn.	1799
JHART	Jonathan Hart	Canandaigua, N. Y.	1810
JHC	John H. Connor	New York	1835
JHCLARK	J. H. Clark	New York	1815
JHCONNOR	John H. Connor	New York	1835
JHCONNOR GEORGE	Eoff & Connor	New York	1833
JHEATH	John Heath	New York	1761
JHILL	James Hill	Boston	1770
JHMORSE	J. H. Morse	Boston	1795
JHOBARTH	Joshua Hobart	New Haven, Conn.	1810
JHODGE HADLEY	John Hodge	Hadley, Mass.	1800
JHOLLISTER PURE COIN	Julius Hollister	Oswego, N. Y.	1846
JHowell	James Howell	Philadelphia	1802

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JHUGHES 	Jeremiah Hughes	Annapolis, Md.	1805
J&IC	John & James Cox	New York	1817
J&IC&C	John & James Cox	New York	1831
J&ICOX NY	John & James Cox	New York	1817
JHLEWIS	J. H. Lewis	Albany, N. Y.	1810
<i>J Jackson</i>	Joseph Jackson S.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1803
JJBANGS	John J. Bangs	Cincinnati, Ohio	1825
JJENCKES	John C. Jenckes	Providence, R. I.	1798
JJLOW	John J. Low	Boston	1825
JJLOW & CO	J. J. Low & Co.	Boston	1830
<i>J. J. Monell C. M. Williams</i>	J. J. Monell & C. M. Williams	New York	1825
J. JONES	John B. Jones	Boston	1813
J. J. S.	John J. Staples, Jr.	New York	1788
JK	James Kendall	Wilmington, Del.	1785
JKEDZIE	J. Kedzie S.M.	Rochester, N. Y.	1830
JKENDALL	James Kendall	Wilmington, Del.	1785
JKFELLOWS	James K. Fellows	Lowell, Mass.	1832
JKITTS	John Kitts	Louisville, Ky.	1838
JL JL	Joseph Loring	Boston	1775
JL	John Lynch	Baltimore, Md.	1786
JLADOMUS	Jacob Ladomus	Philadelphia	1843

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

JLEVY	Jones Levy	New York	1835
JLG	John L. Gale	New York	1819
JL GALE	John L. Gale	New York	1819
JLMOFFAT	J. L. Moffat	New York	1815
JLMOORE	Jared L. Moore P.M.	New York	1835
JLORD	Jabez C. Lord P.M.	New York	1825
<i>JLoring</i>	Joseph Loring	Boston	175
JLOWE	Joshua Lowe	New York	1823
<i>JLownes</i>	Joseph Lownes	Philadelphia	1780
JL.SMITH	John Leonard Smith	Syracuse, N. Y.	1850
JLW	John L. Westervelt	Newburgh, N. Y.	1845
JLYNCH	John Lynch	Baltimore, Md.	1786
JM	J. Merchant	New York	1795
JM JM	Joseph Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1765
JM.BARROWS	James Madison Barrows	Tolland, Conn.	1828
JMF	John McFarlane	Boston	1796
JM.FARLANE	John McFarlane	Boston	1796
JM.MERCHANT	J. Merchant	New York	1795
JM.MEREDITH	Joseph P. Meredith	Baltimore, Md.	1824
JM.HOFFMAN	James M. Hoffman	Philadelphia	1820
JOHN B AKIN	John B. Akin	Danville, Ky.	1850



MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS


JOHN BALL	John Ball	Concord, Mass.	1763
JOHN BIGELOW PURE COIN	John Bigelow	Boston	1830
JOHN B. SCOTT	John B. Scott	New York	1820
JOHN BURT	John Burt	Boston	1712
JOHN C. FARR	John C. Farr	Philadelphia	1824
JOHN H. TYLER & CO	John H. Tyler & Co.	Boston	1840
JOHNSON <i>Johnson</i>	Samuel Johnson	New York	1780
JOHNSON & REAT	Johnson & Reat	Richmond, Va.	1810
JO & JR POTTER	J. O. & J. R. Potter	Providence, R. I.	1810
J. MOOD J. MOOD	John Mood	Charleston, S. C.	1816
J. MOTT	James S. Mott	New York	1830
J. MOULTON	Joseph Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1835
<i>J. Murdock</i>	James Murdock	Philadelphia	1779
J. MURPHY J. MURPHY	James Murphy	Boston	1803
<i>J. Reynolds</i>	John Reynolds	Hagerstown, Md.	1790
JONES BALL & CO	Jones, Ball & Co.	Boston	1850
JONES BALL & POOR	Jones, Ball & Poor	Boston	1840
JONES & HUTTON	Jones & Hutton	Wilmington, Del.	1840
JONES, LOWS & BALL	Jones, Lows & Ball	Boston	1839
JONES & WARD	Jones & Ward	Boston	1815
J. O. PITKIN	John O. Pitkin	East Hartford, Conn.	1837

JOSEPH RAYNES	Joseph Raynes	Lowell, Mass.	1835
Joseph T. Rice	Joseph T. Rice	Albany, N. Y.	1813
Josiah Gooding	Josiah Gooding	Boston	1840
JOSGOOD	John Osgood, Jr.	Boston	1817
JOS. M. WALTER	Joseph M. Walter	Baltimore, Md.	1835
JOTIS	Jonathan Otis	Newport, R. I.	1750
JO. & W. PITKIN	J. O. & W. Pitkin P.M.	East Hartford, Conn.	1826
JPEABODY	John Peabody	Enfield, Conn.	1799
<i>J. Pearson</i>	John Pearson	New York	1791
J. PERKINS	Joseph Perkins	Little Rest, R. I.	1770
JPETERS	James Peters	Philadelphia	1821
JPETERS & CO	J. Peters & Co.	Philadelphia	1830
JPFIRENG ^{BURLINGTON} _{N.J.}	J. P. Fireng	Burlington, N. J.	1810
J. & P. MOOD PURE COIN	J & P Mood	Charleston, S. C.	1834
JPT JPT <i>JPT</i>	John Proctor Trott	New London, Conn.	1792
JPT & SON	J. P. Trott & Son	New London, Conn.	1820
JPTROTT	John Proctor Trott	New London, Conn.	1792
JP.W.	Joseph P. Warner	Baltimore, Md.	1830
JR JR JR	Joseph Richardson, Jr.	Philadelphia	1773
JR	Joseph Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1760


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

J&R <i>J&R</i>	Johnson & Riley	Baltimore, Md.	1785
<i>JReeve</i>	Joseph Reeve	Newburgh, N. Y.	1803
JRIDGEWAY	John Ridgeway	Boston	1813
JROGERS	Joseph Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1760
JRUDD & CO	J. Rudd & Co.	New York	1831
JS	Joel Sayre	New York	1799
JS	Joseph Shoemaker	Philadelphia	1793
JS	John Staniford	Windham, Conn.	1789
JSARGEANT	Jacob Sargeant	Hartford, Conn.	1785
<i>J Sayre</i> J	Joel Sayre	New York	1799
JSB JSB	John Clark Blackman	Danbury, Conn.	1827
J.S.BIRD	John S. Bird	Charleston, S. C.	1825
J & S BALDWIN	J. & S. Baldwin	Rochester, N. Y.	1800
J.SCHANK m	John A. Schanck	New York	1795
J.S.&CO	Joseph Seymour & Co.	Syracuse, N. Y.	1850
<i>J.Scott</i> J-SCOTT	John B. Scott	New York	1820
J^{SE} OWEN	Jesse Owen	Philadelphia	1794
J.S.FELT	J. S. Felt	Portland, Me.	1825
J.SHAW	John A. Shaw	Newport, R. I.	1819
J.SHEALD	J. S. Heald B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1810

J.SHOEMAKER	Joseph Shoemaker	Philadelphia	1793
J.SIBLEY	John Sibley	New Haven, Conn.	1810
<i>J. Simmons</i>	James Simmons	New York	1815
J.S.MOTT	J. S. Mott	New York	1790
J.S.SHARRARD	J. S. Sharrard	Shelbyville, Ky.	1850
J.STOCKMAN	Jacob Stockman	Philadelphia	1828
J.STODDER	Jonathan Stodder, Jr.	New York	1825
<i>J. Stow</i>	John Stow	Wilmington, Del.	1772
J.T	Jonathan Trott	Boston	1758
JTANGUY	John Tanguy	Philadelphia	1801
J.&T.D  	John & Tunis Denise	New York	1798
JTOUZELL	John Touzell	Salem, Mass.	1756
J.T.R	Joseph T. Rice	Albany, N. Y.	1813
J.T.RICE Albany	Joseph T. Rice	Albany, N. Y.	1813
J.T.ROTT <i>J.Trott</i>	Jonathan Trott	Boston	1758
JW	John Waite	South Kingston, R. I.	1763
J.W.	John Walraven	Baltimore, Md.	1792
JW	James Ward	Hartford, Conn.	1798
JW	Joseph Warner	Wilmington, Del.	1775
JW	John Wendover	New York	1694
J.W	Joseph Wyatt	Philadelphia	1797

J.W.ABBOTT	John W. Abbott	Portsmouth, N. H.	1839
J.WAITE	John Waite	South Kingston, R. I.	1763
J.WALLEN	John Wallen	Philadelphia	1763
J.WALTER	Jacob Walter B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
J.WARD HARTFORD	James Ward	Hartford, Conn.	1798
J.WARNER	Joseph Warner	Wilmington, Del.	1775
J.WATSON	James Watson	Philadelphia	1830
J.W.B	Joseph W. Boyd	New York	1820
J.W.BEEBE ☆ ● Ⓞ	James W. Beebe S.M.	New York	1835
J.W.BEEBE & CO	J. W. Beebe & Co.	New York	1844
J.W.CORTELYOU	J. W. Cortelyou	New Brunswick, N. J.	1805
J.WEBB	James Webb B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1810
J.WENTWORTH	Jason Wentworth	Lowell, Mass.	1846
J.W.F	John W. Faulkner	New York	1835
J.W.FAULKNER	John W. Faulkner	New York	1835
J.W.FORCE	Jabez W. Force	New York	1819
<i>J.Williams</i>	John Williams	Philadelphia	1793
J.WOOD	John Wood	New York	1770
J.ZANE	Jesse S. Zane	Wilmington, Del.	1796
	Krider & Biddle	Philadelphia	1850


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

K.C.&J.	Kidney, Cann & Johnson	New York	1850
K&D	Kidney & Dunn	New York	1844
KEELER	Joseph Keeler	Norwalk, Conn.	1810
<i>Kimberly</i> KIMBERLY	William Kimberly	New York	1790
Kirk KIRK	Samuel Kirk B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
KIRK & SMITH	Kirk & Smith B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1817
<i>HITS</i> K&S.	Kirk & Smith B.M.	<i>Louisville</i> Baltimore, Md.	1817
KL	Knight Leverett	Boston	1736
<i>KLeverett</i>	Knight Leverett	Boston	1736
KE KE	Koenraet Ten Eyck	Albany, N. Y.	1703
LAFAR	John J. Lafar	Charleston, S. C.	1805
<i>Lamothe</i>	John Lamothe	New Orleans, La.	1822
LANG	Richard Lang	Salem, Mass.	1770
LANG	Jeffery Lang	Salem, Mass.	1733
LANGE	William Lange	New York	1844
LB LB	Loring Bailey	Hingham, Mass.	1801
L.B	Luther Bradley	New Haven, Conn.	1793
L.B  LB	Lewis Buichle	Baltimore, Md.	1798
L.BCANDEE & CO.	L. B. Candee & Co.	Woodbury, Conn.	1830
L.BROCK NEW YORK	L. Brock	New York	1830
L.Brown LBROWNE	Liberty Browne	Philadelphia	1801


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

L Buichle	Lewis Buichle	Baltimore, Md.	1798
L CARY	Lewis Cary	Boston	1815
L'COUVERTIE	Louis Couvertie	New Orleans, La.	1822
L CURTIS	Lewis Curtis	Farmington, Conn.	1797
LEACH	Charles Leach	Boston	1789
LEMAR	Benjamin Lemar	Philadelphia	1775
LEONARD	Samuel T. Leonard	Chestertown, Md.	1805
LeTelier	John Le Telier	Philadelphia	1770
<i>Lewis & Smith</i>	Lewis & Smith	Philadelphia	1805
LF LF	Lewis Fueter	New York	1770
L FUETER NY	Lewis Fueter	New York	1770
L & G	Lincoln & Green	Boston	1810
LH	Lewis Heck	Lancaster, Pa.	1760
LF LF STERLING	Littleton Holland	Baltimore, Md.	1800
L HECK	Lewis Heck	Lancaster, Pa.	1760
L H Miller & Co	L. H. Miller & Co.	Baltimore, Md.	1840
L HOLLAND	Littleton Holland	Baltimore, Md.	1800
Libby Boston	Jacob G. L. Libby	Boston	1820
LIBERTY-BROWNE	Liberty Browne	Philadelphia	1801
LIDDEN	John Lidden	St. Louis, Mo.	1850
LINCOLN & FOSS	Lincoln & Foss	Boston	1850

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

LINCOLN & READ	Lincoln & Reed	Boston	1835
L. KIMBALL	Lewis A. Kimball	Buffalo, N. Y.	1837
<i>L. Lupp</i> <i>L. Lupp</i>	Louis Lupp	New Brunswick, N. J.	1800
L. M. & A. C. ROOT	L. M. & A. C. Root	Pittsfield, Mass.	1830
 LOCKWOOD	James Lockwood	New York	1799
LOMBARD	B. E. Lombard	Charleston, S. C.	1828
<i>Longley</i> <i>Longley</i>	Henry Longley	New York	1810
<i>Longley & Dodge</i>	Longley & Dodge	Charleston, S. C.	1810
LOVETT	Robert Lovett	Philadelphia	1818
LOWELL & SENTER	Iowell & Senter	Portland, Me.	1830
L. PONCET	Louis Poncet	Baltimore, Md.	1800
LOW & CO	John J. Low & Co.	Boston	1830
LOWER	Joseph Lower	Philadelphia	1806
LOWS, BALL & CO	Lows, Ball & Co.	Boston	1840
<i>L. Ryerson</i>	Lou Ryerson	York, Pa.	1760
LSB <i>SB</i>	Lucas Stoutenburgh	Charleston, S. C.	1718
L^s BOUDO	Louis Boudo	Charleston, S. C.	1810
LW	Lemuel Wells	New York	1790
L & W STANDARD	Leonard & Wilson	Philadelphia	1847
L Walker	L. Walker	Boston	1825
L. W. CLARK	Lewis W. Clark	Watertown, N. Y.	1832

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

L.W. & Co	Lemuel Wells & Co.	New York	1794
LYNCH	John Lynch	Baltimore, Md.	1786
LYNG NYORK	John Burt Lyng	New York	1759
M & A Utica	Murdock & Andrews	Utica, N. Y.	1822
MARQUAND & CO	Marquand & Co.	New York	1820
MARSHALL & TEMPEST	Marshall & Tempest	Philadelphia	1813
MATHER & NORTH	Mather & North	New York	1825
MATT SKINNER	Matt Skinner	Philadelphia	1752
MB MB	Miles Beach	Hartford, Conn.	1775
M & B M & B 	Merriman & Bradley	New Haven, Conn.	1817
M^c CONNELL 	Hugh McConnell	Philadelphia	1813
Mc CONNELL	Thomas McConnell	Wilmington, Del.	1806
M^c CLYMAN	John McClyman	New York	1805
M^c Clymon	William McClymon	Schenectady, N. Y.	1800
M^c Mullin & Black	McMullin & Black	Philadelphia	1811
M & D	Moulton & Davis	Newburyport, Mass.	1824
M^c De Young	Michael De Young	Baltimore, Md.	1816
MEAD & ADRIANCE	Mead & Adriance	Ithaca, N. Y.	1831
MEADOWS & CO	Meadows & Co.	Philadelphia	1831
MERRIMAN	Marcus Merriman	New Haven, Conn.	1787
M & G 	Michael Gibney	New York	1844






MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

M.G. MG	Miles Gorham	New Haven, Conn.	1790
M.GORHAM	Miles Gorham	New Haven, Conn.	1790
M.H.	Marquette Hastier	New York	1771
M.J.	Munson Jarvis	Stamford, Conn.	1765
MILLER	William Miller	Philadelphia	1810
Minott Minott	Samuel Minott	Boston	1764
Minott IA	Minott & Austin	Boston	1765
Minott WS	Minott & Simpkins	Boston	1769
MITCHELL MITCHELL 1745 Richmond 1845-66	Henry Mitchell	Philadelphia	1844
MJ	Munson Jarvis	Stamford, Conn.	1765
ML	Mathias Lemar	Philadelphia	1790
MM M.M.	Marcus Merriman S.M.	New Haven, Conn.	1787
MM MM NM	Myer Myers	New York	1745
MM & Co 	Marcus Merriman & Co.	New Haven, Conn.	1806
MMLAWRENCE	Martin M. Lawrence	New York	1832
MMILLER	Mathew Miller P.M.	Charleston, S. C.	1807
MMORSE	Moses Morse	Boston	1816
MONK	James Monk	Charleston, S. C.	1800
MONTEITH 1015	Robert Monteith B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1825
MOOD	Peter Mood	Charleston, S. C.	1790
MOORE	Jared L. Moore	New York	1835

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

MOORE & BREWER	Moore & Brewer	New York	1835
MOORE & FERGUSON	Moore & Ferguson	Philadelphia	1801
MORSE	Moses Morse	Boston	1816
MOSELEY	David Moseley	Boston	1775
MOSES	Jacob Moses	Birmingham, Ga.	1768
MOTTS	W. & J. Mott	New York	1789
MOULTON	Ebenezer Moulton	Boston	1795
MOULTON	Joseph Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1765
MP M.P	Matthew Petit S.M.	New York	1811
M.P ☉ ⊕ ⊕	Maltby Pelletreau P.M.	New York	1813
MP STICKNEY	M. P. Stickney	Newburyport, Mass.	1820
MR MR MR	Moody Russell	Barnstable, Mass.	1715
M & R	McFee & Reeder	Philadelphia	1793
MS	Moreau Sarrazin	Charleston, S. C.	1734
MULFORD & WENDELL	Mulford & Wendell P.M.	Albany, N. Y.	1842
MUMFORD	Henry B. Mumford	Providence, R. I.	1813
MURDOCK	John Murdock	Philadelphia	1779
<i>Musgrove Musgrave</i>	James Musgrave	Philadelphia	1795
M.WHITNEY	M. F. Whitney	New York	1823
MWING	Moses Wing	Windsor, Conn.	1785
M.W. JOHSON	Maycock W. Johnson	Albany, N. Y.	1815



MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

<i>Myers Myers</i>	Myer Myers	New York	1745
NA	Nathaniel Austin	Boston	1760
NANDRUS & CO <i>w/ ANCHOR HEAD. EDGE.</i>	N. Andrus & Co.	New York	1834
NB	Nathaniel Bartlett	Concord, Mass.	1760
NB	Nicholas Burdock	Philadelphia	1797
NB	Nathaniel Burr	Fairfield, Conn.	1780
NBARTLETT	Nathaniel Bartlett	Concord, Mass.	1760
NBOGERT	Nicholas J. Bogert	New York	1801
NC NC NC	Nathaniel Coleman	Burlington, N. J.	1790
NCOLEMAN	Nathaniel Coleman	Burlington, N. J.	1790
NDODGE NDODGE	Nehemiah Dodge	Providence, R. I.	1795
NEASTON	Nathaniel Easton	Nantucket, Mass.	1815
NECRITTENDEN	Newton E. Crittenden	Cleveland, Ohio	1847
<i>Newman</i> ★	Timothy H. Newman	Groton, Mass.	1800
NFRANCIS 	Nathaniel Francis	New York	1804
NGEFFROY	Nicholas Geffroy	Newport, R. I.	1795
NH	Nathaniel Helme	Little Rest, R. I.	1782
NH 	Nicholas Hutchins	Baltimore, Md.	1810
NH&CO	N. Harding & Co.	Boston	1842
NICHOLS   	William S. Nichols	Newport, R. I.	1808
NHAIGHT	Nelson Haight	Newburgh, N. Y.	1839



MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

NHARDING	Newell Harding	Boston	1822
NHAYDEN	Nathaniel Hayden	Charleston, S. C.	1832
NHobbs	Nathan Hobbs	Boston	1815
N·Hura N·Hura	Nathaniel Hurd	Boston	1755
NICHOLS	Basset Nichols	Providence, R. I.	1815
NICHOLS	William S. Nichols	Newport, R. I.	1808
N.J.BOGERT	Nicholas J. Bogert	New York	1801
N·L	Nathaniel Leach	Boston	1789
N·LANG	Nathaniel Lang	Salem, Mass.	1760
N.LE HURAY	Nicholas LeHuray	Philadelphia	1809
N LE HURAY JR	Nicholas LeHuray, Jr.	Philadelphia	1821
NM 	Nathaniel Morse	Boston	1709
NMATSON	Newell Matson	Oswego, N. Y.	1845
NMUNROE	Nathaniel Munroe	Baltimore, Md.	1815
NN	Nehemiah Norcross	Boston	1796
N.N.WEAVER	Nicholas N. Weaver	Utica, N. Y.	1815
NOLMSTED	Nathaniel Olmsted	Farmington, Conn.	1808
NORTON & SEYMOUR	Norton & Seymour	Syracuse, N. Y.	1850
NOXON	Martin Noxon	Edenton, N. C.	1800
NPRATT	Nathan Pratt	Essex, Conn.	1792
NROTH-UTICA	Nelson Roth	Utica, N. Y.	1837

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

NR	Nicholas Roosevelt	New York	1738
NS	Nathaniel Shipman	Norwich, Conn.	1790
N-SHIPMAN	Nathaniel Shipman	Norwich, Conn.	1790
N-STORRS	Nathan Storrs	Northhampton, Mass.	1792
N-TAYLOR & CO	N. Taylor & Co.	New York	1825
N & T FOSTER	Nathaniel & Thomas Foster	Newburyport, Mass.	1820
NV	Nathaniel Vernon	Charleston, S. C.	1802
NV	Nicholas Van Rensselaer	New York	1765
N-VERNON	Nathaniel Vernon	Charleston, S. C.	1802
N-VERNON & CO	N. Vernon & Co.	Charleston, S. C.	1803
NR NR	Nicholas Roosevelt	New York	1738
OAKES  O. CHILDS. O.D. Seymour	Frederick Oakes S.M.	Hartford, Conn.	1810
O.D. Seymour	Oliver D. Seymour	Hartford, Conn.	1843
O-KUCHER	O. Kuchler	New Orleans, La.	1850
OP	Otto Paul De Parisien	New York	1763
OPDP	Otto Paul De Parisien	New York	1763
OPIERCE	O. Pierce	Boston	1824
OREED PHILA	Osman Reed	Philadelphia	1831
OREED & CO 	O. Reed & Co.	Philadelphia	1841
ORICH BOSTON	Obadiah Rich	Boston	1830
O-ROBINSON	O. Robinson	New Haven, Conn.	1800

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

O&S.	Oakes & Spencer	Hartford, Conn.	1814
OSMON REED & CO	Osman Reed & Co.	Philadelphia	1841
OTIS <i>Otis</i> NEWPORT	Jonathan Otis	Newport, R. I.	1750
Ott	George Ott	Norfolk, Va.	1806
OWEN	Jesse Owen	Philadelphia	1794
O.W.TOWSON  	Obadiah W. Towson B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1813
OWTOWSON	Obadiah W. Towson B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1813
PA PA	Pygan Adams	New London, Conn.	1735
PALMER & BACHELDER	Palmer & Bachelder	Boston	1850
PANCOAST	Samuel Pancoast	Philadelphia	1785
PARISEN	Otto Paul De Parisien	New York	1763
PARKMAN <i>Parkman</i>	John Parkman	Boston	1738
PARRY	Martin Parry	Portsmouth, N. H.	1780
PB	Phillip Becker	Lancaster, Pa.	1764
PB	Phineas Bradley	New Haven, Conn.	1770
PB & C	Pelletreau, Bennett & Cooke	New York	1815
P & B	Pangborn & Brinsmaid	Burlington, Vt.	1833
PB SADTLER & SON	P. B. Sadtler & Son	Baltimore, Md.	1850
PChitry NYORK	Peter Chitry	New York	1814
PD	Philip Dally	New York	1779
PD PD	Peter David	Philadelphia	1730

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

PDANA	Peyton Dana	Providence, R. I.	1821
PDAVID PDAVID	Peter David	Philadelphia	1730
PDR PDR	Peter De Riemer	New York	1763
P.DUBOIS BUFFALO	Philo Dubois	Buffalo, N. Y.	1842
PEIRCE	John Pierce	Boston	1810
PF	Peter Feurt	Boston	1732
P.FIELD, JR.	Peter Field, Jr.	New York	1805
PG PG	Peter Getz	Lancaster, Pa.	1782
PG	Philip Goelet	New York	1731
P.GARRETT	Philip Garrett	Philadelphia	1811
PGetz	Peter Getz	Lancaster, Pa.	1782
P.GRIFFIN	Peter Griffen	Albany, N. Y.	1825
P.GTANNER	Perry G. Tanner S.M.	Utica, N. Y.	1842
PH PH	Philip Hulbeart	Philadelphia	1750
PH	Philip Huntington	Norwich, Conn.	1795
<i>Philip Syng</i> →	Philip Syng, Jr.	Philadelphia	1726
<i>PHowell</i> PHOWELL	Paul Howell	New York	1810
PIERPONT	Benjamin Pierpont	Boston	1756
PITKIN	John O. Pitkin	East Hartford, Conn.	1837
PITMAN <i>Pitman</i>	Sanders Pitman	Providence, R. I.	1775
Pitto	Richard Pitts	Philadelphia	1744

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

PVB PVB PVB	Peter Van Inburgh	New York	1710
P.JONES	Philip Jones	Wilmington, Del.	1843
PK	Peter Kirkwood	Chestertown, Md.	1790
PL PL	Peter Leret	Philadelphia	1779
PL	Paul Little	Portland, Me.	1760
PL PL	Peter Lupp	New Brunswick, N. J.	1787
PLATT & BROTHER	Platt & Brother	New York	1825
PLeret	Peter Leret	Philadelphia	1779
PLK	Peter L. Krider	Philadelphia	1850
PM	Peter Martin	New York	1756
PM	Peter Mood	Charleston, S. C.	1790
P&M	Parry & Musgrave	Philadelphia	1793
P.MARTIN	Peter Martin	New York	1756
P.MILLER <i>PMiller</i>	Pardon Miller	Providence, R. I.	1810
P.MOOD	Peter Mood	Charleston, S. C.	1790
PO	Peter Oliver	Boston	1705
PO PO	Peter Olivier	Philadelphia	1790
PONS PON	Thomas Pons	Boston	1789
<i>Potwine</i>	John Potwine	Boston	1721
PP PP	Peter Perreau	Philadelphia	1797
P.PHAYES	Peter P. Hayes	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1826

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

PQ PQ PQ	Peter Quintard	New York	1731
PR	Paul Revere	Boston	1725
PR PR	Paul Revere, Jr.	Boston	1757
PREVERE	Paul Revere	Boston	1725
PREVERE PREVERE	Paul Revere	Boston	1725
PRIKER NYORK	Peter Riker	New York	1797
PS   PS	Philip B. Sadtler B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1800
PS  PS  PS	Philip Syng, Jr.	Philadelphia	1726
PS	Philip Syng	Philadelphia	1715
P.Sadtler P.B.SADTLER	Philip B. Sadtler B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1800
P.SAYRE	Paul Sayre	Southampton, N. Y.	1785
P.STACY	Philemon Stacy, Jr.	Boston	1819
P.&U	Pelletreau & Upson	New York	1818
PURSE Purse	William Purse	Charleston, S. C.	1798
Putnam & Low	Putnam & Low	Boston	1822
PV PV	Peter Vergereau	New York	1720
P.V.B  	Peter Van Beuren	New York	1795
P.V.BEUREN	Peter Van Beuren	New York	1795
PVD PVD PVD	Peter Van Dyke	New York	1705
PWHITE	Peregrine White	Woodstock, Conn.	1774
R.&A.C.	R. & A. Campbell B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1835

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

R & A CAMPBELL	R. & A. Campbell B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1835
R. A. LYTLE 1015	R. A. Lytle B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1825
RB	Roswell Bartholomew	Hartford, Conn.	1805
RB RB	Robert Brookhouse	Salem, Mass.	1800
R. BEAUVAIS	René Beauvais	St. Louis, Mo.	1838
RBROWN ★ 10315	Robert Brown	Baltimore, Md.	1813
R. BROWN & SON	R. J. Brown & Son	Boston	1833
RC	Robert Campbell B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1819
RC	Richard Conyers	Boston	1688
RD	Robert Douglas	New London, Conn.	1766
RD	Richard Van Dyke	New York	1750
RE RE	Robert Evans	Boston	1798
REEVES	Enos Reeves	Charleston, S. C.	1784
RE. SMITH	Richard E. Smith	Louisville, Ky.	1827
RE. EVANS	Robert Evans	Boston	1798
REVERE REVERE	Paul Revere	Boston	1757
RF	Rufus Farnam	Boston	1796
R. F. RF	Robert Fairchild	Durham, Conn.	1740
R. FAIRCHILD	Robert Fairchild	Durham, Conn.	1740
R. FARNAM	Rufus Farnam	Boston	1796
RG	Robert Gray	Portsmouth, N. H.	1830



MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

RG	Rufus Greene	Boston	1730
RG	Rene Grignon	Oxford, Mass.	1691
R&G	Riggs & Griffith B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1816
RGray	Robert Gray	Portsmouth, N. H.	1830
RGREENE RGREENE	Rufus Greene	Boston	1730
RH RH RH	Richard Humphreys	Philadelphia	1772
R.H.BAILEY	Roswell H. Bailey	Woodstock, Vt.	1825
R.&H.FARNAM	R. & H. Farman	Boston	1807
R.H.MAYNARD	R. H. Maynard	Buffalo, N. Y.	1825
<i>R.H. Humphreys</i>	Richard Humphreys	Philadelphia	1772
<i>Rice</i>	Joseph Rice	Baltimore, Md.	1784
RICHARDS	Samuel R. Richards, Jr.	Philadelphia	1793
RICHARDS & WILLIAMSON	Richards & Williamson	Philadelphia	1797
RICHMOND	Franklin Richmond	Providence, R. I.	1815
RIGGS Riggs	George W. Riggs B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1810
RKEYWORTH	Robert Keyworth	Washington, D. C.	1833
R&L	Roberts & Lee	Boston	1772
RLANG	Richard Lang	Salem, Mass.	1770
R.M. P. & Co.	Reuben Merriman	Cheshire, Conn.	1810
RM	Robert Monteith B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1825
R.MERRIMAN	Reuben Merriman	Cheshire, Conn.	1810

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

R. NIXON	Richard Nixon	Philadelphia	1820
ROBERT J. BROWN	Robert J. Brown	Boston	1813
ROBT GRAY	Robert Gray	Portsmouth, N. H.	1830
ROCKWELL ROCKWELL	Edward Rockwell	New York	1807
<i>Rockwell</i>	Thomas Rockwell <i>with trade marks</i>	Norwalk, Conn.	1775 <i>1780</i>
ROGERS	Daniel Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1774
RP	Richard Pitts	Philadelphia	1744
R. PARRY	Rowland Parry	Philadelphia	1790
R. PUTNEY	Reuben H. Putney	Sackets Harbor, N. Y.	1816
RR RR	Richard Riggs	Philadelphia	1810
RR	Robert Ross	Frederica, Del.	1789
R. RAIT	Robert Rait	New York	1830
R. R. BROWN	R. R. Brown	Baltimore, Md.	1830
R. ROSS	Robert Ross	Frederica, Del.	1789
RS RS	Robert Sanderson	Boston	1638
RS HS RS HS	Hull & Sanderson	Boston	1652
<i>R. Shepherd</i>	Robert Shepherd	Albany, N. Y.	1805
R. STARR	Richard Starr	Boston	1807
R. STILLMAN	Richard Stillman	Philadelphia	1805
R. SWAN	Robert Swan	Andover, Mass.	1795
RUSSEL	Jonathan Russell	Ashford, Conn.	1804

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

<i>Rutter</i>	Richard Rutter	Baltimore, Md.	1790
R-V	Richard Vincent	Baltimore, Md.	1799
RD RVD	Richard Van Dyke	New York	1750
RW RW	Robert Wilson	New York	1805
R&WY	R. & W. Wilson	Philadelphia	1831
R&WY WILSON	R. & W. Wilson	Philadelphia	1831
SA	Samuel Alexander	Philadelphia	1797
SA SA	Samuel Avery	Preston, Conn.	1786
S&A	Simmons & Alexander	Philadelphia	1800
SALEXANDER	Samuel Alexander	Philadelphia	1797
SALISBURY NY	Henry Salisbury S.M.	New York	1831
SALISBURY & CO	Salisbury & Co.	New York	1835
SAM-KIRK 1015	Samuel Kirk B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
SAMUEL BURT	Samuel Burt	Boston	1750
SAVERY	Samuel Avery	Preston, Conn.	1786
SAYRE 	John Sayre	New York	1792
SAYRES-LEXK	S. Ayres	Lexington, Ky.	1805
SB SB 	Standish Barry	Baltimore, Md.	1784
SB	Samuel Bartlett	Boston	1775
SB	Stephen Bourdet	New York	1730
SB	Samuel Buel	Middletown, Conn.	1777

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

SB	Samuel Burrill	Boston	1733
SB S:BURT	Samuel Burt	Boston	1750
S&B	Shepherd & Boyd	Albany, N. Y.	1810
SBAKER	Stephen Baker	New York	1830
SBall	Sheldon Ball	Buffalo, N. Y.	1821
SBARRETT ★	Samuel Barrett	Nantucket, Mass.	1775
S-BARTLETT	Samuel Bartlett	Boston	1775
S.BELL	S. W. Bell	Philadelphia	1837
S:BOWNE S:BOWNE	Samuel Bowne	New York	1780
SBRAMHALL	S. Bramhall	Plymouth, Mass.	1800
S.BROWN	Samuel C. Brown S.M.	New York	1825
S:Burrill S:Burrill	Samuel Burrill	Boston	1733
S&B.BROWER	S. & B. Brower	Albany, N. Y.	1810
SC	Samuel Casey	South Kingstown, R. I.	1750
S:CASEY	Samuel Casey	South Kingstown, R. I.	1750
S.C. & Co.	Simon Chaudron & Co.	Philadelphia	1807
S&C	Storrs & Cooley	Utica, N. Y.	1827
SC & CO	Stephen Castan & Co.	Philadelphia	1819
SCHANCK A m	John A. Schanck	New York	1795
S.COLEMAN	Samuel Coleman	Burlington, N. J.	1805

<i>S.Coley</i>	Simeon Coley	New York	1767
SCOLLINS	Seldon Collins, Jr.	Utica, N. Y.	1837
SCOVIL & KINSEY	Scovil & Kinsey	Cincinnati, Ohio	1830
SD SD	Samuel Drowne	Portsmouth, N. H.	1770
S.DAVIS	Samuel Davis	Plymouth, Mass.	1801
S.D.BROWER	S. D. Brower S.M.	Troy, N. Y.	1832
S.DODGE ★	Seril Dodge	Providence, R. I.	1793
S.D.ROCKWELL NEW YORK	S. D. Rockwell	New York	1830
<i>S.Drowne</i> SDROWNE	Samuel Drowne	Portsmouth, N. H.	1770
SE SE	Samuel Edwards	Boston	1729
SE	Stephen Emery	Boston	1775
<i>S.Emery</i>	Stephen Emery	Boston	1775
SETH.EASTMAN	Seth Eastman	Concord, N. H.	1820
SEYMOUR & HOLLISTER	Seymour & Hollister	Hartford, Conn.	1845
SE YOUNG LACONIA	S. E. Young	Laconia, N. H.	1840
SF	Samuel Ford	Philadelphia	1797
SG	S. Garre	New York	1825
SG	Samuel Gilbert	Hebron, Conn.	1798
SG	Samuel Gray	New London, Conn.	1710
SGARRE	S. Garre	New York	1825
S.GRAY	Samuel Gray	Boston	1732

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

SH SH	Stephen Hardy	Portsmouth, N. H.	1805
SH	Samuel Haugh	Boston	1696
SH	Stephen Hopkins	Waterbury, Conn.	1745
SHAW & DUNLEVY	Shaw & Dunlevy	Philadelphia	1833
SHEPHERD	Robert Shepherd	Albany, N. Y.	1805
SHEPHERD & BOYD	Shepherd & Boyd	Albany, N. Y.	1810
SHIPP & COLLINS	Shipp & Collins	Cincinnati, Ohio	1850
<i>S. Howell</i>	Silas W. Howell	Albany, N. Y.	1798
SHOYT PEARL ST	S. Hoyt	New York	1817
S. HOYT & CO	S. Hoyt & Co.	New York	1842
S. HUNTINGTON	S. Huntington	Portland, Me.	1850
SHussey	Stephen Hussey	Easton, Md.	1818
SHUTCHINSON	Samuel Hutchinson	Philadelphia	1828
SIBLEY	Clark Sibley	New Haven, Conn.	1800
SILEA	Samuel J. Lea B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
SIMMONS & ALEXANDER	Simmons & Alexander	Philadelphia	1800
<i>Simes</i>	William Simes	Portsmouth, N. H.	1800
<i>Simpkins</i>	William Simpkins	Boston	1730
S.J	Samuel Johnson	New York	1780
S.JLEA	Samuel J. Lea B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

SK $\frac{11}{12}$ 11oz SK	Samuel Kirk B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
SKEPLINGER	Samuel Keplinger B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1812
SKinner Skinner	Thomas Skinner	Marblehead, Mass.	1740
SKIRK <i>S Kirk</i>	Samuel Kirk B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1815
S.LEE $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{4}$	Samuel W. Lee	Providence, R. I.	1815
SLEONARD	Samuel T. Leonard	Chestertown, Md.	1805
SLIDELL NEW YORK	Joshua Slidell	New York	1765
S.L.PRESTON	Stephen L. Preston	Newburgh, N. Y.	1850
S.M	Samuel Merriman	New Haven, Conn.	1795
S.M <i>M</i>	Samuel Minott	Boston	1764
SM	Sylvester Morris	New York	1745
S&M	Sibley & Marble	New Haven, Conn.	1801
S.MARBLE	Simeon Marble	New Haven, Conn.	1800
SMERRIMAN	Samuel Merriman	New Haven, Conn.	1795
<i>Smith & Grant</i>	Smith & Grant	Louisville, Ky.	1827
SNStory	S. N. Story	Worcester, Mass.	1845
SP	Samuel Pancoast	Philadelphia	1785
SP SP SP	Samuel Parmelee	Guilford, Conn.	1760
SP	Samuel Phillips	Salem, Mass.	1680
SParmele	Samuel Parmelee	Guilford, Conn.	1760
SP	Saunders Pitman	Providence, R. I.	1775





MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

S.P. SQUIRE	S. P. Squire	New York	1835
SQUIRE & BROTHER	Squire & Brother	New York	1846
SQUIRE & LANDER	Squire & Lander	New York	1840
SR	Samuel R. Richards, Jr.	Philadelphia	1793
S&R	Sayre & Richards	New York	1802
SREED	Stephen Reed	New York	1805
SReeves	Stephen Reeves	Cohansey Bridge, N. J.	1767
SRICHARDS <i>S. Richards</i>	Stephen Richards	New York	1815
SRICHARDS	Samuel R. Richards, Jr.	Philadelphia	1793
SRichards & W	Richards & Williamson	Philadelphia	1797
SS	Silas W. Sawin	New York	1825
SS	Samuel Soumaine	Annapolis, Md.	1740
SS SS	Simcon Soumaine	New York	1706
S.SIMMONS	S. Simmons	Philadelphia	1797
S&SWILSON	S. & S. Wilson	Philadelphia	1805
ST <i>ST ST Stork</i>	Samuel Tingley	New York	1754
S&T	Shethar & Thompson	Litchfield, Conn.	1801
S&T.T.WILMOT	Samuel & Thomas T. Wilmot	Charleston, S. C.	1837
Standish Barry	Standish Barry	Baltimore, Md.	1784
STANIFORD <i>Staniford</i>	John Staniford	Windham, Conn.	1789
STANLEY S BALDWIN	Stanley S. Baldwin	New York	1820

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

STANTON	Zebulon Stanton	Stonington, Conn.	1775
STEBBINS	Thomas E. Stebbins	New York	1830
STEBBINS & CO	T. E. Stebbins & Co.	New York	1835
STEBBINS & HOWE	Stebbins & Howe	New York	1832
STEPHENSON	Thomas Stephenson	Buffalo, N. Y.	1835
STEVENS & LAKEMAN	Stevens & Lakeman	Salem, Mass.	1825
STEWART 1015	John Stewart	New York	1791
<i>Stingley N York</i>	Samuel Tingley	New York	1754
STOCKMAN & PEPPER	Stockman & Pepper	Philadelphia	1828
STODDER & FROBISHER	Stodder & Frobisher	Boston	1816
<i>Stollenwerck</i>	Stollenwerck & Co.	New York	1800
<i>Stollenwerck & Bros</i>	Stollenwerck & Bros.	New York	1805
<i>Storm & Son</i>	A. G. Storm & Son	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1823
Storrs & Cook	Storrs & Cook	Northampton, Mass.	1827
Storrs & Cooley, Utica	Storrs & Cooley	Utica, N. Y.	1827
Stuart	John Stuart	Providence, R. I.	1720
SV SV	Samuel Vernon	Newport, R. I.	1705
W SPELLETREAU SVAN WYCK	Pelletreau & Van Wyck	New York	1815
SVAN WYCK	Stephen Van Wyck	New York	1805
SV LUPP	S. V. Lupp	New Brunswick, N. J.	1815
SW 	Samuel Warner	Philadelphia	1797





MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

SW	Samuel Waters	Boston	1803
SW SW 	Simon Wedge B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1798
SW S W 	Silas White	New York	1791
SW SW	Samuel Williamson	Philadelphia	1794
S&W	Simmons & Williamson	Philadelphia	1797
<i>Swan</i> SWAN	William Swan	Boston	1740
S.Warner	Samuel Warner	Philadelphia	1797
SWATERS	Samuel Waters	Philadelphia	1803
S.WEDGE <i>S.Wedge</i>	Simon Wedge B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1798
SWHITE	Silas White	New York	1791
<i>SWHowell</i> SWHowell	Silas W. Howell	Albany, N. Y.	1798
SWILLIAMS	Stephen Williams	Providence, R. I.	1799
SWILLIS	Stillman Willis	Boston	1813
SWILMOT	Samuel Wilmot	New Haven, Conn.	1800
S&WILSON	Storm & Wilson	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1802
SWL  	S. W. Lee	Providence, R. I.	1815
SWLEE	S. W. Lee	Providence, R. I.	1815
SY	S. Yates	Albany, N. Y.	1810
SYATES	S. Yates	Albany, N. Y.	1810
TA TA	Thomas Arnold	Newport, R. I.	1760
TADAVIS	Thomas A. Davis	Boston	1825

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS






T&A E WARNER	Thomas & A. E. Warner	Baltimore, Md.	1805
TARNOLD	Thomas Arnold	Newport, R. I.	1760
TAYLOR & LAWRIE	Taylor & Lawrie	Philadelphia	1837
T^v B^v	Thauvet Besley	New York	1727
TB	Timothy Bontecou	New Haven, Conn.	1725
TB	Timothy Bontecou, Jr.	New Haven, Conn.	1760
TB	Theophilus Bradbury	Newburyport, Mass.	1815
TB	Timothy Brigden	Albany, N. Y.	1813
TB U Z	Thomas Burger	New York	1805
T&B	Trott & Brooks	New London, Conn.	1798
TB Burger	Thomas & John Burger	New York	1805
TBRUFF	Thomas Bruff	Easton, Md.	1785
TBSimpkins	Thomas B. Simpkins	Boston	1750
T.BYRNES	Thomas Byrnes	Wilmington, Del.	1793
TC	Thomas Carson	Albany, N. Y.	1815
T.C	Thomas Clark	Boston	1764
TC	Thomas Colgan	New York	1771
T&C	Trott & Cleveland	New London, Conn.	1792
T.CAMPBELL	Thomas Campbell	New York	1800
T.C.C	Thomas Chester Coit	Norwich, Conn.	1812
T.C.GARRETT	Thomas C. Garrett	Philadelphia	1829

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS





TC&H	Thomas Chadwick & Heims	Albany, N. Y.	1815
TClark	Thomas Clark	Boston	1764
TCOHEN	Thomas Cohen	Chillicothe, Ohio	1814
TCOLGAN	Thomas Colgan	New York	1771
T.CONLYN	T. Conlyn	Philadelphia	1845
TCOVERLY	Thomas Coverly	Newport, R. I.	1760
T-D	Timothy Dwight	Boston	1675
T.DANE	Thomas Dane	Boston	1745
T.D.Buzy	Thomas D. Bussey	Baltimore, Md.	1792
TEDD 	Tunis D. Dubois	New York	1797
TED.DUBOIS	Tunis D. Dubois	New York	1797
TE	Thomas Stevens Eayres	Boston	1785
TE  TE 	Thomas Edwards	Boston	1725
TE	Thomas Knox Emery	Boston	1802
TEATON	Timothy Eaton	Philadelphia	1793
TEwards	Thomas Edwards	Boston	1725
TEmercy  TEKEMERY	Thomas Knox Emery	Boston	1802
TENNEY 251BWAY	William I. Tenney	New York	1840
TERRY	Geer Terry	Enfield, Conn.	1800
TES	Thomas E. Stebbins	New York	1830
T.F	Thomas Fletcher	Philadelphia	1813

TFisher	Thomas Fisher	Philadelphia	1797
TFLETCHER	Thomas Fletcher	Philadelphia	1813
TFOSTER	Thomas Foster	Newburyport, Mass.	1820
TG	Timothy Gerrish	Portsmouth, N. H.	1775
TGerrish	Timothy Gerrish	Portsmouth, N. H.	1775
TGRANT	Thomas Grant	Marblehead, Mass.	1754
TH TH TH	Thomas Hammersley	New York	1756
T&H C H 2	Taylor & Hinsdale	New York	1807
ThFarnam	Thomas Farnam	Boston	1825
THIBAULT	Francis & Felix Thibault	Philadelphia	1807
THBAULT BROTHERS	Thibault & Brothers	Philadelphia	1810
THMARSHALL	Thomas H. Marshall	Albany, N. Y.	1832
THNewman	Timothy H. Newman	Groton, Mass.	1800
Tiley	James Tiley	Hartford, Conn.	1765
TITCOMB	Francis Titcomb	Newburyport, Mass.	1813
TJMEGEAR	Thomas J. Megear	Wilmington, Del.	1830
TK	Thaddeus Keeler	New York	1805
TK	Thomas Kettle	Charlestown, Mass.	1784
TK TK	Thomas Kinney	Norwich, Conn.	1807
TKE	Thomas Knox Emery	Boston	1802
TKEELER	Thaddeus Keeler	New York	1805




MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

T-KEITH	Timothy Keith	New York	1805
T-KEMERY	Thomas Knox Emery	Boston	1802
TKMARSH PARIS	Thomas K. Marsh	Paris, Ky.	1830
TLYNDE	Thomas Lynde	Worcester, Mass.	1771
TM 	Thomas Millner	Boston	1715
TMILNE	Thomas Milne	New York	1795
TN 	Thomas Norton	Farmington, Conn.	1796
TPARKMAN	Thomas Parkman	Boston	1793
TPARROTT	T. Parrott	Boston	1775
TPDROWN	T. P. Drown	Portsmouth, N. H.	1803
TPERKINS	T. Perkins	Boston	1810
TR	Thomas Revere	Boston	1789
TR	Thomas Richards P.M.	New York	1815
TR 	Richards & Pelletreau	New York	1825
T&R	Tanner & Rogers	Newport, R. I.	1750
TRICHARDS	Thomas Richards	New York	1815
TRKING	Thomas R. King B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1819
	Thomas Savage	Boston	1689
TS 	Thomas Shields	Philadelphia	1765
TS 	Thomas Skinner	Marblehead, Mass.	1740
	Thomas Sparrow	Annapolis, Md.	1764


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

T SARGEANT	Thomas Sargeant	Springfield, Mass.	1816
TSB	Tobias Stoutenburgh	New York	1721
TSIMPKINS	Thomas Barton Simpkins	Boston	1750
TSTEBBINS	Thomas Stebbins	New York	1830
T Steele	T. S. Steele	Hartford, Conn.	1800
T Steele & Co	T. Steele & Co.	Hartford, Conn.	1815
T-T	Thomas Townsend	Boston	1725
T.T.WILMOT	Thomas T. Wilmot	Charleston, S. C.	1840
TU NYORK	Thomas Underhill	New York	1779
TU IV	Underhill & Vernon	New York	1787
T.V.R	Tunis Van Riper	New York	1813
T.W	Thomas Whartenby	Philadelphia	1811
TW STERLING 	Thomas H. Warner B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1805
TWARNER STERLING	Thomas H. Warner B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1805
T.W.KEITH	T. & W. Keith	Worcester, N. Y.	1829
TY	Thomas You	Charleston, S. C.	1753
U&B	Ufford & Burdick	New Haven, Conn.	1812
V&C 	Van Voorhis & Coley	New York	1786
 V&Co 	Vansant & Co.	Philadelphia	1850
VERNON	Nathaniel Vernon S.M.	Charleston, S. C.	1802
VILLARD <i>Villard</i>	R. H. L. Villard	Georgetown, D. C.	1833


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

V.LA.FORME	Vincent LaForme	Boston	1850
VL & B PORT COIN	Vincent LaForme & Bro.	Boston	1850
VMARTIN	Valentine Martin	Boston	1842
VV & S WAS  VS	Van Voorhis & Schanck	New York	1791
VVSCHANCK & McCALL	Van Voorhis, Schanck & McCall	Albany, N. Y.	1800
V & W	Van Ness & Waterman	New York	1835
WA	William Anderson	New York	1746
W.ADAMS NEW YORK	William L. Adams	New York	1831
<i>Walraven</i>  	John Walraven	Baltimore, Md.	1792
WARD HARTFORD	James Ward	Hartford, Conn.	1798
WARD 67 MARKET ST	John Ward	Middletown, Conn.	1805
WARD & BARTHOLOMEW	Ward & Bartholomew	Hartford, Conn.	1804
WARDEN	Abijah B. Warden	Philadelphia	1842
W.ARASCH	W. A. Rasch	New Orleans, La.	1830
WARFORD	Joseph Warford	Albany, N. Y.	1810
WATSON & BROWN	Watson & Brown	Philadelphia	1830
W.A.WILLIAMS	William A. Williams	Alexandria, Va.	1809
WB	William Bartram	Philadelphia	1769
<i>W/B</i> WB	William Ball, Jr.	Baltimore, Md.	1785
WB WB	William Breed	Boston	1750
W&B W&B.	Ward & Bartholomew	Hartford, Conn.	1804


MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

W.BAILEY 	William Bailey	Utica, N. Y.	1818
W.Ball W.BALL	William Ball, Jr.	Baltimore, Md.	1785
W.B HEYER <i>W.B. Heyer</i>	William B. Heyer	New York	1798
W.B HEYER & GALE	Heyer & Gale	New York	1807
W.B.N	William B. North	New Haven, Conn.	1810
W.B.NORTH & CO	W. B. North & Co.	New York	1823
<i>W.Breed</i>	William Breed	Boston	1750
W.BROWN	William Brown	Albany, N. Y.	1849
W.BURR	William Burr	Providence, R. I.	1793
W.BURT	William Burt	Boston	1747
W.C. BYRNES	Woodcock & Byrnes	Wilmington, Del.	1793
W.C W.C	William Clark	New Milford, Conn.	1775
W.C W.C	William Cleveland	Norwich, Conn.	1791
W.C W.C	William Cowell	Boston	1703
W.C	William Cowell, Jr.	Boston	1734
W.C	William Cross	Boston	1695
W.CARIO <i>W.CARIO</i>	William Cario	Boston	1738
W.CARRINGTON	William Carrington	Charleston, S. C.	1830
W.C. DUSENBURY	W. C. Dusenberry	New York	1819
<i>W.Coley</i>	William Coley	New York	1767
W.CORNELL	Walter Cornell	Providence, R. I.	1780





MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

W. Cowan	William D. Cowan	Philadelphia	1808
W. Cowell	William Cowell, Jr.	Boston	1734
W. DRAPP STANDARD	W. D. Rapp	Philadelphia	1828
Weaver	Emmor T. Weaver	Philadelphia	1808
WEBB	Edward Webb	Boston	1705
WELLES BOSTON	George Welles	Boston	1805
WELLES & CO.	Welles & Co.	Boston	1816
WELLES & GELSTON	Welles & Gelston	New York	1840
WENTWORTH & CO.	Wentworth & Co.	New York	1850
WF WF	William Faris	Annapolis, Md.	1757
WF NEW YORK	William Forbes S.M.	New York	1830
W.F.HILL	William F. Hill	Boston	1810
WFORBES NY	William Forbes S.M.	New York	1830
W.G. 	William Gale S.M.	New York	1820
WG	William Ghiselin	Philadelphia	1751
WG	William W. Gilbert	New York	1767
W.G.	William Gowdey	Charleston, S. C.	1757
WG	William Gowen	Medford, Mass.	1777
WG	William Grant, Jr.	Philadelphia	1785
WG	William Gurley	Norwich, Conn.	1804
W&G BOSTON	Woodward & Grosjean	Boston	1847

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

W.GALE	William Gale S.M.	New York	1820
W.GALE & SON	William Gale & Son	New York	1823
W.GETHEN	William Gethen	Philadelphia	1797
<i>W. Forbes</i> W.G.Forbes	William G. Forbes	New York	1773
<i>W. Gilbert</i>	William W. Gilbert	New York	1767
W.GOWEN W.GOWEN	William Gowen	Medford, Mass.	1777
W.GRANT W.Grant	William Grant, Jr.	Philadelphia	1785
W.GRIGG	William Grigg	New York	1765
W.GRISWOLD	William Griswold	Middletown, Conn.	1820
W.G.&S	William Gale & Son	New York	1823
W & G SHARP	W. & G. Sharp	Philadelphia	1848
WH	William Hamlin	Providence, R. I.	1795
WH	William Haverstick	Philadelphia	1781
WH	William Heurtin	New York	1731
<i>W.H.C.</i> W.H.C.	William Hollingshead	Philadelphia	1754
WH WH	William Homes	Boston	1739
WH	William Homes, Jr.	Boston	1783
WH	William Hughes	Baltimore, Md.	1785
	Wood & Hughes	New York	1846
WHART	William Hart	Philadelphia	1818
WHARTENBY	Thomas Whartenby	Philadelphia	1811

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

W HADWEN	William Hadwen	Nantucket, Mass.	1820
WHEELER & BROOKS	Wheeler & Brooks	Livonia, N. Y.	1830
WHITE	Amos White	East Haddam, Conn.	1766
WHITING	Charles Whiting	Norwich, Conn.	1750
<i>Whitlock</i>	Thomas B. Whitlock	New York	1805
<i>Whitney</i>	Eben Whitney	New York	1805
WHITNEY & HOYT	Whitney & Hoyt	New York	1828
<i>Whittemore</i>	William Whittemore	Portsmouth, N. H.	1735
W. HOMES	William Homes	Boston	1739
W J W I	William Jones	Marblehead, Mass.	1715
WILLARD	James Willard	East Windsor, Conn.	1815
William Osborn	William Osborn	Providence, R. I.	1840
WILLIAMSON	Samuel Williamson	Philadelphia	1794
WILMOT	Samuel Wilmot	New Haven, Conn.	1800
WISHART 	Hugh Wishart P.M.	New York	1784
WITENNEY NY	William I. Tenney P.M.	New York	1840
WJ <i>small white spread cases on inside</i>	William B. Johonnot S.M.	Middletown, Conn.	1787
WK	William Kimberley	New York	1790
 	Benjamin Wynkoop	New York	1698
	Cornelius Wynkoop	New York	1724
WKENDRICK	William Kendrick	Louisville, Ky.	1840









MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

WL	William Little	Newburyport, Mass.	1775
WM	William Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1750
W-M W-M	William Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1796
WMANNERBACK	William Mannerback	Reading, Pa.	1825
W.M.B. READING	William Mannerback	Reading, Pa.	1825
WM.B.DURGIN	William B. Durgin	Concord, N. H.	1850
W.M.BROWN 105	William Brown B.M.	Baltimore, Md.	1810
W.M.P. Q	William McParlin B.M.	Annapolis, Md.	1805
WM.GALE JR	William Gale, Jr.	New York	1825
WM.H.McDOWELL	William H. McDowell	Philadelphia	1819
WM.H.WHITLOCK	William H. Whitlock	New York	1805
WM.HEWAN W W	William H. Ewan P.M.	Charleston, S. C.	1849
WM.McDOUGALL	William McDougall	Meredith, N. H.	1825
WMILLER	William Miller	Philadelphia	1810
W.MITCHELL	William Mitchell	Richmond, Va.	1820
WM.J.PITKIN	William L. Pitkin	East Hartford, Conn.	1820
WM.L.PITKIN	William L. Pitkin	East Hartford, Conn.	1820
W.MORRELL	William M. Morrell	New York	1828
W.MOULTON	William Moulton	Newburyport, Mass.	1750
W.ROGERS	William Rogers	Hartford, Conn.	1822
WMROGERS & SON	William Rogers & Son	Hartford, Conn.	1850

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

WM.ROOT	W. M. Root	Pittsfield, Mass.	1840
WM.ROUSE	William M. Rouse	Charleston, S. C.	1835
W.M.SAVAGE	William M. Savage	Glasgow, Ky.	1805
W^m SMITH	William Smith	New York	1770
W^mS Willis	William S. Willis	Boston	1830
<i>W^m Thomson</i>	William Thomson	New York	1810
W^{es} W-WHITE	William W. White	New York	1805
WNEEDEL'S	William Needles	Easton, Md.	1807
W.N.ROOT & BROTHER	W. N. Root & Brother	New Haven, Conn.	1850
Wolcott & Gelston	Wolcott & Gelston	Boston	1820
WOLFE & WRIGHTS	Wolfe & Wrights	Philadelphia	1837
WOOD & HUGHES	Wood & Hughes	New York	1846
<i>WOODBERY, DIX & HARNWELL</i>			
WOODCOCK	Bancroft Woodcock	Wilmington, Del.	1754
<i>Woods Woods</i>	Freeman Woods	New York	1791
Woodward	Antipas Woodward	Middletown, Conn.	1791
W.P.	William Parham	Philadelphia	1785
W.P. WP	William Pollard	Boston	1715
W.P.	William Poole	Wilmington, Del.	1790
W.PEARCE VA. NORFOLK	William Pearce	Norfolk, Va.	1820
W.P. & H. STANTON	W. P. & H. Stanton	Rochester, N. Y.	1826
W.PITKIN	Walter Pitkin	East Hartford, Conn.	1830



MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

W.PITKIN C.C.NORTON	Pitkin & Norton	Hartford, Conn.	1825
WR 	William Roe	Kingston, N. Y.	1795
WR 	William Rouse	Boston	1660
WROE 	William Roe	Kingston, N. Y.	1795
WROE & STOLLENWERCK	W. Roe & Stollenwerck	New York	1800
WROGERS	William Rogers	Hartford, Conn.	1822
WRP	W. R. Pitman	New Bedford, Mass.	1835
WS	William Simes	Portsmouth, N. H.	1800
WS 	William Simpkins	Boston	1730
WS	William Swan	Boston	1740
W. Sanford	William Sanford	New York	1817
WSEAL	William Seal	Philadelphia	1816
W.SIMES 	William Simes	Portsmouth, N. H.	1800
W. Simpkins 	William Simpkins	Boston	1730
WS 	Minott & Simpkins	Boston	1769
WSN	William S. Nicholas	Newport, R. I.	1808
WSP	William S. Pelletreau	Southampton, N. Y.	1810
WSPELLE TREAU	William S. Pelletreau	Southampton, N. Y.	1810
WSPELLE TREAU SVANWYCK	Pelletreau & Van Wyck	New York	1815
WSP 	Pelletreau & Richards	New York	1825
WSWAN	William Swan	Boston	1740
WT	William Taylor	Philadelphia	1775

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS


WT	Walter Thomas	New York	1769
WT	William Thompson	Baltimore, Md.	1795
WTERRY	Wilbert Terry	Enfield, Conn.	1785
<i>WThomson</i>	William Thomson	New York	1810
WV	William Vilant	Philadelphia	1725
W.V.B	William Van Beuren	New York	1790
W.W	William Ward	Litchfield, Conn.	1757
WW	William Whetcroft	Annapolis, Md.	1766
WW	William Whittemore	Portsmouth, N. H.	1735
WW	William Wilson	Abingdon, Md.	1785
WW IT	Wilson & Toy	Abingdon, Md.	1790
W.WAITE	William Waite	Wickford, R. I.	1760
W.WALKER	William Walker	Philadelphia	1793
W.WARD <i>WYa</i>	William Ward	Litchfield, Conn.	1757
WWG	W. W. Gaskins	Norfolk, Va.	1806
WWHANNAH	W. W. Hannah P.M.	Hudson, N. Y.	1840
WWWHITE	William W. White	Philadelphia	1805
WYER & FARLEY	Wyer & Farley	Portland, Me.	1828
WYNKOOP	Jacobus Wynkoop	Kingston, N. Y.	1765
<i>WYoung</i>	William Young	Philadelphia	1761
YOU	Daniel You	Charleston, S. C.	1743

MARKS OF EARLY AMERICAN SILVERSMITHS

YOUNG	Ebenezer Young	Hebron, Conn.	1778
YOUNG	Alexander Young	Camden, S. C.	1807
ZAHM & JACKSON	Zahm & Jackson	New York	1830
	Zalmon Bostwick	New York	1846
ZB ZB	Zachariah Brigden	Boston	1760
ZBOSTWICK	Zalmon Bostwick	New York	1846
ZBRADLEY 	Zebul Bradley	New Haven, Conn.	1810
<i>ZB Brigden</i>	Zachariah Brigden	Boston	1760
ZIBA FERRIS	Ziba Ferris	Wilmington, Del.	1810
ZS	Zebulon Stanton	Stonington, Conn.	1775
ZSMITH Z.Smith	Zebulon Smith	Maine	1820

Chapter III

LOCATIONS OF SILVERSMITHS' SHOPS

HE LOCATIONS of the shops of the early American silversmiths as indicated on these maps of New York, Philadelphia, and Boston are intended to show as nearly as possible the places where the craftsmen made the many beautiful and valuable examples, still extant, of their workmanship. The writer makes no claim to accuracy in these locations for the reason that, except in very few instances, it is impossible to denote other than an approximate site of the houses and shops — because most of the early notices are no more explicit than: "Nigh the New Dutch Church"; "At Burling's Slip"; "In Third Street"; "At the North End," etc., and because even the original early records, from which many of the data have been gathered, have been found to occasionally conflict. These properties have been found chiefly in old deeds, early wills, and newspaper advertisements, and in various publications on the early American silversmiths.

It is difficult to know when the homes and shops were together or apart. It is, however, safe to say that the earliest craftsmen plied their trade in an ell or out-building connected with their living quarters and that it is probable that this custom was prevalent through the eighteenth century in many, if not most, cases.

The late 18th century shops, even those with street names and house numbers, except in a few instances, cannot be indicated with any degree of certainty because of inability to identify the numbering of that day with the system in use today. It will, of course, be understood that public places such as the Gaol in Philadelphia were removed prior to the establishment of the shop of certain silversmiths occupying the space as indicated. Those locations with street names and no numbering are difficult to place because of descriptions such as "On the corner of Maiden Lane and Crown." This puts it entirely up to the compiler to decide upon which of the four corners the shop was and in some cases other than corner property, which side of the street. There are some who advertise as "Maiden Lane and

Queen Street" in one year and in the next year the same silversmith advertised on "Lower End of Maiden Lane." These two addresses were probably one and the same. In numerous such instances, it has been assumed that the shop had not been moved. In others, no such liberty has been taken. This is explained for those readers who may question the existing difference in checking with published lists. There are some contemporary craftsmen omitted among the early as well as among the later. This is due to inability to ascertain their property in some cases and to the fact that later they had become too numerous so that only the best known among the later ones were included.

Changes were made in the names of the streets after the maps were printed which explains a difference in the address given in the index with that on the map. For instance: Prior to and subsequently to the Holland map of New York, Pearl Street began at the Battery and extended only to Whitehall Street. From there to Hanover Square, it was called Dock Street. From Hanover Square the continuation of the early Pearl Street was called Queen Street. Later the entire length of the street was given the name of Pearl Street which curves around opening into Broadway above Chambers Street (Frankford Street on the map). Therefore, silversmiths whose addresses were Pearl Street, after the change, are marked on the map on Queen Street. The same changes occur as well on various streets in Philadelphia and Boston. To complicate matters, in addition to the legitimate changes, several of the streets were called by other than their true names: i.e. Beekman Street was commonly called Chapel Street. This was because St. George's Chapel was on Beekman Street. There was a properly named Chapel Street on the west side of Broadway. In locating the shop of a William Smith, whose address was given as Chapel Street, a place was given him on Chapel Street, but later he was removed to Beekman Street when certain facts, stumbled upon accidentally, showed his property was actually on Beekman Street. This incident again occurred in the case of Joseph Pinto whose property was found to have been on Bayard Street. The Bayard farm, then quite far from the center of the active settlement, was marked off in streets: Bayard Street, Judith, Elizabeth, etc. Naturally Joseph Pinto was placed on Bayard Street. As he was one of the active craftsmen of his day, it was perplexing that he should have settled so far out in the country. However, since his property was recorded as such, he was allowed to remain there — a considerable distance from his fellow workers. Later, however, when it was found that Duke Street was commonly called Bayard Street because the estate of the well-known Samuel Bayard, a prominent and prosperous inhabitant and a member of an eminent family of New Amsterdam, was on Duke Street, Joseph Pinto was rescued from his lonely habitation in the distant farm country (not far above where City Hall stands today) and given a place on Duke Street where he rightfully belonged with other craftsmen of his period.

Another well-known silversmith, John Burt Lyng, it appeared, had two addresses, one on Broadway opposite the Lutheran Church, and the other in The Great George Street. Holland's map shows a short street called King George Street and another longer one called George Street. Believing that the longer of the two streets was probably referred to as "The Great George Street" to differentiate between them, John Burt Lyng was placed on George Street. Later, as the research continued, a description of a piece of property was noted thus: "On the corner of Little Queen Street and The Great George Street." The latter, then could have been none other than Broadway so again a removal was made. Again and again these complications arose making necessary quite a number of changes. Kip Street is another which has caused some uncertainty due to a description in an early deed which differs somewhat from Kip Street as marked on Holland's map. It is generally known that Nassau Street was formerly Kip Street.

When reasonable, though not positive, evidence of certain properties has been found, a few of the silversmiths' shops have been marked on the map in more than one place rather than make a definite choice of the two. This occurs but rarely. The earliest and most important of these were Jesse Kip of New York, and Johannes Nys of Philadelphia. Jesse Kip was given a second location — the first on Kip Street, the second on William — because of convincing evidence. Johannes Nys' shop was on Carpenter's Alley in Philadelphia. Two locations are given him on the map both taken from reliable sources — one giving Carpenter's Alley near the corner of Fourth Street between Chestnut and Walnut — the other giving it on the east side of Front above Walnut — so Johannes Nys will be found in both places.

Garret Oncklebag owned several large tracts of land. These are not all indicated on the map because some of them were in outlying districts. The Jacob Boelen property on Queen Street above Burling Slip is questionable. Certain research material revealed such strong facts pointing in that direction as to seem justifiable to place him there. His Broadway property is one of the few very early sites so clearly described in deeds that it has been possible to mark this one of his shops on the map with assurance.

On the other hand, with no assurance, the Cowells of Boston are given their location in the South End of Boston. The research material at hand failed in description of the Cowell property more detailed than "the South End of Boston." Not knowing just where the "South End of Boston" began nor just how much of the city was considered the "South End," and also not wanting to omit such early and well-known, as well as expert craftsmen, as the Cowell family of silversmiths, a spot was selected near some of the other silversmiths of their period and

there they will be found on the map although they may be some distance from their true location.

Vast research and close study of all material gathered has been required to establish as accurate locations as possible before making final indication on these maps. It is hoped that the readers will make generous allowances for the decision in the choice as shown.

The maps used were: New York, 1776 by Holland; Boston, by Osgood Carleton; supplied through the courtesy of The Horace Brown Map Collection, Yale University Library; the Philadelphia map, 1762 by Benjamin Eastman after Thomas Holmes, supplied through the courtesy of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania.

HELEN BURR SMITH



NEW YORK SILVERSMITHS

1660 - 1750

	<i>Working</i>	<i>Location</i>
B		
Bancker, Adrian	1725	Bridge St. near Queen St. (formerly Wynkoop St.—also Brugh St.)
Becker, Fredrick	1725	Beekman St. (commonly called Chapel St.—also George St.)
Besley, Thauvet	1727	Golden Hill (John St. from William to Pearl)
Blanck, Jurian, Sr.	1660	South side of Pearl St. between State and Whitehall Sts.
Blanck, Jurian, Jr.	1666	Broadway
Boelen, Henricus	1718	{ Rotten Row (Hunter's Key) West side of Broadway between Little Queen and Crown Sts. (now Cedar and Liberty)
Boelen, Jacob	1680	{ Rotten Row (Hunter's Key) West side of Broadway between Little Queen and Crown Sts. (now Cedar and Liberty) Queen St. head of Burling's Slip
Bogardus, Everadus	1698	Corner of Princess and Broad Sts. (sold to Onkelbag)
Bourdet, Stephen	1730	Corner of John and William Sts.
Bevoort, John	1742	Fly Market
C		
Cario, Michael	1728	Crown and Pearl Sts.
D		
DePeyster, William	1730	Queen St. to Fletcher St.
F		
Fielding, George	1731	Broad and Princess Sts.
G		
Goelet, Philip	1731	{ Narrow St. west side of Broadway Broad St.
H		
Hastier, John	1726	Queen St. in 1735
Hendricks, Ahasuerus	1678	Smith St.

L O C A T I O N S O F S I L V E R S M I T H S S H O P S

Heurtin, William	1731	Golden Hill (John St. from William to Pearl)
Hutton, John	1720	Smith St.

K

Kierstede, Cornelius	1696	Queen and Cliff Sts.
Kip, Jesse	1682	{ Kip St. (Nassau) Smith St. between Princess and Garden Sts.

L

LeRoux, Bartholomew	1687	Broadway near Beaver Lane
LeRoux, Bartholomew	1738	Broadway near Beaver Lane
LeRoux, Charles	1710	{ Beekman St. near Peck's Slip Gold St.

M

Mariusgroen, Jacob	1701	Pearl St.
Myers, Myer	1745	{ Water St. Princess St. Greenwich St. Meal Market King St.

O

Onkelbag, Gerrit	1691	{ Smith St. between Princess and Garden Sts. Princess and Broad Sts. (bought in 1704 from Everadus Bogardus)
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P

Pelletreau, Elias	1750	Golden Hill (John St. from William to Pearl Sts.)
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Q

Quintard, Peter	1731	"Near the New Dutch Church"
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R

Ridout, George	1745	"Near the Ferry Stairs"
Robert, Christopher	1731	{ Queen St. Broadway at Bowling Green
Roosevelt, Nicholas	1738	Thames Street on the wharf

S

Schaats, Bartholomew	1695	Near the Meal Market
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L O C A T I O N S O F S I L V E R S M I T H S S H O P S

Buché, Peter	1795	Fly Market
Burger, John	1780	{ Water St. (southeast of Cherry St.) Queen St. north of Cherry St. James St. and Rutgers St.

C

Coen, Daniel Bloom	1787	{ Maiden Lane Gold St.
Coley, Simeon	1767	Near the Merchant's Coffee House by the Ferry Stairs
Cook, John	1795	Ann St.

D

Dally, Phillip	1779	Queen St.
(with Jabez Halsey)	1787	Queen St.
Dawson, John	1769	Rotten Row
DeParisien, Otto Paul	{ 1763 1769 1774 fire 1774 removed to	{ Smith St. at Crown St. Near Peck's Slip Smith's Fly Dock St.
DeRiemer, Peter	1763	Cortlandt St.
Dubois, Joseph	1790	{ 81 John St. Great Dock St.
Dubois, Tunis	1797	{ 90 John St. (1797) Pearl St.
Duche, Benne Roche	1795	{ Maiden Lane Beekman St. Nassau St.
Dunn, Cary	1765	{ Crown St. near New Dutch Church Maiden Lane and William St.

F

Forbes, Abraham G.	1769	Broadway
Forbes, William G.	1773	Broadway
Fournequet, Louis	1795	{ Ann St. William St.
Fueter, Daniel Christian	1754	{ James St. (St. James St.) Back of Hendrick Vanderwater's near Brew House of Harmanus Bleecker Bayard St. (Duke St. commonly called Bayard) Broadway
Fueter, Lewis	1770	Bayard St. (with father)

G

Gilbert, William W.	1767	{ Broadway opposite Trinity Church Below Peck's Slip on Front St.
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L O C A T I O N S O F S I L V E R S M I T H S S H O P S

Gordon, James	1795	Cliff St. and Ann St.
Gough, James	1769	Beaver St.
Grigg, William	1765	{Maiden Lane and William St. {Broadway and Van Gelder's Alley
Guercy, Dominick	1795	{Maiden Lane {William St.

H

Halsey, Jabez (with Phillip Dally)	1789	Queen St.
Halstead, Benjamin	1764	Maiden Lane and Nassau St. Also Broad St.
Hammersley, Thomas	1756	{Near the Exchange in Dock St. {Hanover Square
Heath, John	1761	.Wall St.
Heyer, William B.	1798	Warren St.

J

Johnson, Samuel	1780	Crown St. (Liberty St.)
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K

Kimberly, William	1790	Crown St. and Fly Market
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L

Lent, John	1787	{20 Beekman St. {61 Beekman St. {69 Maiden Lane
Lyng, John Burt	1759	Broadway opposite Lutheran Church

M

Maverick, Peter Rushton	1772	Crown St.
Mears, Samson	1762	Pearl St. (House of Andrew Breasted)

O

Ogilvie, Gabriel	1791	Beaver St.
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P

Pinto, Joseph	1758	Bayard St. (Duke St.)
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R

Reeves, Stephen	1776	Burling Slip in Queen St.
Richardson, Thomas	1769	Fly Market
Ritter, Michael	1786	Fly Market
Roberts, Michael	1786	Hanover Square

S

Sayre, Joel	1799	{ Pearl St. { Maiden Lane { West side of William St.
Sayre, John	1792	Pearl St.
Schaats, Bartholomew, II	1784	{ "Near City Hall" { Federal Hall { Nassau St.
Schanck, Garret	1791	Fair St. (now Fulton)
Schanck, John (with Garret)	1797	Water St. (north of Peck's Slip)
Skinner, Abraham	1756	Near Dock St. between Ferry Stair and Rotten Row
Smith, James	1794	{ Fair St. { Water St.
Smith, William	1770	Chapel St. (Beekman)

T

Targee, John	1797	{ Gold St. { Water St.
Tingley, Samuel	1754	{ The Fly { Rotten Row

U

Underhill & Vernon (Thomas) (John)	1787	Water St.
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V

Van Beuren, Peter	1795	{ Maiden Lane { Pearl St.
Van Beuren, William	1790	{ Cortland St. { Maiden Lane
Van Voorhis, Daniel	1782	{ Hanover Square { Queen St. { North Pearl St. { Broadway
Van Voorhis & Coley	1786	Hanover Square
Vernon, John	1787	{ Gold St. { John St. { Water St. with Underhill

W

Wenman, Barnard	1789	{ Fly Market { "Fournequet's Place on William St."
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Wishart, Hugh	1784	{ Wall St. Market St. William St. Liberty St. (formerly Crown) Maiden Lane Pearl St.
Woods, Freeman	1791	Smith St.
Wood, John	1770	Lower end of Maiden Lane and Upper end of Fly Market

—◆—

BOSTON SILVERSMITHS

1650-1800

<i>Working</i>		<i>Location</i>
A		
Allen, John	1695	Cornhill (with John Edwards)
B		
Belknap, Samuel	1789	30 Cornhill St.
Blowers, John	1738	School St.
Boyer, Daniel	1750	Opposite Governor's House between Marl- borough and School Sts.
Brigden, Zachariah	1760	Cornhill
Burt, Benjamin	1750	Fish St.
Burt, John	1712	
Butler, John	1758	Corner of Clark's Ship Yard
C		
Churchill, Jesse	1795	88 Newbury St.
Coburn, John	1750	King St. Head of Town Dock
Coney, John	1676	{ Court St. near Scollay Square Town Dock near Faneuil Hall Ann St. (now North)
Cowell, John	1728	South End of Boston
Cowell, William, Sr.	1703	South End of Boston
Cowell, William, Jr.	1734	South End of Boston
D		
Dawes, Wm.	1765	Ann St. (with Wm. Homes, Jr.)

L O C A T I O N S O F S I L V E R S M I T H S S H O P S

	<i>Working</i>	<i>Location</i>
M		
Minott, Samuel	1764	{ Ann St. { Fish St. { Opposite William's Court—Cornhill { Northward of Draw Bridge (with Wm. { Simpkins)
Mors, (Morse) Obadiah	1733	King St.
P		
Parker, Daniel	1750	{ Merchant's Row { Union St.
Pierpont, Benjamin	1756	Newbury St.
Potwine, John	1721	Newbury St.
R		
Revere, Edward	1796	Back St.
Revere, Paul, Jr.	1757	{ 50 Cornhill St. { Clark's Wharf
Revere, Paul, Sr.	1725	{ At Town Dock { Hutchinson's Wharf
Revere, Joseph	1796	Clark's Wharf (with father, Paul, Jr.)
Revere, Thomas	1789	Newbury St.
Ridgeway, James S.	1789	{ Friend St. { Cambridge St.
S		
Sanderson, Robert	1638	Newbury St. north of Mill St. (Summer St.) (with Hull)
Simpkins, William	1730	Near Draw Bridge
Simpkins, Thomas Barton	1750	Fish St.
Smith, Joseph	1765	Newbury St.
T		
Trott, Jonathan	1758	South End
Turner, James	1744	Near Town House—Cornhill
W		
Webb, Barnabas	1756	{ Back St. (1761) { Near the Market (1756) { Ann St. (1762)

PHILADELPHIA SILVERSMITHS

1695 - 1800

*Working**Location*

A

Alexander, Samuel	1797	{ 17 So. Second St. 33 So. Second St. 132 Letitia St.
Alford, Thomas	1762	Front St. between Chestnut and Market Sts.
Allen, James	1720	Market St.
Allen, Robert	1775	215 So. Third St.
Andrews, Abraham	1795	69 Race St.
Andrews, Henry	1800	65 So. Second St.
Andrews, Jeremiah	1776	Second St. near Market (between Chestnut and Walnut Sts.)
Anthony, Joseph, Jr.	1783	{ Market St., two doors east of the Indian King 45 Market St. 74 Market St. 94 High St. Bank St. 76 South side of Market St. between Second and Third Sts.
Ashmead, William	1797	122 Race St.

B

Ball, William, Jr.	1785	Market St., also Front St.
Bardon, Stephen	1785	Corner of South and Third Sts.
Bartram, Wm.	1769	Front St. at Golden Cup and Crown
Bayly, John	1755	{ Lower end of Front St. near Draw Bridge Corner of Front and Chestnut Sts. Cherry Alley
Beck, Thomas	1774	Chestnut between Second and Third Sts.
Berard, Andrew	1797	Corner of Arch and Eighth Sts.
Best, Joseph	1723	High St.
Black, James	1795	{ 89 So. Second St. 123 Chestnut St.
Boone, Jeremiah	1791	{ 133 Chestnut St. 30 So. Second St.
Bordeaux, Augustine	1798	319 So. Second St.
Boudinot, Elias	1730	{ Next door to Post Office on Market St. (between Third and Fourth Sts.) Second St.

L O C A T I O N S O F S I L V E R S M I T H S S H O P S

Bouvar, Joseph	1797	83 Vine St.
Brooks, Samuel	1793	29 So. Front St.
Brown, John	1785	{Third between Spruce and Union Sts. } 36 No. Front St.
Burns, Anthony	1785	Chestnut between Second and Front Sts.

C

Carman, John	1771	Corner of Second and Chestnut Sts.
Chaudron, Simon	1798	{12 So. Third St. } 5 So. Third St.
Cooke, Joseph	1785	{Second St. between Market and Chestnut } Sts. (corner of Black Horse Alley) } 38 South side of Market St. between Front { and Second Sts.

D

David, John	1763	{Chestnut and Second Sts. ("next door to } Second St. corner in Chestnut") } Fourth door from Draw Bridge
David, Peter	1730	{Front St. } Second St.
Davy, Adam	1795	Coombs Alley and North Second St.
Dawson, William	1793	55 So. Second St.
Delagrow, Andrew	1795	4 No. Second St.
Descuret, Lewis	1799	55 So. Second St.
Dickerson, Jonathan,	1794	73 High St.
Dorsey, Joshua	1793	22 No. Third St.
Dowig, Geo. Christopher	1765	{Second between Arch and Race Sts. } Front near Coffee House
Douglass, Jeremott William	1790	257 So. Front St.
Doutierner, Gille	1791	121 No. Front St.
Drawry, George	1763	Walnut St.—four doors below Second St.
Dubois, Abraham	1777	{Second St.—four doors below Arch St. } 65 No. Second St.
Dumoutet, John Baptiste	1793	{17 Elm St. } 79 No. Third St. { 55-57 So. Second St.
Dupuy, Daniel	1745	{A little below the Friends Meeting House } on Second St. { 114 Sassafras St. (Race St.)
Dupuy, Daniel, Jr.	1785	16 So. Second St.
Dupuy, John	1770	Same as father and brother, Daniel

P

Pancoast, Samuel	1785	Front St. between Walnut and Spruce Sts.
Parham, William	1785	{ Front St. between Walnut and Spruce Sts. 104 Swanson St.
Parker, Richard	1785	36 South side of Chestnut St.
Pascall, William	1695	Second and Walnut Sts.
Perreau, Peter	1797	220 No. Front St.
Pinchin, William	1779	{ Front St. opposite Gray's Alley 3 So. Front St. 20 Seventh St. Mulberry St.
Pitt, Richard	1744	Front St.
Poincignon, Francis	1795	55 No. Third St.
Pratt, Henry	1730	Front St. between Walnut and Chestnut Sts., corner of Taylor's Alley

R

Reeder, Abner	1793	38 No. Front St.
Richards, Samuel R. Jr.	1793	136 So. Front St.
Richardson, Francis	1710	At corner of Letitia Court in Market St.
Richardson, Joseph	1732	50 So. Front St.
Richardson, Joseph, Jr.	1773	50 So. Front St.
Richardson, Joseph & Nathaniel	1771	50 So. Front St.
Richardson, Richard	1793	50 So. Front St.
Robinson, Anthony W.	1798	23 Strawberry St.

S

Saint Martin, Anthony	1796	85 So. Front St.
Schaffield, Jeremiah	1785	Front St. between Union and Pine Sts.
Sénémand, John B.	1798	{ 79 Elm St. 37 Union St.
Shields, Thomas	1765	{ 3rd door above the Draw Bridge in Front St. 7th house above Draw Bridge in Front St.
Shoemaker, Joseph	1793	{ 12 No. Front St. 24 Pewter Platter Alley 38 No. Front St.
Smith, Samuel	1785	Front St. between Walnut and Spruce Sts.
Stedman, Alexander	1793	{ 288 So. Second St. 117 Callow Hill St.
Swan, Robert	1799	77 So. Second St.

L O C A T I O N S O F S I L V E R S M I T H S S H O P S

Syng, John	1734	Market St. against the Market House
Syng, Philip Sr.	1715	Near Market Place
Syng, Philip, Jr.	1726	Front St.—seven doors below Coffee House

V

Van Voorhis, Daniel	1782	West side of Front St.—6 doors below Coffee House
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W

Walker, William	1793	2 Quarry St.
Walker, William and George	1795	76 No. Second St.
Warner, Samuel	1797	Pewter Platter Alley
Webb, Charles	1738	Front St. with Peter David
Williams, John	1793	91 No. Front St.
Williams, Samuel	1796	70 So. Front St.
Wiltberger, Christian	1793	{ 33 So. Second St. { Second St.—3 doors above Arch St.

Y

Yetton, Randal	1739	Front St. opposite Gray's Alley
Young, William	1761	Three doors above corner of Front and Market Sts.

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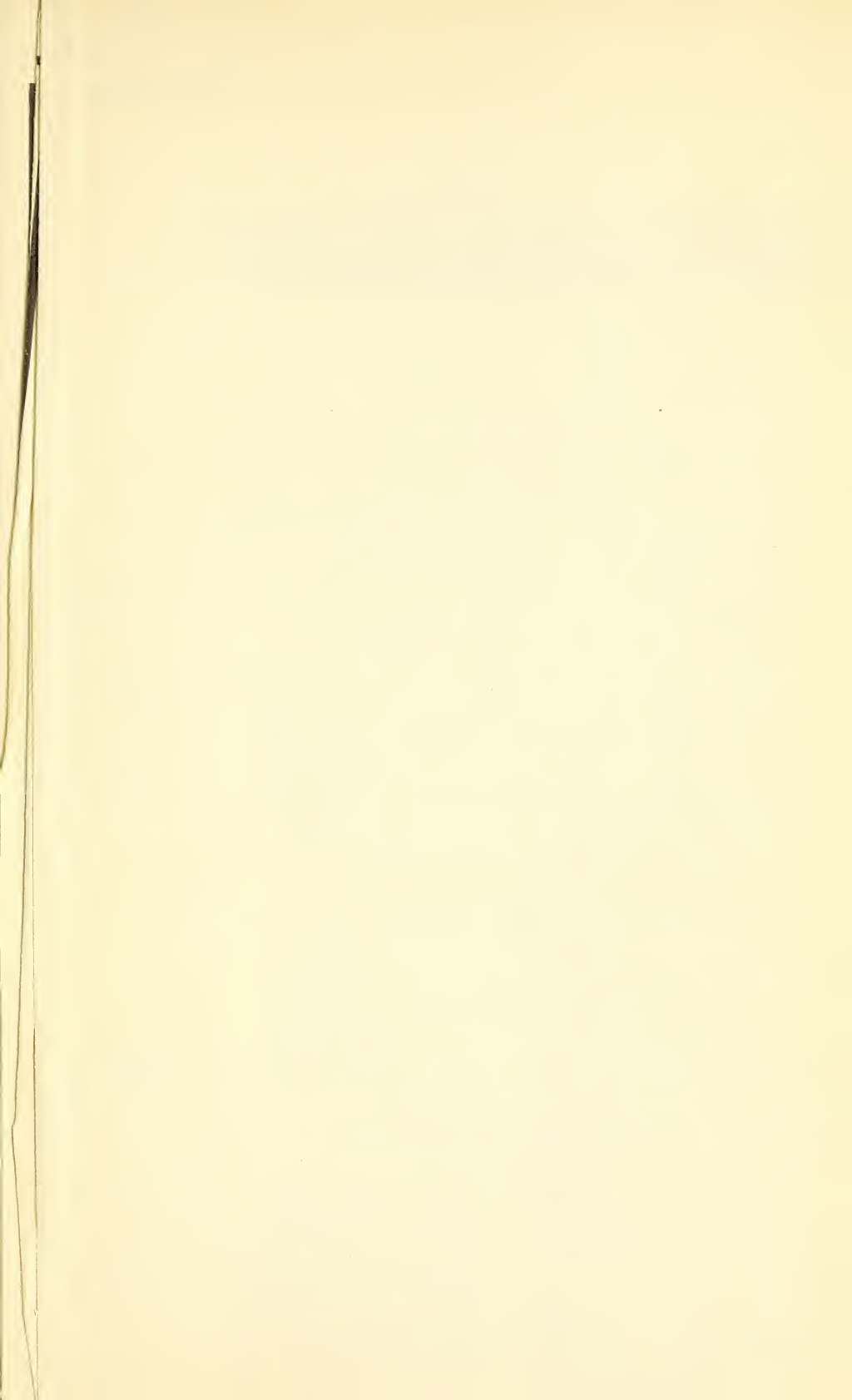
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 Early land deeds and wills
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MAPS: Showing locations of Silversmiths in:

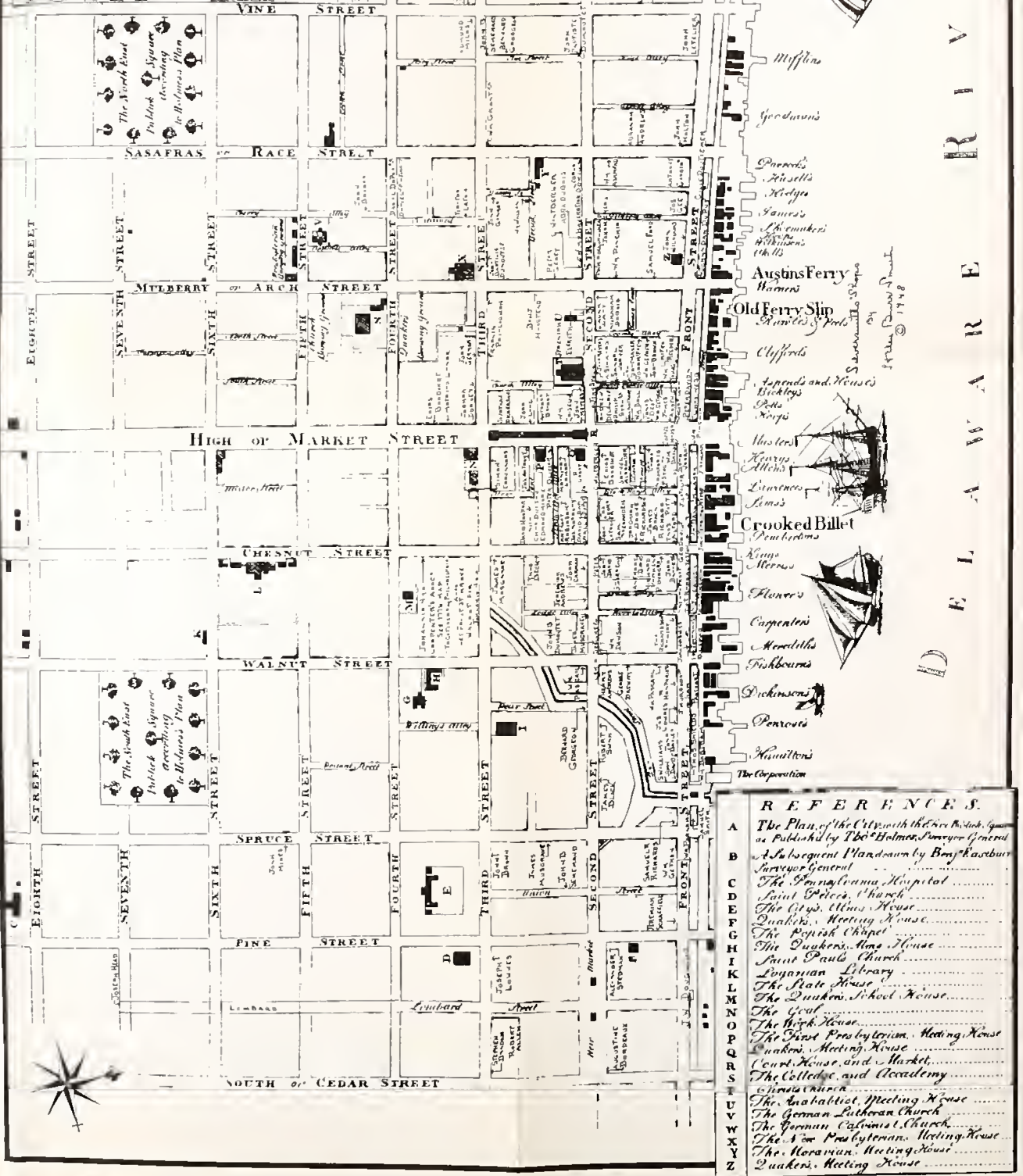
New York	1660-1750
New York	1750-1800
Boston	1652-1800
Philadelphia	1695-1800





LOCATION OF SILVERSMITHS' SHOPS 1695-1800

In the
Mayor
Recorder Aldermen
Common Council
and Freemen of
PHILADELPHIA
 THIS PLAN
of the original part of the City approved and laid
down by the Mayor, Aldermen, Recorder & Freemen
in the Year of the Foundation of this City 1682
is now by the Authority of the Board of Commissioners
of the City of Philadelphia
revised by
The Editors



DELAWARE RIVER

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A	The Plan of the City with the new streets, as published by Tho: Baldwin, Surveyor General
B	A subsequent Plan drawn by Benjamin Franklin, Surveyor General
C	The Pennsylvania Hospital
D	Saint Peter's Church
E	The City Almshouse
F	Quakers' Meeting House
G	The Quaker Chapel
H	The Quakers' Almshouse
I	Saint Pauls Church
J	Loganians Library
K	The State House
L	The Quakers' School House
M	The Goal
N	The High House
O	The First Presbyterian Meeting House
P	Quakers' Meeting House
Q	Court House and Market
R	The College and Academy
S	Christ Church
T	The Anabaptist Meeting House
U	The German Lutheran Church
V	The German Calvinist Church
W	The New Presbyterian Meeting House
X	The Moravian Meeting House
Y	Quakers' Meeting House
Z	Quakers' Meeting House

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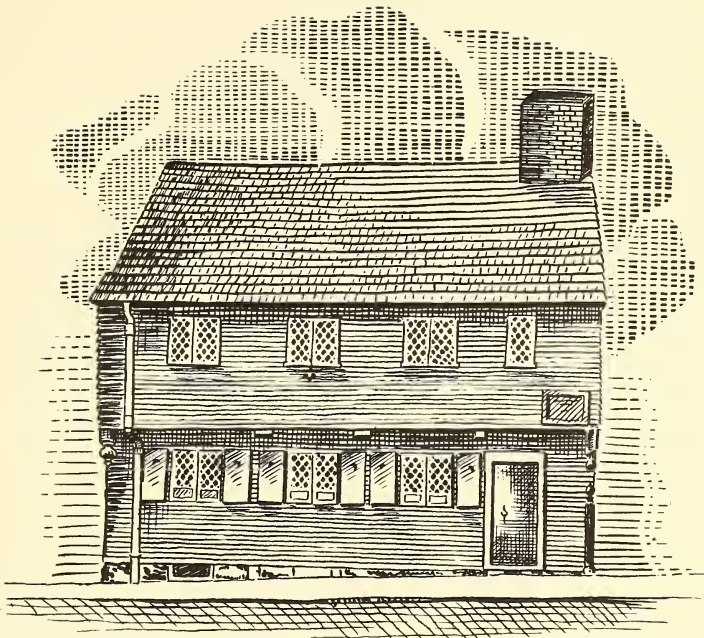
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Paul Revere House in North Square, Boston 1770

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E. E. Bailey

"In 1836 Ebenezer E. Bailey bought a small piece of land at the junction of Sullivan and Main Street, etc. For several years previous Mr. Bailey had been engaged in manufacturing silver spoons and spectacles, at West Unity (New Hampshire) -- He took his brother Samuel C. into partnership, and they carried on the silversmith and Jewelry business quite extensively, under the firm name of E E & S C Bailey, for twenty-five years, when the business of manufacturing was practically given up. -- "

Letter from Mrs. Omie Peter MacFarlane, Nov. 1962, owner of spoon marked E.E.Bailey, Claremont, contained above supplied by New Hampshire Historical Society, quoted from History of Claremont, N. H. 1764-1894, by Otis F. R. Waite, pp. 210-211.





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